HURLEY TO PROBE ASYLUMS; BUCKLEY PUSHES OWN QUIZ

BOSTON EVENING AMERICAN

NEW ENGLAND'S GREATEST EVENING NEWSPAPER

The only Boston evening newspaper with direct news services—from Associated Press and International News Service

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7 SPORTS STOCKS CLOSING PRICES

COEDS SEE MEDFORD GUN BATTLE

NLRB Wins in Fore River Case

Royal Stork Gift To Juliana Is Girl

PRINCESS JULIANA

"Mother and Baby Doing Fine"

Baby May Be Third Holland Queen In Succession; 51 Guns Boom

AMSTERDAM, The Netherlands, Jan. 31 (AP)—Princess Juliana of The Netherlands today gave her little land of tulips, thrift and windmills a girl princess who may be its third consecutive woman ruler.

The whole nation joined in rejoicing before the last echoes of the royal salute announced that the long wait at the little white Soestdijk palace was ended with the birth of a girl.

The Hague issued a proclamation printed in orange and blue the royal colors. It said:

"Fellow citizens, It is with deep felt joy that we proclaim that today, January 31, 1938, through the grace of God is born the Princess Orange-Nassau, Princess of Lippe Biesterfeld, whereby the hearts' desire of all the Netherlands people is realized. Long live the royal family."

Both the mother and baby were reported doing well.

An official announcement said the little Princess, blue-eyed and fair-haired, was born at 9:47 a. m. (4:47 a. m. E.S.T.).

"The situation is very satisfactory," it said.

Continued on Page 6, Column 2

Michigan Swept By New Blizzard

MARQUETTE, Mich., Jan. 31 (INS)—The second blizzard in a week struck Michigan today, wrecking a factory, causing a serious ice jam in a river, isolating scores of villages, marooning lumber camps and driving temperatures down to below zero.

Looking for a ● ● ● ● ● BETTER ● LATER ● SAFER more economical car? ● Turn to the ● ● ● ● ● Automobiles For Sale ads In today's Boston American. Get a better car now ● ● ● Take advantage of winter prices ● ● ● ● ●

WED. FEB. 2 | FIVE NIGHTS 8:30 | SUN. FEB. 6

● NO MATINEE PERFORMANCES ●

Sonja Henie WITH HER HOLLYWOOD ICE REVUE

A GORGEOUS SKATING PRODUCTION OF SIXTEEN SENSATIONAL NUMBERS. STAGED AND DIRECTED BY HARRY IRBE

● POSITIVELY NO PHONE ORDERS ●

● BOSTON GARDEN ●

Bethlehem Ship Yards Lose Fight

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31 (INS)—The National Labor Relations Board scored a victory in the Supreme Court today when the court ruled that federal district courts cannot enjoin board hearings.

The decision was rendered on appeal of the labor board and organized direction in a dispute with the Bethlehem Shipbuilding Corporation, which won in the first circuit court at Boston.

The court was unanimous except for Justice Cardozo who took no part in the case.

A similar ruling was handed down in the appeal of the Newport News Shipbuilding Corporation, with an additional holding that hearings cannot be enjoined when companies claim they are not subject to the act.

In ruling that federal district court issue preliminary injunctions on complaints of corporations that hearings ordered by the board would cause irreparable damage, the high court sustained the procedure laid down in the National Labor Relations Act.

The case was regarded by the labor board as of great importance. An adverse decision, it said in a brief, would have nullified the legal procedure set up by Congress.

The controversy arose when the board ordered a hearing on charges that the company denied collective bargaining rights of workers at the Fore River, Mass., plant.

The company, asserting that the same issues had been before the

Continued on Page 2, Column 7

No Bob, Just a Trim, Says First Lady

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31 (INS)—Like the rumor of Mark Twain's death, the rumor that Mrs. Roosevelt had bobbed her hair was greatly exaggerated.

She just had it trimmed, she said today.

More Unions Laud Price Of American

Raise to 3 Cents Is Praised as Move to Uphold Pay Scales

(Copies of Letters on Page 3)

Following example of other labor organizations and of various civic and official groups two additional labor bodies today reported their endorsement of the Boston American's raise in its price from two to three cents.

Resolutions approving the action of the Boston American as a measure of protection for the employes, both in wages and working conditions, were adopted by the Bridge Tenders' Union and by the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers of America.

Both organizations cited the fact that the cost of newsprint and increases in wages have brought the cost of newspaper production to the highest point in history and that the alternative to a raise in price of newspapers is liable to be a reduction in wages and a lowering of standard working conditions.

It was pointed out by them that cheap commodities and low prices of other products are the result of reduced wages and of decline in standards of living generally.

Action was taken by the Bridge Tenders' Union January 28.

Officers of the union are Edward M. Fuller, president; William J. Delaney, vice-president, and Francis F. Morse, secretary-treasurer. The union includes state, county and municipal employes.

The International Brotherhood of Teamsters adopted the resolutions at Boston headquarters, 12 Ossad street. Peter J. Theroux is secretary.

THE WEATHER

Rain or snow flurries early tonight; fair Tuesday; colder tonight and Tuesday. Lowest tonight in middle or lower 20's; near 10 Tuesday night; moderate winds.

Sun Rises ... 7:00 a. m. Sets ... 5:16
High Tides, 12:01 a. m., 12:31 p. m.
Light vehicles tunnel ... 10

9 A. M. TEMPERATURES

BOSTON	33	New York	38
Washington	34	Los Angeles	58
Chicago	9	San Francisco	50

Girls Watch Gun Battle Near Tufts

Captured in a running gun battle with police while screaming Jackson College girls looked on from Tufts campus, Richard P. Boucher, 17, of Renfrew street, Medford, was today charged with breaking into a Medford factory.

The youth, police said, entered the Robert Hair box factory during the forenoon, held up the watchman, George Orr of Hinckley street, Somerville, at gunpoint and calmly ransacked the place for money.

After leaving the factory, Boucher fled down the railroad tracks toward Tufts college. Police were informed of the attempted robbery by Orr and immediately sent out a radio call which sped Patrolmen Thomas Duffey and Richard Carson on the youth's trail.

Shots from the officers' guns were answered by Boucher's revolver and the pursued and pursuers raced along the railroad tracks. Tufts and Jackson College students attracted by the firing watched the gun battle from the campus above the railroad embankment.

Boucher was overtaken by police as his gun was emptied, and quickly overpowered.

Searching him after his arrest police said they found articles taken from the principal's office of

Continued on Page 2, Column 8

20-Year Grief, Then Tragedy

Maine Farmer Shoots Aged Wife, Kills Self

SKOWHEGAN, Me., Jan. 31 (INS)—Twenty years of grief over the death of a son in the World War was climaxed today when Thomas Deane, 72, retired prosperous farmer, shot his wife three times and then killed himself with a bullet through the head. Mrs. Deane, 68, crawled 200 yards to the home of a neighbor. She was taken to Kennebec Valley Hospital where her coma was placed on the danger list. Neighbors said Deane had been brooding since the death of his only son, Brendon, in the war.

'When a Cabot Loves a Kelly' On Pages 8, 9

President's Defense Message Is the Voice of America

"As Commander-in-Chief of the Army and Navy of the United States, it is my constitutional duty to report to the Congress that our national defense is, in the light of the increasing armaments of other nations, inadequate for purposes of national security and requires increase for that reason."

In those solemn words President Roosevelt has sent to Congress one of the most momentous and heartening messages that the American people have read in years.

The President points out that while we are a peaceful nation and purpose to maintain peace so long as it is compatible with national honor, "WE ARE COMPELLED TO THINK OF OUR OWN NATIONAL SAFETY."

In a world where the "TENSION IS HIGH" and while conflicts rage in Europe and in Asia it would be an act of NATIONAL SUICIDE for America to heed the pacifists, the laydowns and the crackpots.

The President has listened to the VOICE OF AMERICA.

He has asked, for the protection of America, an appropriation from Congress of about $800,000,000.

He asks that the existing authorized building pro-

Continued on Page 4, Column 4

Peabody Crash Kills Lynn Man

One man was killed and four other persons injured today when a sedan skidded and crashed into a telegraph pole in Peabody, the first fatal accident on the new Lynnfield-Gloucester highway. All were residents of Lynn.

Killed instantly was Arthur Donavan, 54, a Harvard graduate. At the J. R. Thomas Hospital with cuts and bruises were Kathleen Sheehan, 28; Marie Horgan, 26, and Edward Donegan, 30.

Frank Steward, 22, who police said was driver of the car, suffered slight bruises. He was arrested charged with driving under the influence of liquor, and drunkenness.

225 in N. Y. Lineup On Police Murder

NEW YORK, Jan. 31 (AP)—A motley array of 225 hoodlums, dead-beats and crime suspects was shown to detectives today in one of the largest lineups of prisoners in New York's recent history.

The prisoners were the residue of 800 picked up by police seeking the five bandits who killed Police Sergeant David Kilpatrick last Friday when he tried to prevent a holdup.

82 Below Zero Over Boston!

Warm as California Here; Snow on Way

Rain shifted to snow over the city late today as the first chill breath of a new cold wave plummeted the mercury from a record height of 55 degrees.

Far above the downtown streets seven miles up to be exact—winter had already returned. From the weather bureau radio balloon at a height of 36,000 feet came signals of a temperature 82 below zero.

Zero weather in Chicago and 50 degrees below at White River, Ont., gave warning of the frigid blasts on their way east. The cold will come on the wings of tempestuous northwest winds, the weather bureau warned as it posted warnings of gales all along the coast from Sandy Hook to Eastport.

The unseasonable heat this morning shattered a record of 52 degrees for the date that had stood since 1912. It was warmer here than in California.

Balances and Receipts

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31

Treasury Balances	$2,809,757,589
U. S. Customs Receipts	24,010,835

Governor To Probe Asylums

Governor Hurley today took over the probe begun by State Auditor Thomas H. Buckley into conditions at State mental institutions.

The chief executive ordered Chairman Patrick J. Moynihan of the State Commission on Administration and Finance to assume general charge of the investigation.

His move came shortly after Buckley had demanded the resignation of Steward Pascal A. Cantoreggi at the Medfield State Hospital for alleged improprieties in the conduct of his duties.

Requested by the governor to confer immediately with Moynihan, Buckley pledged co-operation, but asserted that he would continue his own probe into the situation.

The State auditor, informed by Governor Hurley of the latest turn in the inquiry resulting from disclosure of eight violent deaths at the institutions by his agents, declared:

"I will give all possible cooperation to Mr. Moynihan, whom Governor Hurley has seen fit to appoint as his personal representative in conducting the physical aspects of the investigation that he apparently deems to be necessary as a result of the disclosures that my department has made in the ordinary audit of the books at the Medfield Hospital.

"It has been called to my at-

Continued on Page 6, Column 4

100 M. D.s and 50 Dentists for Army

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31 (INS)—President Roosevelt today signed a bill authorizing 100 more doctors and 50 dentists for the army. The bill brings the total of doctors up to 1160, and dentists up to 260.

B U

Twenty-fifth year of

College of Business Administration

Visit Evening Classes This Week

525 BOYLSTON ST. KENmore 5010

Hialeah Park Results

EARLY CHARTS AND RACE RESULTS ON PAGE 20

DAILY DOUBLE—Hireling, 1st; Singing Slave, 2nd—PAYOFF $102.70

THIRD RACE—Purse $1000, claiming, four-year-olds and up. Seven furlongs.

Scratched—Viajero.

1—Many Moons	5—Cosmic Ray	9—Ground Oak
2—Count Rae	6—Sang Frroid	10—Sam Worthy
3—Entree	7—Occidental	11—Toni
4—My Peter	8—Mint Patch	

First	Second	Third
2	11	5

Start Great Movie Name Contest TODAY $10,000 CASH PRIZES There Is NO ENTRY FEE Turn to Page 6

More Ships Vital, Says Navy's Chief

Leahy Sees Growth Vital for Defense, Support of Monroe Doctrine

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31 (AP)—The navy's chief of operations told Congress today the "enormous increases" in naval strength recently undertaken by Great Britain and Japan made it imperative for the United States to strengthen its fleet immediately.

Admiral William D. Leahy, testifying before the House naval committee, asserted this country's national security had been jeopardized by the ships armament programs launched by foreign powers since the expiration of the 1930 London naval treaty.

SEES NO IMPROVEMENT

He appeared before the committee to discuss the legislation to carry out President Roosevelt's recommendations for an $800,000,000 naval expansion program.

Describing political conditions in the world as "far more threatening than at any time since 1918," Leahy added there was "no improvement in sight."

A navy has two purposes, Leahy added. The first is to prevent war, the second is to bring any war that might occur to a speedy close, with a minimum loss of lives and economic assets.

A fleet, he said, should insure international respect for the United States and "make an attack too costly and hazardous for any nation to attempt."

DEFENSE SOLE THOUGHT

Leahy declared the expansion plan was "not sufficient to guard against attack on both shores at one time," adding that it was not prompted by any "thought of aggressive action," or of "policing the world."

He said it would require three times the prospective increase for the United States to take "aggressive action overseas" with any assurance of success.

After listing of the United States requirements for defense of its own choice, Leahy asserted there was another reason for a larger navy. He said there was "nothing to prevent the seizure" of South American republics if the Monroe Doctrine "breaks down," except the sea power of the United States.

Submitting tables showing comparisons between the United States fleet and those of other countries, Leahy described the submarine situation as "serious." He said this country had fewer under-age submarines than any other world naval power, except Germany.

BACKBONE OF NAVY

Leahy said capital ships—battleships or battle cruisers—were the backbone of naval power because they represent the "greatest concentration of fighting strength and power in a single hull."

After the United States and other powers complete construction programs already begun or proposed, he said, the United States would have 21 capital ships, Great Britain 22, Japan 14, France 11, Germany eight, and Italy eight.

Several times Leahy grouped Italy, Germany and Japan together in discussing prospective strength in various categories of ships.

Referring to the old limitations imposed on navies of world powers by the extinct London and Washington treaties, the admiral said the enlargement of the navy would not be needed if the pacts had been maintained.

MENTIONS JAPAN

Leahy added that it was not surprising that Great Britain and France had declined to agree on quantitative arms limitation in 1936 when other countries were building up their fleets. He spoke specifically of Japan.

The treaties, he said, provided for each nation adequate defense against attack by any naval power but insufficient strength to carry attack to other shores.

Brakeman's Fall Fatal

STAFFORD SPRINGS, Ct., Jan. 31—Jean Thibeault, 25, brakeman on the Central Vermont railroad, was dead today, mangled by a locomotive and three freight cars when he fell off one of the cars.

U. S. Court Holds Wire Tapping Legal Here

2-1 Decision Rules Contrary Decision Not Intrastate

The practice of wire-tapping to obtain evidence, called "unconstitutional" by the United States Supreme Court recently, is permissible in the state of Massachusetts, the federal court here ruled today.

Sitting in the United States court in Boston, Judges George H. Bingham of Manchester, N. H., and Scott Wilson of Portland, Me., said that wire-tapping within a state was not contrary to the federal Constitution.

Their decision was in connection with the appeal of three Greater Boston men now free on bail, who last April were convicted of conspiracy to violate the liquor laws.

JUDGE MORTON DISSENTED

Judge James M. Morton, Jr., of Fall River, third member of the court, handed down a dissenting opinion.

"Official lawlessness seems to me quite as serious as private lawlessness," he said, "because if it is condoned individuals are kept helpless against official abuse.

"That is not a negligible danger, in view of the rapidly extending powers of federal and state bureaucracies."

Judge John A. Peters of Maine sentenced George Valli of East Boston to two years in jail and a $3000 fine; Angelo Bacchi of Medford to a year and a day and a $1000 fine, and Samuel Goldstein of Revere to two years.

HELD IN $5000 EACH

All three appealed and are now free on $5000 each; all three are now to ask to be allowed to appeal to the United States Supreme Court.

They were convicted after federal alcohol agents said it was impossible to approach their 1500-gallon still in Norfolk because lines were used as watch-dogs and evidence was obtained by wire-tapping.

The tapping was legal even though it was done without the permission of the attorney general of the state," the court ruled.

"The recent United States Supreme Court decision in the Nardone case, although outlawing wire tapping on an interstate basis under the communications law, did not nullify evidence obtained by tapping wires within a state."

2 More Unions Praise American

BRIDGE TENDERS' UNION

American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees
Affiliated to the American Federation of Labor

President
EDWARD M. FIDLER

Secretary-Treasurer
FRANCIS P. MORSE
66 Mystic St., Charlestown
Tel. Connection

Vice-President
WILLIAM J. DELANEY

Recording Secretary
JOHN F. QUILL
66 Bow St., Cambridge

Affiliated with State Branch A. F. of L. Boston Central Labor Union

Boston Mass. Jan 28 1938

Resolution

Whereas: The cost of producing a newspaper today is much greater than it ever was in the history of the newspaper business due to the increase in wages, newsprint, etc., and

Whereas: In order to continue operating with all the employees at present employed on the Boston American, the Boston American has found it necessary to increase its price from 2¢ to 3¢, and

Whereas: The Labor Movement believes in a living wage and just conditions as compensation, and

Whereas: Cheap commodities and low prices are the cause of low wages and poor conditions, therefore be it

Resolved: That the Bridge Tenders Labor Union endorses the above action of the increase by the Boston American.

Bridge Tenders Union.

Francis P. Morse

Francis P. Morse Sec.- Treas.

International Brotherhood *of* Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers *of America*

Affiliated with the American Federation of Labor

Peter J. Theroux
Business Agent

Local Union No. 4526

12 Oak Street
Address

January 28, 1938.

RESOLUTION

WHEREAS: The cost of producing a newspaper today is much greater than it ever was in the history of the newspaper business due to the increase in wages, newsprint, etc., and

WHEREAS: In order to continue operating with all the employees at present employed on the Boston American, the Boston American has found it necessary to increase its price from 2¢ to 3¢, and

WHEREAS: The Labor Movement believes in a living wage and just conditions as compensation, and

WHEREAS: Cheap commodities and low prices are the cause of low wages and poor conditions, therefore be it

RESOLVED: That the Chauffeurs, Teamsters of Local Union #526 at its meeting assembled in the Truckers Hall Jan. 23, 1938 endorses the above action of the increase by the Boston American.

OPPOSED Enc.
STREET 14965

Chauffeurs, Teamsters & Helpers
O. H. Cockfield
Business Agent

Facsimiles of resolutions passed by two more labor unions endorsing Boston Evening American's move in raising price of paper to three cents a copy. Both of the organizations, the Bridge Tenders' Union and the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers of America, laud the increase as a move in support of maintaining a living wage.

Gen. Johnson Says:

U. S. PEACE MOVE

News Arms Policy Sound

By HUGH S. JOHNSON

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31—The President's armament request could be improved upon only by asking much more.

"Adequate defense means that . . . we must keep any potential enemy many hundred miles away from our continental limits. We cannot assume that our defense would be limited to one ocean and one coast."

That states our military and naval problem in a nutshell.

HUGH S. JOHNSON

No nation will undertake modern major war unless assured, by relative superiority of fire-power at critical points, or at least a 60-40 chance of victory. No nation can have any such assurance on this continent if we maintain superior sea-power in American waters "many hundred miles away from our continental limits."

The power is plainly purely defensive. As long as we seek no superiority of sea power, many "thousand miles from our continental limits," we can't wage offensive war against other great nations in their home waters, for the same reason that they can't wage offensive war against our superior sea-power in our own waters.

Demands that the President justify his policy by disclosing just what threats he is guarding against are thin political porridge.

It is enough to say that we can't risk any naval defeat of disaster in waters between our Pacific Coast and a line drawn from Unalaska through Honolulu to the southern boundary of Peru. If we are insured against that, no nation will attack us. If we are not so assured, there is continuing and increasing danger.

In the Atlantic we can't risk any military or naval lodgment by gangster Fascist nations like Italy or Germany, in any such Fascist state as Brazil or Santo Domingo. If we came to grips in the Pacific, we couldn't rely on the naval powers of France, or even England, to protect our Atlantic Coast. They might have troubles of their own and anyway the price might be too high.

* * *

We can never forget that the moment we got caught in the Civil War, the current racketeer dictator, Napoleon III, had Mexico under a Fascist government almost before one could say "Maximillian."

The land-hungry nations can see no richer field than the Americas. Their presence in the Western Hemisphere is utterly inconsistent with our peace. If they come we, too, must become a militarized nation. Japan, Germany and Italy are in a loose league arming as fast as possible with an avowed intention to grab land. Now is the time to prevent our living in an armed camp—from now on.

It is pretty piffling stuff to ask the President to draw a diagram of what no informed observer can overlook. Even apart from what is thus plain—when through super-armament and universal international tension, attack is even remotely possible, no command-er-in-chief should be called upon to imagine just how or when or where it will come. Who, in July, 1914, could have projected the course of the World War from Sarajevo?

* * *

The rigidly defensive nature of the proposals is disclosed in the Army recommendations. Our land preparedness is insignificant. $2,000,000 for reserve ammunition! We fired away more than that in a single hour of the St. Mihiel battle. $5,000,000 for jigs, gauges and dies and fixtures for manufacture. It costs more than that to tool up for a single new automobile model. $6,800,000 for anti-aircraft artillery. On World War ratios, that wouldn't equip an anti-aircraft force of 2000 men. $450,000 for an enlisted reserve. It wouldn't provide a brigade.

All American shipyards are scheduled to capacity for months. As yet, the President's program is not much more than an expression of intent. But the intent and the "foreign policy" his critics are yammering at him to disclose are plain enough. They are:

"In a world ravaged by armed maniacal murderer nations, we purpose to keep the peace of this continent."

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EXTRA! Basement Men's Store (only) opens doors 8 A. M. TUESDAY

DIRECT ENTRANCES FROM WASHINGTON, HAWLEY, FRANKLIN STS. for this event

Main Basement Open 9:30 A. M. to 5:30 P. M.

NOTE! For those who can't come till later—a limited number of coats and suits only will go on sale at 5 P. M. in a good assortment of colors and sizes.

Filene's Automatic Bargain BASEMENT for MEN AIR CONDITIONED

IT'S OUR 31st SEMI-ANNUAL EVENT . . quality and value as rare as in any of our 30 famous previous lots

Over $1,500,000 worth sold in previous events and folks have been asking daily about this offering, now once again

TUESDAY at 8 A. M.

2160 MEN'S SUITS few tuxedos **OVERCOATS REVERSIBLE** and other **TOPCOATS**

OVER HALF the lot are FAMOUS MAKE or FAMOUS RETAIL STORE SURPLUSES—including plenty of good WORSTED suits

TOPCOATS, OVERCOAT SIZES
REGULARS 33 to 44
SHORTS 34 to 42
LONGS 37 to 44
TUXEDOS—37 to 42
regular in lot

$11

SUIT SIZES—
REGULARS 34 to 46
SHORTS 35 to 44
LONGS 36 to 44
STOUTS 38 to 46
some short stouts 39 to 44
few long stouts 39 to 46 in the lot

READ! plenty of dark worsted business suits, $11
READ! suits and coats of odd lengths of woolens, $11
READ! Many suits and coats from retail store stocks, $11
READ! plenty of wanted balmacaan topcoats or overcoats, $11
READ! plenty of young men's sportback suits, $11
READ! odd lots, discontinued lines, surpluses, retail store surpluses, many bought at auction — come early TUESDAY at 8 A. M.

an added feature for winter vacations (wise men will buy for next Summer)
MEN'S FAMOUS MAKE $20 WHITE
2 pc. SUMMER SUITS RAYON
ALSO TROPICAL WORSTED SUITS $11
(surplus—sizes 35 to 42 regular)

OUR PLAN—First prices must be low or we toss through automatic reductions—25% after 15 selling days, 50% after 10 selling days, 75% after 20 selling days. Goods given away to charitable institutions after 30 selling days.

NLRB Wins Fore River Ship Fight

Continued from First Page

eid labor board, created under the national recovery act only four and a half months before, sought a temporary injunction. It contended that the new hearing would cause it great expense.

BRANDEIS READS RULING

The company was joined in its suit by employes in the "representation of employes plan alleged by union representatives to be a company union."

Justice Brandeis delivered the high court's opinion in the Bethlehem-Newport News cases.

He said in the Bethlehem case that Federal courts cannot grant injunctions because Congress has vested exclusive power in the lower dand courts of appeals to enforce the Labor Act.

The grant of that exclusive power is constitutional, because the act provided for appropriate procedure before the board and in the review b ythe Circuit Court of appeals an adequate opportunity to secure judicial protection against possible illegal action on the part of the board,' said the court.

BOARD'S POWER LIMITED

"No power to enforce an order is conferred upon the board To secure enforcement, the board must apply to a circuit court of appeals for its affirmance. And until the board's order has been affirmed by the appropriate circuit court, no penalty accrues for disobeying it.

"The independent right to apply to a circuit court of appeals to have an order set aside is conferred upon any party aggrieved by the proceeding before the Board. The board is even without power to enforce obedience to its subpoena to testify or to produce evidence. To enforce obedience it must apply to a district court; and to such an application appropriate defense must be made."

Senate Debates Housing Bill

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31 (AP)—The Senate took up consideration of the administration's housing legislation today, temporarily laying aside the anti-lynching measure which has been debated since the session opened.

A conference report on housing, previously approved by the House, was expected to provoke controversy because of its elimination of the "prevailing wage" amendment which the Senate previously had voted into the bill. The report is a composite of separate bills passed by the Senate and House.

Senator Wagner (D.) of New York called up the housing measure after the Senate had agreed that Senator Bilbo (D.) of Mississippi would be recognized to resume the anti-lynching debate after disposal of the housing measure.

Reed Takes Court Oath; Tribunal Seen 'Liberal'

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31 (INS)—The balance of power on the Supreme Court shifted to "liberal" justices today for the first time in modern history as Solicitor General Stanley Reed took the oath of an associate justice.

The newest member of the high court and second appointee of President Roosevelt took the oath from Chief Justice Hughes in a crowded courtroom.

Among those present for the historic occasion were James Roosevelt, son and secretary of the President, and his wife.

COURT NOW "LIBERAL"

Reed, bald, dignified and calm, repeated in solemn fashion an oath to uphold the Constitution. He had previously taken the constitutional oath in the court chambers.

With Reed's accession, the high court generally will be classed by observers as consisting of five "liberal" justices in interpretation of the Constitution; two "moderates" and two "conservatives."

Reed's wife and members of his family sat in special seats.

While the court thus definitely becomes liberal, there was no assurance that the change gives the administration a "blank check" in the enactment of far-reaching new legislation.

CARDOZO MAY RETIRE

Effectiveness of the new liberal majority also may be delayed by the serious illness of Justice Cardozo, who is expected to retire in the near future.

Until Justice Cardoza returns or is succeeded by a liberal, Chief Justice Hughes and Justice Roberts may continue to hold the balance of power. They usually are classed as moderates. Justices Brandeis, Stone, Black, Cardoza and Reed will rank as liberals with Justices McReynolds and Butler being known as conservatives.

Boston Woman Gets U. S. Bid

Realtor Is Invited To Capital Parley

Miss Mona Duncan of 88 Charles street for 20 years a real estate agent on Beacon Hill today was invited to a conference in Washington on Wednesday between Secretary Roper and business men in the Commerce Department auditorium.

The invitation has yet to reach her, Miss Duncan said, and she will withhold decision on whether to accept until it is in her hands.

One of the first local women to enter the real estate business, she was formerly a social worker in Baltimore, Pittsburgh and New York.

Motors' Employes Share $250,000

DAYTON, O., Jan. 31 (AP)—Employes of the Frigidaire Corporation and other Dayton divisions of General Motors shared today in the distribution of more than $250,000 in cash and General Motors stock in the annual pay-off of the employes' savings and investment fund. Corporation officials said employes received $243 in cash or stock for every $100 deposited in 1932.

Girls at Tufts See Gun Fight

Continued from First Page

the Dame School, Medford, entered earlier this morning.

Earlier four young Boston bandits who held up a Wellesley gasoline station and took $40, were held in $20,000 each when arraigned in Dedham district court.

Edward Hart, 19, of Caswell street, Somerville, pleaded guilty to a charge of armed robbery. Francis B. Raymond, 17, of Kenney street, Edward Murphy, 20, of Bromley park, and Francis Fitzgerald, 18, of Arcola street, all of Jamaica Plain, pleaded guilty to robbery charges.

James Goodwin, of Oakland street, Wellesley, attendant at a gasoline station on Washington street, Wellesley Hills, said the four entered the station a bit after 1:30 this morning.

Hart, who had held a pistol in his ribs, he said, the other three put adhesive tape over his mouth and bound his hands. Then they threw him into a parked car and rifled the cash register of $40.

FIND LOADED GUN

Half and hour later Patrolman William Reilly of Dedham saw a car drive past with its rear number plate upside down. He commanded another auto, which was the speeding car two miles along the Providence turnpike, and arrested four and the girls.

At Dedham police headquarters the car was searched. In it was a loaded pistol and $164 in cash. The four were taken back to Wellesley police station.

Boston police announced that one of the four answered the description of a youth wanted here for handbag snatching. Groveland officers said they assembled four young men who staged a holdup there recently.

Further investigation will be made before the case goes before the grand jury.

Boy Bandit Suspects Held in $80,000

Faces cast down, four youthful Boston bandits face the cameraman in Wellesley police station. Left to right they are Edward Murphy, Francis Fitzgerald, Edward Hart and Francis Raymond. All are charged with holding up the attendant of a Wellesley Hills filling station and robbing him of $40. They were captured after a chase in Dedham because an observant police officer noticed the number plate on the back of the car was upside down. Grim-faced and handcuffed together, they were held in $20,000 each in Dedham court.

Boston Evening American Photo

No! Is Kennedy's Word on Knee Breeches

Envoy, on Flying Visit, Says He Will Not Follow Custom

Joseph P. Kennedy, share-minded New Deal "trouble-shooter," will not don knee breeches when he presents his credentials as U. S. ambassador at the Court of St. James.

This was learned as the illustrious Bostonian paid a flying visit to his home city to be at the bedside of his wife, recovering from an appendicitis operation at St. Elizabeth's Hospital.

In terse, emphatic words the envoy to Britain declared he will refuse to follow the time-honored custom of attiring himself in knee-dress pantaloons at his initiation into diplomatic life.

Asked if he'd follow the example of his predecessors, Kennedy said:

"Not on your life!"

The new ambassador arrived by air in the afternoon, spent his entire time here at the hospital and left by train in the evening.

He announced Mrs. Kennedy's condition is so favorable they will leave February 23 for England on the S. S. Manhattan, instead of early in March.

"I'll be glad of the opportunity to rest on board ship," he declared. "This is the 18th night out of the past 26 I've been travelling in either a plane or a train."

Kennedy will not resign as head of the Maritime Commission, he said, until just before he sails and at that time will make a report to President Roosevelt on several important recommendations.

Happy Birthdays for Them

Mrs. F. D. Roosevelt, Jr., Marks Her 22nd

Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr., chats with his bride, the former Ethel duPont, at Mrs. Evelyn Walsh McLean's gold plate breakfast in Washington following President's Birthday Ball. Ethel was marking her own 22nd birthday.

Eleanor Powell, dancing screen star, greets Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt at the President's Birthday Ball. The party was one of many held throughout the nation to aid anti-infantile paralysis drive.

R. I. Flea Shows Man 'Fountain Of Youth'

Brown U. Scientists Find How to Get Longer Life

Providence, Jan. 31 (AP)—The possibility of prolonging human life far beyond its present expectancy arose for speculation as scientists at Brown University announced today completion of experiments which nearly doubled the life span of certain animals.

Professor Arthur M. Banta and his associates, Drs. Lester Ingle and H. Howard Dunham, introduced the possibility after determining, over a five-year period of research, that regulating the food supply of daphnia, lowly crustacean or water-fleas, tremendously increased their length of life.

"It seems possible," said Professor Banta, "that the results of studies with lower animals may point the way to longer life for man.

DOUBLE LIFE'S SPAN

"If conditions which affect the length of life in the lowly daphnia carry over to man, and are reflected in human longevity, persons who lead frugal lives until past middle age, and then have generous living, may be expected to live longest."

Briefly, what these scientists discovered in their experiments with daphnia was that by giving them a limited food supply when young, and a normal diet after maturity, their vigor, growth and reproductive life lasted from 42 to 51 days longer.

Eating all they wanted to throughout their lives, the daphnia lived only 29 days.

Reversal of the experiment—heavy feeding during youth and limitation in maturity—cut short the life span.

HUMAN PARALLEL

Continuing the parallel with human life, which the scientists emphasized must not be closely drawn, Professor Banta observed that **"people who have generous living until old age approaches, and then have very frugal living or suffer real hardship, may be expected to have shorter lives."**

A limited supply of food fed to the daphnia after maturity slowed up their "rate of living." Professor Banta declared, while plenty of food after maturity assured rapid rates of growth and reproduction.

Organisms that use up their quotas of vital energy quickly, he explained, die early.

Revivalist, 7, Quits 'Devil' for Toys

Boy Preacher Rests After Sermon to 16,000 Here

After giving Boston's Satan a "punch in the nose and tail-twisting," before 16,000 persons, dark-eyed Rev. Charles E. Jaynes, Jr., seven-year-old fire-eating evangelist, rested today in the manner of an ordinary child.

His theatrical sermon to a packed Mechanics Building Hall over the boy prodigy who rambles off religious dictums and Bible quotations by memory, played with his toy soldiers and dolls like any other seven-year-old.

But to the vast crowd that fought to hear how preach in his approved orational, if parchaical, style at two meetings, Rev. Mr. Jaynes was far more than a boy.

Chubby fists swinging in a fighter's pose, the Lord Fauntleroy-clad "baby pastor" brought cheers and hand-clappings when he declared:

"We're going to put the Devil out of business in Boston!" —

"NO LAFFIN' NOW"

To those who tittered when he scratched his knee, Rev. Mr. Jaynes gave the warning:

"No laffin' now! Bow your head and keep your eyes closed when you pray. This is the most sacred part of the service. Those who want to become Christians raise your hands for Charlie Jaynes."

Then he quoted from the Scriptures with amazing rapidity, and recited his life history, explained how he had hummed the tunes of 75 hymns at one year and memorized the words to them at the age of two.

"I am especially interested in children and young people," he said. "This world needs us. While we are still the youth of this generation may it be said of us that we have accomplished that which was spoken by the prophet: 'A little child shall lead them.'

"Let us not wait until we are big men and women. Let us begin now. Turmoil may flood about us on every side but if we keep our vision open toward God, a new day will arrive in each generation brighter than the last."

SEEK TO KISS BOY

At the conclusion of his afternoon sermon the boy was nearly besieged by women seeking to kiss him. He was sped to his suite at the Hotel Brunswick and put to bed with his dolls.

Those at the afternoon services remained in their seats to hear the young minister again.

He awoke refreshed and delivered another sermon, apparently fearless. Rev. Mr. Jaynes will rest up until he appears in Worcester Thursday.

Faith

Women Battle To Kiss Him

REV. CHARLES JAYNES JR.
Looks to 'New Day'

Roosevelt, 56, Has Quiet Day

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31 (INS)—Surrounded by members of his immediate family and still receiving thousands of greetings from all parts of the nation, President Roosevelt observed his 56th birthday anniversary quietly at the White House.

A mid-day dinner featured the day's celebration, attended by Mrs. Roosevelt, John Knott, Franklin, Jr., and their wives, and John Roosevelt. Mr. and Mrs. James Roosevelt were on hand for supper. There were no outside guests. Mr. Roosevelt did not attend church, but remained indoors.

The President, in vigorous health, was in high spirits, gratified by the response to his appeal for funds for the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis.

Beauty Meals Expert's Plan

Empty Stomach Bad For Eyes, He Says

HOLLYWOOD, Jan. 31 (AP)—Beware of starving your way to beauty, Hollywood beauty experts warned film stars today.

"If your stomach is empty, your eyes also will look empty," said Dr. Ernst Lazelo.

"The eye is more than the mirror of the soul—it is the mirror of the stomach," he said.

"American women," he also said, "have the most beautiful faces, figures and legs in the world. But to me European women have more spirit."

3 Nuns Found Safe In Mired Auto

OLEAN, N. Y., Jan. 31 (AP)—Five missing Olean women, including three nuns, were found safe in Allegany State Park today after an all-night search by state and local police. Their car had become mired, and they had spent the night in the machine in which they had started out yesterday for a ride. Captain George Finger of The Olean police said a relative reported the women safe.

Barbara, Husband In India for Tour

BOMBAY, India, Jan. 31 (AP)—The Count and Countess Haugwitz-Reventlow arrived at Bombay today. The former Barbara Hutton, Woolworth heiress who recently renounced her United States citizenship and the Danish count, who is her husband will spend a month touring India.

100,000 Watch Bridge Sinking

NIAGARA FALLS, N. Y., Jan. 31 (AP)—America's famed "Honeymoon Bridge," now only a mass of twisted girders, sank slowly through the Niagara river ice jam toward the 170-foot depths of the river.

Meanwhile, the last of an estimated 100,000 week-end crowd left for their homes. Warm weather yesterday softening the ice, which is 100 feet thick in some places, allowed the 200 tons of girders to slip slowly toward the river bottom. An expected cold wave today and tomorrow, however, may stop the bridge's settling.

One of the largest crowds ever to descend on this city clogged all highways over the week-end. Police reported more than 47,000 cars from Canada, New York and neighboring states.

As the onlookers crowded the brink of the gorge, the worst ice jam in 20 years snapped and groaned under the thawing weather. Extra police kept sightseers at the bottom of the gorge from venturing on the ice pack.

Lower down the river near Lewiston three persons took icy baths when the ice collapsed.

Wellesley Call Hints Romance

Pedro Lopez, son of the president of the republic of Colombia, today resolutely denied a romance with a pretty Wellesley College student. Just before he flew from Boston airport on the plane to New York, however, he tried to get a telephone call through to one of the Wellesley dormitories.

Under an assumed name the dark and handsome youth arrived in Boston by plane yesterday, accompanied by Geoffrey Hobart Byrne of New York. At the Copley Plaza Hotel he and Mr. Byrne lunched with pretty Miss Victoria Fay, Wellesley student.

The reason the call to Wellesley was not completed was that neither the youth nor his companion could remember the name of the dormitory they wished to call.

The youth will have time to call from New York for he will remain there for two or three months studying at the new School for Research.

Order Mental Quiz In Suicide Attempt

FREEPORT, Me., Jan. 31—Rufus Tuttle, 40, former Springfield, Mass., high school teacher, who attempted suicide Saturday night, was in the Augusta State Hospital for mental examination today.

Tuttle is under the care of Dr. Principal of Mattawamkeag High School and Mrs. Tuttle, his throat and wrists with scissors.

Scientist Church Dedicated in Athol

ATHOL, Jan. 31—The First Church of Christ, Scientist, dedicated its edifice with special services and an historical address by Howard Handy. The church was built in 1926, but, as per custom, was not dedicated until the society was out of debt.

British Steel Strike Shuts Down 4 Mills

LONDON, Jan. 31 (AP)—A sudden night strike of the great Britannia Steel Works of the Dorman Long Company at Middlesbrough, spread today to 1500 workers. Four rolling mills were idle at the plant, which employes 5000 men. It has been operating at full capacity on rearmament and other contracts.

The strike was caused by the continued employment of one non-union worker.

The 'Baby Nobody Wants'

Woman Charged With Beating a Child, 2½, Faces Court

WEST NEW YORK, N. J., Jan. 31 (INS)—Nurses at the Hudson County Hospital were very kind today to the "little girl nobody wants."

They treated her cuts and bruises most tenderly and, when they fed her, were particularly careful not to hurt the little lips so raw and bleeding.

It was the least they could do for one who so early—she's only two-and-a-half years old—has stamped on much of the world's brutality.

Meanwhile efforts are being made to see that never again will she be beaten and abused.

The "little girl nobody wants" has a mother, Anna Craig, who "works somewhere up in Connecticut." For the last year she has been a ward in the home of Mrs. Helen Hurbanis here.

Neighbors called police when they heard the child crying—always crying—and Police Lieutenant Chris Geldman responded.

He found the child lying in a pool of blood, bruised and cut, two lower teeth driven through her lip. A mop of her hair was gone and it was charged, she had been yanked by her feet. There were welts on her back.

Mrs. Hurbanis' police say, claimed the child "wouldn't mind," as she beat her. She was arrested and today faced charges of assault. When seized, police say, she cried:

"I shouldn't have done it, but I didn't want her. Nobody wants her."

BABY ANNE CRAIG
Sheltered Now From Life of Horror

ONE WEEK ONLY
Beginning Tuesday, February 1st at 11 o'clock sharp
AFTER INVENTORY CLEARANCE SALE
of
1400 PAIR WOMEN'S SHOES
$4.95

600 PAIRS EVENING SLIPPERS	$3.95
350 PAIRS MISSES' SHOES	$3.95
MEN'S SHOES	$4.95 up
CHILDREN'S and BOYS' SHOES	$2.95 up
WOMEN'S HOSIERY	49c up

Handbags, scarves etc. also greatly reduced

THAYER McNEIL
47 Temple Place
Store Only

GIVE HER Violets FOR A VALENTINE!
MONDAY, FEB. 14th
$2.50 in a heart shaped box
Penn Florist
124 TREMONT ST.
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Voyage of 3 U. S. Cruisers To Singapore Big Mystery

Is America "crashing the gate"in sending three cruisers to the forthcoming dedication exercises at Britain's Singapore base? Karl H. Von Wiegand, dean of American war correspondents, encounters that question at Singapore while en route by air to investigate and report the inside developments of the Far Eastern conflict.

By KARL H. VON WIEGAND

(Dean of American War Correspondents)

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SINGAPORE, Jan. 31 (INS)—Considerable mystery envelops the motives for and purpose of the forthcoming visit of three U. S. cruisers to Singapore to show the American flag at the formal opening of Britain's new base here.

Who took the initiative in this matter—Washington or London?

Evidently to placate Japanese misgivings and alarm, the impression is being created here that the idea originated with the American navy department at government.

The influential Singapore newspaper, the Straits Times, declares that no naval power has been asked to be present at the British war exercises next month. It adds that as far as the United States cruisers are concerned, there will be no question of participation in any ceremony."

In this mighty sentinel post of the far-flung British Empire there is a singular mixture of feeling, with regard to the American naval visit. The cruisers flying the Stars and Stripes will be welcomed. But there is fear as to the manner in which Japan might interpret the incident. Concerning this, the Singapore Free Press makes this astonishing editorial declaration:

"The cruisers visit certainly creates a new situation. For, whereas the admiralty undoubtedly wished foreign powers to hear about Singapore, it is certain they did not wish them to attend the opening ceremony.

"Singapore information suggests that the United States is 'crashing the gate.' Whether or not the cruisers were invited, they will be welcome."

QUESTIONS ASKED

Since both the Straits Times and the Free Press are close to the government, it can be reasonably presumed that their comments were officially inspired.

Were the American cruisers asked to come? Who invited them, and why? Those are the questions asked in Singapore.

Aside from the fact that the initiative in the matter is mysterious, it is suggested in well-informed circles that the British admiralty in London did not take the Singapore naval command into its confidence. The questions appearing in the press here were presumably inspired by the Singapore command which is allegedly not enthusiastic over the coming American naval call.

TWO REASONS

The Singapore naval command's embarrassment can be comprehended when it is understood that on the one hand the British admiralty's attitude has been to do nothing that might provoke Japan, and on the other hand that British Far East fleet units and air forces have not been invited to Singapore's "coming out party."

The admiralty's anxiety to avoid provoking Japan is obviously due to the fact that the bulk of the British navy is held tightly in the Mediterranean by Benito Mussolini's increasing sea, air and land strength.

As for Holland's East Indies forces, they are only a few hours sailing time away from here, and upon their co-operation they were would count in the event of a sudden emergency.

UNDERSTANDING HINTED

It is understood here that America's naval staff in Washington has come to an understanding of its own with the British admiralty. This would be along the lines of the military general staff talks held in Europe when governments do not want to commit themselves directly with each other.

The participation of American cruisers in Britain's show here cannot be explained as a "parallel action" for the protection of common interests. There are no American interests endangered in this corner of Asia.

Nervousness in Singapore and the British Malay states, engendered by fears regarding Japan's designs, has largely subsided. It has been replaced by the conviction that Japan will have her hands full in China for some years to come.

"NOTHING AGGRESSIVE"

British newspapers here, while note has been intensely anti-Japanese while calling on America to "take the lead" with the assurance of British support, are now assuring Japan there is nothing aggressive in the new base here.

Obviously inspired press dispatches from London comfort the people with the assertion that Singapore is the "strongest naval base in the world."

It is somewhat of a surprise and a bit of a shock to learn that of the naval units actually permanently based on this "strongest naval base in the world," there is only the old monitor Terror.

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It makes hundreds of friends for the *modern* Rogers Peet.

More than half of the SUITS in this group show savings of $15.00, $20.00 and $25.00.

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$35 now.

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Why not take advantage of our OVERCOAT BARGAINS while you're in?

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President's Defense Message Is the Voice of America

Continued from First Page

gram for increases and replacement in the navy be increased TWENTY PER CENT—

That there be expended $8,800,000 for anti-air craft material—

That there be appropriated $6,080,000 for necessary army materials—

That during this year Congress authorize the laying down of two additional battleships and two additional cruisers—

That $15,000,000 be appropriated for the construction of new types of small vessels—

That moneys shall be appropriated for a better ENLISTED RESERVE for the army.

THE President has thus moved, with the greatest timeliness and swiftness, on ALL THREE FRONTS—the army, the navy and the air.

"WE MUST KEEP," says President Roosevelt, "ANY POTENTIAL ENEMY MANY HUNDRED MILES AWAY FROM OUR CONTINENTAL LIMITS."

We are about to defend ourselves with an impregnable wall in the Atlantic and in the Pacific.

We are about to make the Panama Canal safe for America in case of war.

Today, says the President, we cannot be certain that that connecting link between the two oceans "would be safe."

Simultaneously with the issuing of the President's message representative Vinson, of Georgia, chairman of the House Naval Affairs Committee, introduced into the House a naval defense bill that should immediately sidetrack all other current legislation.

Nothing is more important just now than making this country IMPREGNABLE TO INVASION.

The Vinson bill provides for the building of three more battleships, two aircraft carriers, eight cruisers, twenty-five destroyers, nine submarines, 1000 naval planes, with many auxiliary craft.

The Vinson bill provides also for an eventual raising of naval personnel to 8250 officers and 138,000 men.

This is an enlargement of and supplementary to the Vinson-Trammell act.

Under this latter act fifty ships have already been completed and eighty-seven are under construction.

"IT IS ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY," says Mr. Vinson, "THAT WE HAVE AND MAINTAIN A NAVY SECOND TO NONE."

THIS program does NOT mean war. It means a DEFENSIVE PEACE.

It means that in a world that is war-mad the United States is preparing to maintain the INVIOLABILITY of its territories and its people.

It means that in case of a universal conflagration a FORTRESS OF BATTLESHIPS one hundred miles out on the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans will guard our coastal cities.

It means that we are preparing to protect ourselves from potential enemy air-raids.

"SUCH PROTECTION," says the President, "WILL BE BASED NOT ON AGGRESSION BUT ON DEFENSE."

The European nations and Japan are building vast armaments, but it is not for defense. IT IS FOR AGGRESSION.

Nothing is further from American instincts or American psychology than aggression of ANY KIND.

We are like a man who bolts his door and closes his shutters when riots rage in the streets.

And in the streets of the world there are threatened anarchy and chaos.

Treaties are trampled under foot and the simplest rights of non-combatants are disregarded in a manner that would cause barbarians to blush.

International law has gone by the board.

Europe and Asia are armed camps.

America has done everything possible, as President Roosevelt has pointed out, to limit armaments and bring the world to its senses.

The world will not listen.

Therefore, we can do nothing but put on a defensive armor so thick that the war-demons of Europe and Asia will respect, if not fear, us.

President Roosevelt's stirring words and his practical application of them should receive the backing of the whole country.

We are now pledged to defense—A DEFENSIVE PEACE—and a NAVY SECOND TO NONE.

LET CONGRESS ACT AT ONCE!

Allison Incident Closed, Say Japs

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31 (AP)—The United States accepted today Japan's expressions of regret for the slapping last Wednesday in Nanking of John M. Allison, the third secretary in charge of the embassy there, by a Japanese sentry.

The State Department, making this announcement, made public a report from Allison which said the Japanese planned to court martial the commanding officer and 20 men of the unit involved in the incident.

Japan's apology was oral, in response to oral representations made Saturday at Tokyo by Ambassador Grew.

The envoy was instructed to stress the incident represented only one of a series of occurrences involving American-Japanese friction, which could not be dissociated from cases of disregard of American rights by Japanese soldiers in Nanking.

$10,000 Limit Put On Farmers' Checks

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31 (AP)—Senators and representatives trying to reach an agreement on crop control legislation have decided a $10,000 limit on farm benefit checks should not apply until 1939. Knowledge that many large landowners already had made agreements with tenants for the coming crop prompted the decision, the conferees said.

Chinese in U. S. Planes Shoot Down Jap Pilots

SHANGHAI, Jan. 31 (AP)—Chinese dispatches from the bitterly-contested Tientsin-Pukow Railway front today asserted 1060 Japanese soldiers had been killed in heavy fighting which resulted in a severe Japanese loss.

Battles were reported from many points along the railway south of the vital junction with the Lunghai line at Suchow, but the main action occurred at Mingkwang, about 125 miles south of Suchow. Chinese claimed successes there and at other strategic points.

The Japanese were reported speeding reinforcements toward the Tientsin-Pukow front following the failure of a dozen attempts to force a crossing of a river at Mingkwang. Previously the Japanese had announced they had advanced beyond Mingkwang, but today's reports indicated they had had to give ground.

Chinese reports from Loyang, in Honan province, said Chinese pilots using American-built pursuit planes had shot down three out of 21 Japanese planes which attempted to bomb the air base at Loyang but were driven off before damage was done.

50 Known Dead In Italy Blast

ROME, Jan. 31 (INS)—At least 50 bodies have been recovered from the still smouldering ruins of part of the munitions plant at Segni which blew up Saturday, it was revealed today in spite of official secrecy.

Many victims remain in the charred mass of wreckage. At least 300 employees were seriously injured.

ELLEN ROBINSON, writes from the woman's viewpoint, discusses everyday affairs and problems, regularly in the Boston American.

Big Soviet Edge Over Japan Army

(Editor's note: The power of the Soviet Union in a possible war with Japan is summarized today by H. R. Knickerbocker, the noted foreign correspondent of International News Service. In this, the final article of his series, "The Yellow Typhoon and Red Storm Warnings," Knickerbocker tells of Japan's handicap, and of ability of United States to blockade Nippon with ease. Knickerbocker has just returned to Paris after a 12,500-mile trip across Asia and Europe.)

By H. R. KNICKERBOCKER

International News Service Staff Correspondent

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PARIS, Jan. 31—In land forces, the Japanese could probably throw an initial 500,000 men against the Far Eastern Red Army's 1,000,000. The Russians are probably not far behind the Japanese in equipment.

In the air, the Far Eastern Red Army probably has double the number of planes possessed by the Japanese forces, or at the outset 2000 to 1000.

The Russians are judged by all observers the better pilots. They would have the inestimable advantage of bombing great Japanese cities, while the Japanese could only bomb Soviet airfields, fortifications and a few straggly Siberian towns.

On the sea, the Japanese, of course, would control Far Eastern waters, with the untested but certainly not indecisive factor of 50 Red submarines to keep them away from Vladivostok. The decision would come on land.

The Soviet-Manchurian frontier is are incomparably greater.

Soviet Could Carry On Though Isolated From World

The Soviet Union has virtually everything she needs for peace or war within her own boundaries. For purchases of the few items she still requires from abroad, such as rubber or nickel, she has accumulated a good reserve which foreign experts estimate at a minimum of $500,000,000 or may be double that. She her gold production has passed that of America and is believed now to be second only to South Africa.

She could, more easily than any other nation, save the United States carry on war even if completely isolated commercially from the outside world.

With all the qualifications necessary, it remains substantially true that the Soviet Union has conquered by forge ahead economically, though the current scourge of terror has set her back considerably.

I found and greeted with some anything like an economic study of the country in my passage through. It was compelled to recognize a striking improvement in the dress and food of the population.

The women have recovered their famous title to beauty. They dressed well as a group—as my last visit three years ago. When I lived in Moscow from 1925 to 1927, I never saw a good-looking Russian woman. They dressed too badly.

Today the cities and towns are full of the faces of girls who fascinated the heroes of the novels of Tolstoi and Turgenev.

The looks of the Russian women seem to me to bear out the statistics that have been furnished the fundamentally important figures for the grain crop, showing a production in 1937 which was in 1917, compared to seventeen years ago, or about double in 1913 when the Czar's regime expired. Only in 1921, when 6,000,000 Russians starved to death, was the crop smaller.

Remote Blockade Fatal To Empire of Rising Sun

Because serious Japanese strategists know what the American public has largely overlooked, namely, that the American navy alone, and much easier with the British, could establish a remote blockade of Japan's vital supplies to the United States, but eventually fatal to the Nipponese empire.

This remote blockade is the one thing against which the Japanese have no remedy. It means that the American navy could completely cut off Japan's sea-borne commerce at a distance of 1500 to 3000 miles and force the Japanese navy to come out and fight a superior battlefleet in American base waters or suffer gradual economic strangulation of the Japanese Empire.

The German and Italian threat in Europe ties Britain's hands in the Far East. Great Britain will not fight Japan without America's aid. She would fight if she had America's aid. America certainly will never fight until there is no other choice.

But if there is a lesson at all to be learned from a sojourn among the fighting of the Far East, it is this:

The only way we shall ever be forced to fight will be if we give the paramount impression that we would never fight under any circumstances. The East teaches that it is not sufficient merely to possess the ability to apply superior force in order to check force.

It is also necessary to express, with all dignity and forbearance, the willingness to reply with superior force if necessary.

The peace of the world depends upon the expression of this will by the powers which desire peace.

THE END

Parliament O. K.'s King Zog Bridal

TIRANA, Albania, Jan. 31 (AP)—An announcement of the engagement of King Zog to Countess Geraldine Apponyi of Hungary was read today in the Albanian Parliament, which immediately voted its approval. Parliament had been summoned especially for the occasion.

It was announced the marriage of the 42-year old monarch and the 22-year-old countess, whose mother was American, would take place at the end of April.

Civilians Forced To Help Dig Out In Barcelona

Rebel Air Raids Kill Many; Reprisals Due From Reds

BARCELONA, Jan. 31 (AP)—Emergency crews of civilians impressed by police raids on cafes, theatres and cabarets dug wearily today at wreckage left by two Sunday Insurgent air raids seeking bodies they never may find.

The revised official casualty list admittedly incomplete, said there were 181 known dead, including 47 children. Previously officials had estimated more than 300 were killed.

There may never be a complete list, because many bodies were blown to bits by the force of bombs dumped on the provisional government capital when Insurgent planes swept in from the sea.

BUILDINGS DEMOLISHED

The two raids were scarcely an hour apart. Whole city blocks were demolished by the dozens of 440-pound bombs and smaller missiles.

Quick resentment against what the government called "Franco's deadly answer" to its proposal of an armistice for behind-the-lines cities was taken for granted.

It will be "an eye for an eye" hereafter, officials declared.

With regular rescue squads near exhaustion, police late last night ordered out amateur rescuers, who stopped the entertainments and demanded the services of the others.

FUN-MAKERS PUT TO WORK

Some places actually were raided and the patrons rounded up. They were given picks and shovels and ordered to follow the police to the wrecked buildings.

Authorities said an Insurgent broadcast from Salamanca, Generalissimo Franco's capital, Saturday night, a few hours before the first bombardment, described the Barcelona truce proposal as a "stunt" and declared that only "faithful and no-Spanish" persons would ask for a halt to the raids.

It was said also that the radio announcement carried an Insurgent avowal that such warfare would continue despite retaliation.

Swiss to Demand Full Neutrality

GENEVA, Jan. 31 (AP)—Little Switzerland announced today she would demand full neutrality for herself, involving freedom from all League of Nations membership obligations.

The Swiss delegate, Camille Gorge, indicated, however, that Switzerland would not make this demand before the present session of the council but would wait until May.

Switzerland, Gorge said, could not, above all, be compelled to apply sanctions which, under treaty obligations, members against which he said there was not sufficient protection in the league.

V. K. Wellington Koo, the Chinese delegate announced he had been instructed by his government to continue to urge the council to adopt a resolution inviting league members to take individual action to help China in her war against Japan.

Koo commended China's decision to withdraw from the league. Joseph Paul-Boncour, the British and French representatives respectfully.

While discussion of the league's punitive power was under way, Maxim Litvinoff, Soviet delegate, urging to persuade Great Britain and France to join in asking the United States to participate in the league scheme economically in her war with Japan.

3 N. E. Solons Hail Spain Reds

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31—Three New England members of Congress were among the 26 senators and 34 members of the House who signed a message of "greetings and good wishes" to the Spanish Loyalist parliament which is scheduled to meet tomorrow at Valencia.

The message read in part:

"We, who cherish freedom and democracy above all else, realize the significance of your heroic and determined fight to save the democratic institutions of your young republic from its enemies both within and without Spain."

The three New England signers were Senators Austin (R) and Gibson (R) of Vermont and Rep. Keppelmann (D) of Connecticut.

About LOOSE ENDS—

Mr. Tareyton says:

Cigarettes without a tip have a tendency to lose their firmness—thus producing loose ends. Not so with Tareyton. The Tareyton Cork Tip prevents loose ends and sogginess. Moreover, Tareytons give you finer, milder tobaccos.

NOW ONLY 15¢ REGULAR TAREYTON CIGARETTES

"There's SOMETHING about them you'll like"

Amos Pinchot Attacks Roosevelt 'Dictatorship'

N. Y. Lawyer Assails Reorganization Bill As 'New Scheme'

NEW YORK, Jan. 31 (INS)—President Roosevelt was charged today in an open letter by Amos R. E. Pinchot, prominent New York lawyer and publicist, with attempting to transform the American government into a dictatorship with his executive reorganization program.

The bill, based on the Brownlow report written by three professors, Mr. Pinchot contended, places in the President's hands "what is, in effect, a new and unconstitutional authority to amend laws which congress has passed."

In 22 pages of condemnation addressed to the President himself, Mr. Pinchot, a brother of the former progressive Republican Governor of Pennsylvania, Gifford Pinchot, emphasized:

"If, under White House pressure, the elected representatives of the people were to enact this measure, renouncing this own power and giving it to you, they would be like condemned men who, on the eve of execution, are required to dig their own graves."

TRACES COURSE

Tracing the course of the reorganization proposal—first presented secretly and later made public, according to Mr. Pinchot—the open letter to the President said:

"So far as I know, it is the most remarkable legislative proposal that has been made by any president.

"For, not by inference or indirection, but in plain language, it authorizes you not merely to reorganize, but, by executive order, to abolish or change the name and functions of every agency and office in the entire executive branch of the government—without consulting Congress—including those agencies and offices which have been created during the last 119 years to do the country's business."

Mr. Pinchot declared that if the bill were enacted these important agencies of the government would be put at the mercy of presidential order.

OPEN TO CHANGES

The 10 major governmental departments—state, war, navy, labor, etc.;

The Federal Reserve Board,

The Tariff commission,

The Federal trade commission,

The court of claims,

The Federal communications commission,

The national labor relations board,

The reconstruction finance corporation.

There are scores of others, the open letter stressed, which control finance, business, labor and nearly every activity of the nation, Mr. Pinchot then observed.

"It would be interesting to know what would be the reaction of Mr. William Green or Mr. John L. Lewis, to the fact that a President of the United States who is known as the champion of liberalism and labor has sent to a closed session of a special Congressional committee a bill empowering him to rewrite the national labor relations act void by."

SEES LRB PERIL

"(A)—Abolishing the labor board;

"(B)—By transferring the board's functions and personnel to some other agency; and

"(C)—By changing the board's functions and personnel."

Mr. Pinchot then pointed out:

"If your bill were passed, it would place the laws relating to business, to commerce, and to agriculture in precisely the same state of uncertainty as those relating to labor.

"For the executive commissions and boards charged with enforcing these laws administered for business, agriculture, etc., would function or cut function according to the will of one man—namely the President.

"To empower one man to nullify the laws which express our national policies, by abolishing or controlling the agencies which enforce them," Mr. Pinchot charged, "is at once a blow to progress and a denial of the Democratic principle."

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS

Even the library of Congress, the letter stated, would be subject to the control of the President—he could abolish it or could change its name or its functions under the reorganization plan.

Denouncing the increased number of federal employes—now around 900,000—Mr. Pinchot declared:

"And, what is worse, this overmanned bureaucracy will gradually become as corrupt as it is costly and inefficient. But this condition, however unfortunate, should not be the excuse for clothing you with such powers as Mussolini used in setting up his corporate state, or Hitler seized in order to end the German republic and reduce the Reichstag to a fiction."

Mr. Pinchot called on the President to withdraw the bill from consideration and "to let the country concentrate on recovery."

Probe of Tugboat Sinking Delayed

Failure of two new federal appointees, the Marine Board of Inspection and Navigation to arrive in Boston caused postponement today of a scheduled hearing to determine responsibility for the sinking of the tugboat Plymouth in the Cape Cod Canal last Thursday.

The tugboat sank and lost one of her crew after she was in collision with the coal collier Everett.

The DAILY WASHINGTON MERRY GO ROUND

"Washington Merry-Go-Round," by Drew Pearson and Robert S. Allen, sprightly and informative column on the inside activities of political Washington, is now a daily feature of the Boston Evening American. It will also appear in the Boston Sunday Advertiser every Sunday.

By DREW PEARSON AND ROBERT S. ALLEN

WASHINGTON—To get the full picture of the economic theories discussed by all the business and Brain Trust delegations visiting the White House recently, it is necessary to look behind the scenes and see what is happening in the President's inner councils.

The much fanfared business conferences are largely window-dressing. But some good is coming out of them, chiefly the fact that Roosevelt is getting a better understanding of the business man's viewpoint and they, in turn, are getting a better understanding of his.

However, the real struggle is not taking place in these conferences. The battleground is in the President's own family of advisers. There are certain natural monopolies such as railroads, public utilities, and natural resources, but all other industry must be small.

Vast enterprises, according to the Brandeis theory, are beyond the competent management of human beings, so that a new NRA would mean the complete enthronement of big business and the wiping out of the little fellow.

Therefore this group of presidential advisers wants new and stronger anti-trust laws, with larger and tougher machinery to enforce them.

Note—Incidentally, Senator Borah, veteran foe of monopolies although not a New Dealer, has been giving quiet but potent help to the trust busters.

PRESIDENTIAL FAVOR—The pulling and hauling of these two groups explain why so many conflicting viewpoints have come from the White House.

First there was the alarm of anti-monopoly attacks led by Ickes and Bob Jackson, in which Roosevelt himself participated in his Jackson Day speech.

Immediately afterward came the White House visit of the Brain Trust, the Labor Trust and the Money Trust. Tugwell, John L. Lewis, Owen D. Young and Tom Lamont. After this the President let it be known that he favored planned industrial production and government supervision.

This was a definite victory for the Tugwell-Taussig-Berle doctrine. But a week later Roosevelt swung back again to the Jackson-Ickes-Douglas side when he denounced the holding companies.

Furthermore, when the Fifty Big Business men came to see him and some of them denounced the Ickes-Jackson speeches, Roosevelt stood by his guns and gave full support to his two fire-eater trust busters.

Behind all this is the President's feeling that there are some good ideas in the theories of both groups. Although he leans more to the Trust Busting side than to the Trust-Organizers, he is trying to bring the two together in a cooperative program.

That the two groups might get together is indicated by the recent private admission of Professor Tugwell that small business has some advantages. As vice-president of the American Molasses Company he is now operating the smallest sugar refinery in the United States, and according to him it is also the most efficient.

Whatever the final outcome, it is going to affect you, your job and your pocketbook.

Any new NRA bearing the Tugwell-Taussig-Berle trade mark would do just the opposite—increase production and cut prices—thereby increasing employment and buying power.

THE BRANDEIS THEORY—In opposition to this view are the Jackson-Ickes-Douglas group, disciples of Justice Brandeis. The Brandeis theory is that all monopolies, all big business, all chain stores, must be broken up, that there are certain natural monopolies such as railroads, public utilities, and natural resources, but

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Trawler, 15, Believed Lost

LONDON, Jan. 31 (AP)—Discovery today of five bodies washed up on Hoy, one of the Orkney islands, together with a piece of wreckage from the Grimsby trawler Leicestershire, led to the belief the vessel and her crew of 15 had been lost in Saturday's severe storm.

Boys, Girls Beg Chance To Own 'Homeless Mutt'

HOMELESS MUTT
Who'll Own Him?

"Homeless Mutt" today became Boston's No. 1 fan mail receiver.

The postman needed an extra truck and a few extra pouches to carry all the letters from boys and girls in this city who want to own the little canine waif.

He's just a blue-ribboned, pedigreed dog. No, sir! He's just a plain dog and he wants a home.

The Boston Evening American will present "Homeless Mutt to the boy or girl under 10 years of age who writes the best letter of 50 words or less on "Why I Want a Puppy."

Letters must be in the mail by midnight tomorrow. Address them to the Dog Editor, Boston Evening American, 5 Winthrop square, Boston. The winner will be named Thursday.

Heads Bandsmen's Group

NEW YORK, Jan. 31—Election of Lieutenant A. R. Teta, of New Haven, Conn., as secretary-treasurer of the U. S. Army and Navy Bandsmen's association, was made known here today.

Mansfield Maps His Answer To Fin. Com.

Former Mayor Seeks Data to Refute the New Charges

Former Mayor Frederick W. Mansfield today was preparing an answer to the report filed with the Legislature by the Boston Finance Commission.

At his Tremont street law offices, the ex-mayor announced he wanted to read the report and that he would dispose of the charges to the satisfaction of the citizens of Boston.

The finance commission report criticized Mansfield's administration as having more instances of gross fraud than any other mayor since 1909.

MAYOR'S REPLY

After looking over the 25-page report briefly, the former mayor said:

"After I gather certain figures at City Hall and read the report in detail I intend to make public my answer to the alleged charges.

"I feel confident that I shall dispose of the charges and believe that the citizens of Boston will be satisfied when they learn the true answers.

"The report is entitled to no more weight than those concerning my predecessors."

CONTRACTS CITED

In its report, the commission criticized Mansfield for his failure to act against contractors and others named in finance commission reports and assailed him for "wholesale" last-minute additions to the city payrolls.

The report decried large valuations of houses and painted a dismal picture of Boston finances. It offered recommendations, headed by a plea for abolishment of unpaid administrative boards and appointment of a single paid commissioner of public welfare and a business manager for City Hospital.

Youth Detained In Fire Horror

ST HYACINTHE, Que., Jan. 31 (Canadian Press)—Dr. Paul Morin, District coroner, said today Charles Chapleau, 22, Montreal, was under detention here in connection with the inquiry into the Sacred Heart College fire which took 46 lives Jan. 13.

He was brought here by Provincial police after he had written a letter to a fellow prisoner, professing knowledge of the fire in local academy.

Chapleau told police the youth originally from Rimouski, and a former student of a technical school in Quebec city, was disinclined to be questioned today.

Marcel Querrec, 65-year-old night watchman at the college, died this week-end in St. Charles Hospital, where he was sent for a real estate deal he'd made with an alleged important witness for the inquest.

N. Y. Ex-Convict 'Taken for Ride'

NEW YORK, Jan. 31 (AP)—Six shots and the thud of a body tossed from a speeding car signalled the gangland "ride" execution early today of Thomas Kinsolving, 36, a Sing Sing prison parolee, on the outskirts of "Hell's Kitchen," in West Side.

Detectives said they believed he was slain for "squealing" on some racket or because of a fight in some gang. He had a police record dating back to 1921.

Indictment Found In Ross Kidnaping

CHICAGO, Jan. 31 (AP)—A federal Grand Jury today indicted John Henry Seadlund on charges of kidnaping the late Charles S. Rossand "doing bodily harm" to him.

The indictment, returned before Judge Philip L. Sullivan, contained two counts, conviction upon which carriesthe death penalty, provided it is recommended by a trial jury. No bail was set by the court.

Governor Chandler Visits Roosevelt

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31 (AP)—Governor A. B. (Happy) Chandler of Kentucky conferred with President Roosevelt today and said afterward he would reserve any statement about running for the Senate until he returned home.

There have been reports that Chandler was considering running for the Democratic nomination to the Senate against Majority Leader Barkley (D.) of Kentucky, whose term expires this year.

Officer's Death In Plane Probed

MANILA, Jan. 31 (AP)—Army officials sought today to determine the cause of an airplane crash which killed Lieut.-Col. James B. Ord, U. S. army officer.

Colonel Ord, assistant to General Douglas MacArthur, Philippine defense chief, died in the army hospital at Camp John Hay yesterday after the plane crashed near Baguin.

Ferdinand Brunot Dead

PARIS, Jan. 31—Ferdinand Brunot, 77, retired dean of the College of Liberal Arts at the University of Paris, and noted French grammarian, is dead here today.

3-piece MAHOGANY (combined with gumwood) BEDROOM SALE

$103

A well made, well finished, well designed Colonial group that can be added to as required. Consists of 4-post bed, chest on chest and dresser with hanging mirror. Dressing table available. With straight chest

Three Pieces $98

OPEN WEDNESDAY EVENINGS

Outstanding Values in the

Paine Furniture Co.

81 ARLINGTON ST.

FEBRUARY SALE

The two groups pictured are representative of the modest prices at which you can buy traditional Paine quality home furnishings during this renowned sale.

Storewide reductions offer savings in some cases as much as 50% on furniture, rugs, draperies and lamps. Bedding and pianos are also substantially marked down. Paine service and sponsorship as usual.

All Paine Sample Bedding ¼ to ⅓ off

PAINE Custom Bedding and Renovation at REDUCED PRICES

Convenient BUDGET PLAN gives you A YEAR TO PAY

3-piece MAPLE BEDROOM SALE

$69.50

Excellent workmanship and finish distinguish this charming Colonial group. It has moulded edges, peg effect construction, dustproof, center-guided drawers. An ideal choice for home beginners or a child's room. Sold separately: Bed, $19.80. Dresser and mirror, $32. Chest, $26.50. With twin beds.

Four Pieces $89

Fund Total Tops $2,156,800 Mark

500 Workers at Lunch Hear First Report on Federal Employes

Nearly halfway to its goal at the start of the second week, Greater Boston's 1938 Community Fund totalled $2,156,882 today when the leaders met at the City Club for their daily "Dutch treat" luncheon.

Leverett Saltonstall, chairman of the campaign, announced the figures as returns came in from 15,000 volunteer solicitors. More than 500 were attended the gathering.

Postmaster Peter F. Tague and Patrick J. Connolly, assistant superintendent of mails, who are in charge of collections from all federal employes throughout the area, reported $1,000 in subscriptions.

C. F. Weed, treasurer of the Community Federation of Boston, today issued a statement explaining how the $1,800,000 raised in last year's campaign was distributed to 32 welfare agencies.

Cash on hand and unpaid subscriptions December 31 amounted to $288,487.62, which in the next few months will be distributed to the following organizations. The Red Cross emergency appeal for flood relief will be added to the fund and will come to $101,825.87.

More than two Greater Boston agencies will receive $1,512,394.38, according to the following groups:

Hospitals, $776,382.85; health and welfare, $477,290.26; institutions and agencies for handicapped, $124,000; family welfare, $107,800.00; youth services, $47,000; settlements and neighborhood houses, $27,000; miscellaneous agencies, $4,452.27.

CHECKED EACH MONTH

Instead of auditors check the books of the various agencies each month as well as the books of the Community Fund, Weed said.

All operating costs of the Fund, including expense of publicity, were limited to $162,184.83, or five and one-half per cent of the total collected.

The fund was said by Mr. Weed to be more than five weeks ahead of last year's drive when only 40 per cent of the total was in hand at this time. Returns from the suburbs are coming in more slowly than those from the city, he said.

Mrs. Edward Wigglesworth of Brookline was chairman of the committee in charge of the luncheon.

LIST OF DONORS

Latest subscriptions of individuals:

$5,000—Anonymous.
$5,000—Estate of Annie Appleton Ayer.
$5,000—Mrs. William S. Spaulding.
$5,000—Moses Wheeler.
$4,000—Anonymous.
$3,000—Anonymous, Mr. and Mrs. John T. Spaulding.
$2,500—Mr. and Mrs. Walter Hunnewell.
$2,500—Mr. and Mrs. Carl T. Keller.
$2,000—Anonymous.
$2,000—Anonymous.
$2,000—Anonymous, Mr. and Mrs. Reginald M. Hunt, Mrs. Frank Du Pont, Mrs. Henry M. Leman.
$2,000—Mrs. Rose Gray.
$2,000—Ernest W. Hunt.
$2,000—Anonymous (2), Mrs. Emily B. Sheppard.
$1,500—Hon. and Mrs. Channing H. Cox.
$1,500—A Friend.
$1,500—Mr. and Mrs. Alan C. Norris.
$1,500—Anonymous (2), Mrs. Frank G. Balch, Mr. and Mrs. N. Penrose Hallowell.
$1,000—Mr. and Mrs. Frederick S. Fratt.
$1,000—Anonymous (3), Mrs. Robert P. Bennett, Mr. and Mrs. Philip S. Dalton, Richard Engstrom, Dr. and Mrs. William Farnsworth Mayer, Mr. and Mrs. Albert W. Rice, Mrs. Charles L. Slattery, Mrs. Leverett S. Thurber (2).
$1,000—Mr. and Mrs. Parker W. Whittemore.
$1,000—Mrs. H. G. Byng.
$1,000—Mr. and Mrs. Arthur D. Hill.
$1,000—Anonymous (4), Dr. and Mrs. Frank H. Lahey.
$1,000—Mrs. Franklin T. Pfaelzer.
$1,000—Mr. and Mrs. Frank M. Sawtell.
$1,000—Mr. and Mrs. J. Lewis Stackpole.
$1,000—Mrs. Edward L. Kent, George H. Lyman, Mrs. James Arthur Neal, Mrs. Franklin F. Raymond, Mr. and Mrs. Charles T. Russell.
$750—Mrs. Horatio G. Curtis.
$750—Anonymous.
$750—Hon. and Mrs. Caspar G. Bacon, Mr. and Mrs. Paul G. Cornell, Joseph Warren.
$700—Anonymous, Mrs. Frank B. Bemis, Mr. and Mrs. I. Tucker Burr, Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Hoar, Dr. and Mrs. William E. Ladd, Ralph B. Smith, Mrs. Henry B. Sprague, Lester Watson.
$675—Mr. and Mrs. Hollis French.
$600—Mr. and Mrs. John A. Tuckerman.
$550—Mrs. C. H. Baldwin, Mr. and Mrs. Homer F. Whittemore.
$500—Mrs. Henry W. Harris, Mrs. Channing Peirson.
$500—Miss Maria D. Hastings, 2nd.
$500—Anonymous, Mr. and Mrs. Edward W. Forbes.
$500—Anonymous (3), Edward P. Bowen, A. Graham Carey, Mr. and Mrs. Josiah H. Child, Douglas Crocker, Miss Alice Bache Gould, Mrs. Martha Fuller Hales, William B. Kolluck, Miss Alice Longalis Monroe, Rev. David J. Murphy, Henry J. Nichols, Mrs. John T. Nightingale, Mrs. James L. Paine, Mrs. James H. Perkins, 2nd, William H. Potter, Jr., Edwin W. Preston, Mr. and Mrs. William T. Reid, Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Frederick E. Rice, Mr. and Mrs. James Roosevelt, Mrs. Harold Russell, Mrs. Daniel Stanford, Miss Margaret G. Wilder, Mrs. George S. Wright.

'Unlimited Cash' Voted to Lewis To Boom CIO

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31 (AP)—The United Mine Workers convention directed John L. Lewis today to carry on the CIO, and voted him unlimited financial support.

Fewer than a dozen of the 2000 delegates voted against the resolution and only one spoke against it.

Joseph Frantz, Jr. of Williams, Okla., protested there should be some limit on the financial contributions to the CIO.

"We want to know what it's going to cost and who is going to get the money," Frantz said.

LAUDS ALL PEACE

The adoption of the CIO resolution followed by less than an hour a proposal by Father Francis J. Haas, Catholic University instructor, for resumption of peace negotiations with A. F. of L.

Father Haas received only half-hearted applause.

The union voted to direct their efforts "to continue the activities of the CIO, with greater strength and increased activity for the purpose of ultimately achieving a labor movement in this country which shall afford the greatest economic and political strength to the workers of the country."

DENOUNCES GEN. HOLT

Another resolution denounced Senator Hugo L. Black and West Virginia Governor Holt for "their cowardice in the face of attacks upon the Constitution of the United States and a third term for the President."

They adopted it unanimously.

Tibbett Injured, Songs Cancelled

NEW YORK, Jan. 31—Suffering a broken leg in a fall on ice near his home in Walton, Conn., compelled Lawrence Tibbett, the baritone star, to cancel a concert engagement at the Metropolitan Opera House.

Tibbett reported that he had struck a stone and suffered a cut that required seven stitches. Carlo Tagliabue, Italian baritone, announced him in the concert.

Girl Is Born to Juliana; Holland Children Rejoice

Continued from First Page

tory, and Princess Juliana is very happy," said the bulletin.

The weight was not announced.

The physicians described the baby as "prime fat."

The princess like her grandmother, Queen Wilhelmina and her mother, was born on the last day of January. Wilhelmina's birthday is August 31, Juliana's April 30.

Among the first messages of congratulation to the princess were cards and her husband, Prince Bernhard, was one from King George of Great Britain.

GUNS HAIL HER

A salute of 21 guns, instead of the 101 scheduled in the event of a boy, was fired at Amsterdam, The Hague, Arnhem, Breda and Amersfoort garrisons.

It was officially announced at noon that the condition of Juliana's daughter was good.

The Netherlands populace had hoped for a male heir, who would save from the first in direct line of the throne in 84 years. Unless Juliana has a son the new princess may one day become queen, following her grandmother, Queen Wilhelmina and her mother.

Before midnight, Dr. C. L. De Lange, chief physician, was mobbed by Dr. Jan De Groot, gynecologist, at the palace.

Throughout the night great crowds had thronged the gateways to the Noordeinde palace, where lights blazed intermittently in various rooms. Gunners and sailors were stood by to make the announcement.

When the news was flashed from the palace, the populace staged joyous celebrations. Church bells pealed, newspapers rushed out extras and flags were hoisted.

HER MANY TITLES

By royal decree of 1908 Juliana's baby is entitled from birth Princess of the Netherlands, Princess of Orange-Nassau and Duchess of Mecklenburg." From her father she inherits the "only title of Prince of Lippe-Biesterfeld."

Amsterdam school children flocked into the streets in happy frenzy when the new was announced. Flags burst out everywhere as if by magic. Traces of disappointment that it was not a boy were smothered under gratification that all was well after a long wait.

Especially happy was the souvenir spoon and mug manufacturers who had engraved their wares "January 1938," and who were greatly concerned as February approached.

Flags were hoisted on all public buildings to start the celebrations planned ever since Juliana announced on the radio June 15 that "welcome reasons of health would curtail her activities. A national holiday was decided on.

Princess Juliana, 28 years old, is the only child of Wilhelmina and Prince Henry. She and Prince Bernard of Lippe-Biesterfeld were married January 7, 1932, at The Hague.

EX-KAISER CELEBRATES

The last king of Holland, Willem III, was born in 1817, succeeded his father in 1849. He died in 1890. Succession of Queen Wilhelmina his daughter by a second marriage was confirmed by decree in 1884.

At Doorn, former Kaiser Wilhelm hoisted the Hohenzollern colors, while his adjutant distributed small orange mice to all members of the exiled ruler's staff.

All of the Netherlands was engulfed in orange—balloons, ribbons and flags—within an hour after Gretchen Schryver, the palace telephone operator, flashed the news.

A fleet of airplanes scattered pamphlets over The Hague announcing the "orange sun has risen radiantly."

January Birth Saves Money For Holland

THE HAGUE, Jan. 31 (INS)—Officials of the Dutch treasury, guarded by the thriftiest hands in Europe, breathed a sigh of relief today when Princess Juliana's baby arrived before January passed into history.

As a sentimental gesture, the government had announced free baby carriages would be presented to all mothers through Holland giving birth to babies on any day in the same month following arrival of Juliana's child.

Had the royal birth been delayed until tomorrow the treasury would have been obliged to buy perambulators for every child born during February.

G-Men Smash 20 Narcotic Dens, Grab Girl

Boston's Chinatown Raided, Opium Is Found

Federal agents and Boston police joined forces today in a score of Boston raids on suspected narcotic dens.

The forays, apparently a failure from the standpoint of arrests, was believed to have been foiled by an underworld "tipoff."

One dope-befuddled girl and 2 youths comprised the total of arrests.

Armed with sledge hammers, pinch bars and chisels, 10 detectives under Sergeant Frank H. Sibley of the narcotics squad, and five federal officers conducted the raids, most of them on dens in Boston's Chinatown.

Entering places on Beach and Hudson streets, and Oxford place and Oliver place, Sergeant Sibley's raiders smashed down 35 steel doors during their three hours of activity.

Lieutenant Robert Lynch of the Special Service Squad led nine officers in a raid on two known South End resorts.

GIRL, 2 YOUTHS HELD

These raids followed the arrest of two youths, suspected pedlars of narcotic-treated cigarettes. In one apartment they discovered a 23 year old girl apparently under the spell of a drug. She was held for questioning. A hypodermic needle found in the place was seized.

BELIEVE DOPE BURNT

In the cellar of a Hudson street establishment police discovered a pungent odor of burnt opium. It is believed two men found in the place had destroyed the dope while raiders were smashing the steel door.

Strong evidence of recent occupancy was found in most places entered.

Benches and pillows lined the walls. No smoking pots or pipes were found, however.

Morrison Will 'Not Interfere'

LONDON, Jan. 31 (AP)—Herbert Morrison, Labor member of Parliament planning to sail for the United States March 5, said today he would scrupulously refrain from any improper interference in domestic affairs or policies of the American labor party in the United States as a whole.

He announced last Monday he had accepted an invitation to help the American labor party with "problems of organization." Today he explained he was going to gather information "and when asked, to give it."

Crime Detection Course for Police

A course in scientific crime detection designed as a practical aid to policemen and detectives, will start in Boston next Friday under the auspices of Italian Sardinian associations, the Massachusetts Department of Education.

Hurley In Own Probe Of Asylums

Names Moynihan In Charge; Buckley Is Displeased

Continued from First Page

tention that Mr. Moynihan has been appointed by the governor I will confer with him some time today.

"However, regardless of what action Mr. Moynihan may deem fit to take as the governor's representative, I will go forward with the work that I believe this department should do and is doing."

HURLEY'S SURPRISE

The Governor's order came as a complete surprise in the matter. He had previously instituted an independent probe of conditions at the institutions by Public Safety Commissioner Eugene M. McSweeney.

Buckley's move against Canterelli, however, had been the first active result of the probe.

Delving into the records of the institution, Buckley requested the superintendent, Dr. Earl K. Holt, and the board of trustees to take action to oust the steward.

The auditor listing seven alleged violations declared:

Canterelli's failure to keep the proper books has not only falsified the records on which the food appropriation for 1938 is based, but has concealed the inefficient and wasteful handling of foodstuffs at the institution.

"FED PIGS WELL"

He charged the steward with failure to keep proper receiving records; destruction of requisition books and carbon copies of requisitions; alteration of original requisitions; failure properly to approve all withdrawals; failure to take a complete inventory of supplies as required by law last November; destruction of physical inventory records to support adjustments of inventories and the feeding of garbage to pigs at the institution.

At the same time, investigation into hundreds of deaths among inmates in various hospitals throughout the state, proceeded with the disclosure that state investigators also are getting more light on murder secrets which have been kept secret.

"I shall go over books at Medfield State Hospital today," Buckley said. "There are other things I intend to go into but what we have learned will have to wait momentarily."

Buckley's decision came on information volunteered by Joseph G. Flynn, an attendant in the tuberculosis ward at Medfield, that Flynn charged patients were neglected and that certain supplies were not being properly handled.

Reports on the first of the murder investigations are scheduled to be submitted to Governor Hurley by Attorney General Paul A. Dever to include a state police report on five murders at Medfield and three murders at Dedham.

PROBE DOPE DEATHS

Narcotic and poison deaths as well as scores of deaths listed as accident fractures are now commanding attention of probers.

Records sought by Dever show that narcotic deaths in the first nine in his systematic check into reports submitted of 424 fatalities said to violence.

Financial discrepancies have been disclosed in several institutions, the state auditor announced.

Although Governor Hurley's first plan is a complete reform of the financial administration of the department, he has not yet disclosed methods of caring for the mentally ill.

The second step will include criminal prosecution of those found responsible for outrages already disclosed and of many more that may be revealed.

Worcester Asylum Head Raps State Board

WORCESTER, Jan. 31 (AP)—Dr. William J. Bryan, superintendent of the Worcester State Hospital reported today that there had been one homicide, that of a woman patient, at the hospital during the past five years and only two persons had died of accidents out of 171 deaths recorded during that period.

Dr. Bryan stated that the hospital was understaffed, with one nurse to attendant to 23 patients, and that it was up to the tax payers to decide whether they wanted additional personnel in the state institutions or wanted to continue the present economical program and its accompanying conditions.

Dr. Bryan placed on the shoulders of the division of personnel of the state department of administration and finance responsibility for lack of nurses and attendants.

Advertisement

To Win You Must Have Energy

Weakness and mental dullness can be caused by constipation. Just as it also can produce headaches, sleeplessness, loss of appetite, mental depression.

You can see how vital is proper elimination. So, if more than one day goes by without it, assist Nature. Use Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets. This laxative is mild, gentle, and thoroughly effective. It also stimulates the liver's secretion of bile without the discomfort of drastic or irritating drugs.

Millions take Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets for this rare combination of gentleness and effectiveness. Use them in safeguarding your own welfare. 15¢, 30¢ and 60¢ at all druggists.

Everybody is talking about it!

Haven't you heard? You can win a huge share of 576 cash prizes totaling $10,000.00 in cash! No entry fees! No library research! No "play-off series!" How can you win? Read the rules, NOW!

FIRST PRIZE $2,500.00

THE PRIZES

FIRST PRIZE .	$2,500
SECOND PRIZE .	1,250
THIRD PRIZE .	1,000
FOURTH PRIZE .	500
FIFTH PRIZE . .	200
SIXTH PRIZE . .	100
NEXT 10 PRIZES $50 EACH	500
NEXT 20 PRIZES $25 EACH	500
NEXT 150 PRIZES $10 EACH	1,500
NEXT 390 PRIZES $5 EACH	1,950
TOTAL 576 PRIZES	$10,000

Be Wise Mail This 14

"MOVIE STARS"
BOSTON EVENING AMERICAN,
P. O. BOX 866,
BOSTON, MASS.

Please send me ALL reprints to date, for which I am sending 3 cents in stamps to cover the cost of handling and mailing.

NAME .....
ADDRESS .....
CITY ..... STATE .....

What movie star is represented by these scrambled letters? Do you know? Rearrange the letters so that they spell the name of a screen star. Read the rules for more information!

THE RULES

WHO CAN ENTER? This game is open to all bona fide residents of New England—men, women, boys and girls everywhere—except employees of the Boston American and Boston Sunday Advertiser and members of their families.

WHAT TO DO? Every week, in a picture containing the scrambled name of a movie star will appear in the Boston Evening American until 15 have appeared. Unscramble the name for every letter in the picture. Write or print the name on the line provided, or on any piece of paper. Hold all answers until you have the complete set of 15. DO NOT SEND THEM IN ALL AT ONCE!

WHERE TO SEND? Mail your entries to Post Office Mail to Movie Stars, Boston American, P. O. Box 866, 4 Winthrop Square, Boston, Massachusetts, in a letter with your entry giving your name and address, and bring in 20 words or less why it is your favorite movie star and why you hope he will be considered only to the end of the 15 weeks of the series. Entries must be in the office of the Boston American by midnight, 10 days after the Name No. 15 has appeared.

BASIS OF AWARDS. Entries will be judged by a committee appointed by the Boston American. Finalists agree that the judges' decisions must be final and binding in all cases. In case of ties, each will be given the full amount of prize offered, complete sets of answers published in issues. Neatness, handwriting nor elaborateness will count in the event of a tie between or among two or more contestants for any of the prizes. The prize or prizes next in order will be awarded to a tying entry and then each distributed among those tying.

No. 14—Boston American—"Name the Movie Stars"

NAME OF MOVIE STAR IS .....

Get Picture Number 15 in Tomorrow's

BOSTON AMERICAN
New England's Greatest Evening Newspaper

Foes Make Jew Scapegoat, Rabbi Tells Ann Marsters

Turns a Small Race Into 'Bogy Man'; Hope of Future

(This is the last of two articles concerning Rabbi Joseph S. Shubow's discussion of Jewish persecution. The first was printed in yesterday's Boston Sunday Advertiser.)

By ANN MARSTERS

We should pause to consider this one point: This is a pretty big world, and there are two billion people living in it. Out of these two billion, there are only fifteen to sixteen million Jews.

And this is the small minority which a great part of the world has chosen to persecute.

Rabbi Joseph S. Shubow's soulful, spiritual beauty of face and head, Moses brought out that particular point as we talked in the library of his bright home.

"What an enormous compliment it is to my race," he said, with bittersweet, "that the world should make of this small people, the hero only, the bogy man of civilization!

MAKING JEW THE GOAT

And why owe mind the rabbi should look for? Why should the Jew be able to stir world nations into violent anti-Semitic campaigns such as exist today in Rumania and Germany, Hungary and Poland?

Rabbi Shubow answered the question:

"No matter what happens, it is easy to blame the Jew; it is easy to make a scapegoat of him.

"In all the countries of the world the Jew has always been treated like a guest. And when a land is prosperous no one bothers about the Jews.

"Suppose you have a guest in your own home. As long as there is more than enough money and food to share with him you do not ask him to leave. But if times become difficult you no longer want to share anything with your guest. You would not only ask him to leave—you would turn him out!

"So it is with the countries of the world. Rumania, as we all know, is in very straitened circumstances financially. And Rumania blames the Jew — and lands."

AVERAGE OF MANKIND

These are Rabbi Shubow reminded us only about nine hundred thousand Jews live in Rumania — of a population of eighteen million.

"But anti-Semites always look upon the Jews as numbering many more than they actually are," he said. "That is a psychological feeling against people you don't like. They are always more numerous, they are always more influential, they are always more in the way than is actually the fact.

"And why are we disliked? We are all living in the same world, all in the same ship. We, the Jews, are good lovers and good haters. The average among us are just as human, just as decent, and just as mean as the rest of mankind. But there is, among us, a spirit of freedom and idealism. Can it be that they resent us because we gave the world an intense lover of liberty and—the Ten Commandments?

"'Thou shalt not steal.' 'Thou shalt not murder.' 'Thou shalt not bear false witness against thy neighbor.' 'Thou shalt not covet what belongs to thy neighbor.' . . . But Professor Cuza and Premier Goga of Rumania, Hitler, Streicher and Goebbels of Germany—they are all prepared to rob and murder and swear falsely against an innocent people."

THEY FOUGHT VALIANTLY

As for Poland and Hungary, Rabbi Shubow does not forget that Jews fought valiantly for Polish and Hungarian liberty—as well as for Rumania and the German Fatherland.

"It is all right to fall on the battlefield, to die side by side," he murmured, "but not all right to LIVE side by side."

In speaking otherwise to Alexander Cuza, Premier Goga announced that Palestine belongs to the Arabs. Rabbi Shubow said:

"We have no special quarrel with the Arabs. And I know that the best Arab leaders have always felt that the Jews, their cousins, would come back to the Holy Land, the land of Abraham, our common father. Arab princes and fellaheen have often said they kept Palestine as guardians, waiting for our return.

"But it is characteristic of European anti-semites to want to rob the Jew even of his contribution to religion, to keep him dissociated from the Holy Land.

JEWS MAKE PALESTINE

"The whole of history cries out that Palestine belongs to the Jews. And today, it becomes an incontrovertible fact that the advance of civilization in Palestine is due essentially to Jewish sacrifice.

"You have only to compare the progress of the Jews in Palestine with the lack of progress in neighboring Arabian countries."

Rabbi Shubow gives credit, also, to the British administration, but he added that there are many British officials in Palestine who have hampered and discouraged the upbuilding of the land for the homeless.

"It is," he said, "a tragic situation in which England finds itself, and every Jew, as a Jew, can sympathize.

"England, as the greatest ruler of the Moslem world, does not want to offend the Mohammedans. Neither does it wish to offend the Jews. So it tries to steer a middle course; to ride two horses at the same time.

"And I believe that England is skilful enough to do that—but for the interference of Mussolini, the modern Caesar, who is frightening both steeds with his propaganda in Palestine.

"I'm afraid we have been crediting Mussolini with too much sense—for it now appears that he is following in the footsteps of Hitler—incredible as that may seem. Italy and the Italian people have always been friendly to the Jews. Some of the most distinguished patriots and intellectuals in Italy have been Jews."

We wonder now what is to become of the Jews in the anti-Semitic countries—in Rumania and Poland in particular. If they be denied citizenship in those countries can they be taken care of in Palestine?

Rabbi Shubow said:

"There is something in the Jew that makes him a problem for an unfriendly world—something that makes complete assimilation difficult and even impossible.

COLONIZE PALESTINE

"Since this is so, the only sensible thing is to return Palestine to the Jews, and draw from the benighted lands of hatred as many Jews as possible for settlement in the land where Israel first began his epic history.

"It should be possible to put ten million Jews into Palestine. But, with the present plan of partitioning Palestine, there would not be room for more than two million, at the most. Even that number would be too crowded, and the idea of a Jewish Homeland would be throttled at its inception."

At present there are four hundred and fifty thousand Jews in Palestine, as compared to nearly a million Mohammedans.

"The division of Palestine is a cruelly unjust plan," the rabbi continued. "The Arabs have millions of acres of their own. And I know that the Jews would help, for the benefit of the Arabs, in building up Arabic countries. Perhaps this might open up a friendly solution to our common problem. Indeed, there is nothing we would not do in return for our homeland, in order to bring peace and decency among humans—just as there is nothing America could ask of us that we would not do to show our immense appreciation of the freedom and friendship we have found here."

JUSTICE ONLY SOLUTION

But, for the time being, there appears to be no definite answer to the question, "What is to become of the Jews?" Or "What is to become of all minority groups which are victims of persecution?" And the only solution, as Rabbi Shubow sees it, is "Justice, Truth," "Humanity."

"I believe," he said, "that justice will triumph in the end. You may strike it down for a day, but it will rise up again more glorious than ever. I say that as an American who loves liberty and as a Jew who has stood at the graves of numerous tyrants and dictators, who came periodically to plague and test mankind.

"I do not think that justice, truth, decency and honor are dead. They still live—and all people of all religions will march on toward the Palace of Truth —only momentarily delayed on their majestic course by dogs barking at the moon."

Boston Evening American Photo

Rabbi Joseph S. Shubow showing Ann Marsters a picture of the late Theodore Herzl, noted leader of the Zionist movement while Miss Marsters interviewed him about the persecution of the Jews and their future.

Tells Why

Sees 'Enormous Compliment'

Probe Fire as 9 Die

KILSYTH, Sterlingshire, Scotland, Jan. 31.— Probe was opened today into a fire in Dumbreck Colliery, in which nine were killed.

Athol Boy, 8, Killed

ATHOL, Jan. 31—Robert White, 8, was dead today, killed Monday this noon in underground when he fell and was crushed between large telephone cable reels while playing near his home.

Rumania Bars Jewish Pogrom

BUCHAREST, Jan. 31 (AP)—Premier Octavian Goga declared today that there will be "no acts of terrorism against Jews nor anything resembling a pogrom" in Rumania.

He echoed King Carol's assurance that Rumania would strive to meet its Jewish problem without inhumanity. However, there was no modification of Goga's anti-Semitic program.

His policies have brought little actual violence, but have placed increasing economic and social pressure upon the Jews. His aim seems to have been to oust Jews from their jobs and eliminate them from commercial, political and social leadership.

In little more than a month, Goga's anti-Jewish drive has brought a series of measures to this end.

SUPPRESS 3 NEWSPAPERS

Three large Bucharest newspapers—Dimineata, Lupta and Adevenul—have been suppressed. They had many Jewish employes and were democratic in policy.

All Jewish employes in state service, amounting to a small proportionate number, have been discharged. Kosher slaughtering of cattle has been prohibited in a number of communities. Employment of Gentile maids under 40 years old in Jewish households has been forbidden, effective April 1.

Jews have been expelled from the Rumanian Bar Association. Jewish doctors have been eliminated from state hospitals and clinics. Jewish circulating libraries have been closed.

NAMES OFF POLL LIST

Regulations offensive to orthodox Jews, such as requiring stores to be open on Saturdays, have been promulgated. Widows of Jewish war veterans have been required to prove their citizenship to receive pensions. A government decree has stricken Jews from polling lists and required those seeking re-establishment as voters to prove citizenship within 30 days.

All efforts of great Britain warned Rumania Foreign Minister Istrate Micescu that an extraordinary session of the League Council would be demanded if Gogo enforced anti-Jewish decrees.

Viscount Cranborne, British undersecretary of state for foreign affairs, said France and Britain were to assist the council president in observing the plight of Jews in Rumania during the 60-day period in which Goga's regime was to report to the League on petitions of world Jewish organizations asking League action.)

Senators Weigh Jackson Quiz

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31 (AP)—Two members of a Senate judiciary sub-committee considering the nomination of Robert H. Jackson to be solicitor general indicated today a desire to question him on his recent speeches about business.

Senators Austin (R.) of Vermont and King (D.) of Utah said they would read Jackson's speeches tonight and decide tomorrow whether they would insist on questioning him.

At a brief hearing today Attorney General Cummings urged approval of the appointment.

Austin asking Cummings if the speeches Jackson made against monopolistic practices represented the view of the Department of Justice.

Cummings said "not necessarily."

WPA Adds 82,500 During February

WASHINGTON, Jan. 331 (AP)—The Works Progress Administration announced today it was preparing to increase its rolls to 82,500 during February because of seasonal layoffs and drops in private employment.

Officials said the increases, if all tentative quotas were filled in February, would bring the total WPA employment to 1,914,461.

AUSTEN LAKE, America's foremost sports writer and columnist, every day in the Boston American.

3 Reasons Cited For El Deficit By Trustees

Decentralization of Boston business, an "excessive" number of taxicabs and burden of fixed charges was blamed today for last year's $2,000,000 Boston Elevated deficit, in the report of trustees filed with the Legislature.

The total income was $156,378 less than in 1936, but was $1,745,404 greater than 1933, when earnings reached their lowest level.

As a result, cities and towns in Metropolitan Boston will be called on to apportion the $2,000,000 loss.

Trustees declared the city has 1,400 taxicabs, about 80 more than is required, and that "illegal competition" had cut deeply into Elevated revenue.

Criticism also was levelled at the tearing down of buildings for automobile parking spots.

Trustees stated that reduction of the annual dividend to stockholders, as suggested by Governor Hurley, would result in $ substantial saving. Included in the fixed charges are $ per cent dividends on common stockholders amounting to $1,193,970.

"Boston has a limited downtown space," the report pointed out. "Far-sighted persons saw that underground mass transit was an answer to continued activity and built accordingly. Today, forces are diametrically opposed to the purpose for which the subways were constructed."

The report declared that a universal five-cent fare would mean an annual deficit of $13,000,000.

The number of surface collisions were reduced from 4283 in 1936 to 3796 in 1937, while a new type of sling ejector reduced the number of bad rides from 117,000 to 13,000.

From 1929 to 1937 the road operated a total of 448,781,946 miles and carried 2,771,512,386 passengers without a single fatality.

Hunt Bandanas Bandits

DUMFORD, Me., Jan. 31—State police today sought two armed men who entered The Pines tea room and gas station at Dumford Point, with red bandanas over their faces, held up C. W. Carney, proprietor, and escaped with $20.

Gable Accuser To Be Deported

Woman Named Him Father of Her Child

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 31 (AP)—Violet Wells Norton, middle-aged housewife who claimed Clark Gable, film hero, was the father of her daughter, will be deported to Canada Wednesday, her attorney, Morris Lavine, announced today. She has been in jail in Santa Ana.

Mrs. Norton was convicted of mail fraud on the charge she wrote letters to Gable demanding money to support her daughter, Gwendoline, 16.

Gable denied in court he had ever seen Mrs. Norton, and that he ever had been in England where the child was born. The woman's conviction was reversed by the U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals.

Jones & Laughlin Cuts Work Hours

PITTSBURGH, Jan. 31 (INS)—Jones and Laughlin Steel Company today announced all salaried employes, including executives, will take one-sixth time off with a corresponding salary reduction, effective February 1.

It was stated that this action was made necessary by the business recession.

College Founder Dead

NEW HAVEN, Conn., Jan. 31—Prof. Colin S. Buell, 77, principal of Williams Memorial Institute here and a trustee and founder of Connecticut College for Women, is dead at his home today after a heart ailment.

WE GROW NEW HAIR!

ACT NOW BEFORE IT'S TOO LATE and dandruff and stop falling hair. EXAMINATION FREE. For years New England's most successful hair growing specialists.

Hours 10 A. M. to 8 P. M. Sat. to 5:30

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25 Years Successful Hair Growing Specialists

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Sport . Exercise . Fun

Turn to the Indoor Sports Guide Sports Page

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Chesterfield
It's a friendly glow . . . that lighted Chesterfield. It brings pleasure and comfort to men wherever they are.
That refreshing Chesterfield mildness . . . that appetizing Chesterfield taste and aroma...makes a man glad he smokes.
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WHAT FATE WAITS GREEFY'S RETURN?

GANG LORDS ORDERS! Greefy in Agua Caliente receives Big Gus'order—wired from Boston and phoned by Western Union in Mexico—to "Come home." With his return, affairs for Sheila, Jerry and the others will grow more exciting.

"IT'S SNOWING!" cried Patsy looking out of the window in Sheila's room. "I'm going skiing to Franconia Notch!" "Franconia Not, you mean, don't you?" replied Sheila. But she also gets ready for winter sports in a big way with Jerry. Patsy, meanwhile, furthers her own plans. And neither girl dreams there's trouble ahead.

SHOES FOR RINGED FOLK! Some of them buy shoes for summer wear in winter down south and some buy shoes for Boston. Here's the scene Sheila and Patsy found at Wilbar's in Tremont street. A pair of shoes will be given by Wilbar's to the owner of each encircled head. Indentification cards for the three fortunate ones first must be obtained at the Boston Evening American office. It was after leaving this store that new adventures, thrilling and dangerous, began for the two chief girl characters in the gripping serial dealing with the Cabots and the Kellys in Boston.

"BEAT IT!" Jerry ordered after he shook the gangster who had followed him and Sheila from Boston Garden skating tournament into North Station. Sheila had seen the man shadowing them and was apprehensive. When the gangster later phoned Big Gus, the racket king began laying his vengeance plans.

FOLLOW THE ROMANCE OF SHEILA KELLY AND BRAD OF HARVARD DAILY IN THE BOSTON AMERICAN

'WHEN A CABOT LOVES A KELLY'

Thrilling Fiction Of Real Boston Life

Sheila Tips Jerry and One More Gang Plot Fails

Love, politics, the rackets! Warring business and social worlds! Modern Boston! Never such fearless realism as this exciting, fact-based novel, illustrated by candid camera photos of real people and places. And YOU may be among the many real-life characters who appear daily in the text or pictures. Follow the heart stirring battle of glamorous Sheila Kelly for lasting love. Race from South Boston to Harvard Yard on the speedway of ultra-modern romance. And, while you are enjoying the accompanying full page of illustrations, don't forget you may be a magic-ring "extra" any day yourself, with a five-dollar prize and our thanks.

By ANTHONY MERRILL and LIONEL C. MOISE

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PHOTOGRAPHS BY WILLIAM JONES

CHAPTER 25

BIG GUS Mornick was sore. Collections were falling off. Agents were holding out. Protection was going up.

He had to pay up for a couple of welching bookies. Seven-eleven had come up twice hand-running in the mutual numbers, costing him plenty of sugar. And, worst of all, nobody had done anything about Jerry O'Donovan.

"Stop here," he ordered his combination gunman and chauffeur as his bullet-proof sedan passed the main Western Union office in Congress street.

One bodyguard walking with him and another staying outside, he propelled his bulk through the revolving door, breasted the counter.

"Want to send a wire," he said to the clerk.

"George Cooper, AGGY Calente (you spell it: it means hot water), Mexico. That's the address. Come home. All is forgiven. Take first plane. Sign it Uncle. Got that?" He laid two $100 bills on the counter. "Wire them along with it." He waited impatiently while the necessary formalities were completed, then turned and walked out.

George Cooper was Greefy Koopman. Big Gus had made up his mind to take charge of the O'Donovan matter himself.

Next day in Agua Calente the Western Union phoned the message to Mr. Cooper, alias Greefy.

* * *

SITTING between his two bodyguards, Big Gus received the rumble of his racket superior. It was a job he didn't like—something he only did when things were tough. Today he was covering Dorchester, Back Bay, East Boston, Charlestown, Revere, Chelsea and Cambridge.

"Wish I had all the sugar we made out of this," he said to one of the bodyguards as the car stopped for toll at the entrance to the East Boston Tunnel.

In Broadway, Revere, a bookmaker showed a tendency to argue. The two hoodlums climbed out and methodically went to work on him, picking teeth, eyes and breaking his nose. They worked like machines, slugging him back and forth between them. Mornick watched without a change of expression.

"How many lugs they gotta have tapped 'fore here before they get smart?" he complained, when the sedan was again under way.

He hoped Greefy wasn't junked up. A wise guy, Greefy. Lammin' off to Mexico when he told him to head for Canada. Okay. That could be handled, too.

He turned on the radio, twirled the dial till he found a station broadcasting "Rosalie." It didn't take him long.

"Boy," he said, "that's some song."

He closed his eyes. Big Gus liked music when he was troubled. The crooner the better.

* * *

PATSY opened her eyes, glanced out the window and in a single lithe motion was out of bed. She slid her feet into satin boudoir slippers, danced into Sheila's room. She had her long-eyelashed nose in her powder puff. "Tut was rich before this racket," she cried. "Look. It's snowing! I can use new skis."

And snowing it was. Just a few fine flakes, but they looked like they might turn into a typical midwinter storm.

"What are you going to use for a new slide?" asked Sheila, sleepily propping herself on a perfect elbow. "Telegraph Hill? Beacon? I'm going to Franconia Notch. On a ski train."

"To Franconia Not, you mean. Whose bright idea was that, Whit Prentiss'?"

"Strictly my own," said Patsy. "Though I don't say I might not fall for it. Gee, I wish Brad Talton was around. I bet you'd go along."

"I might, anyway," said Sheila

With snow in the air and Franconia Notch beckoning, Sheila and Patsy, having decided to go in for winter sports, hurry to Wilbar's in Tremont street, shoes on their minds. There Clerk Lane soon fits them out with footwear and they are on their way to new and thrilling adventures, little dreaming trouble is shadowing them. Photo shows Sheila, Clerk Lane and Patsy.

if somebody had given me a cake of soap for my birthday, and if I wasn't due at the State House in two hours."

* * *

THE November election was over. So long over that the beaten candidates had quit talking about recounts.

It was Mayor-elect Tobin now. And Councilman-elect Gerald O'Donovan.

Boston politics was having its face lifted. Younger faces, younger men were prepared to be seen in the seats of the government.

The echoes of the unexpected landslide to youth were still reverberating through city and state. They rumbled threateningly in the State House. They were heard and discussed in select clubs, Beacon street drawing rooms, police stations, judicial chambers, lecture halls, night clubs. And they'd awakened thunderous repercussions throughout Big Gus Mornick's lawless racket kingdom.

Jerry O'Donovan had threatened Big Gus and got away with it. The petty little number sellers and hand bookies were beginning to wonder if Big Gus was such a tough mug, after all.

Brad Talton was still just another "missing Harvard student." Some persons thought he was on a prolonged bender, others that he'd slipped away to dodge the mid-year exams. Rich students don't have been known to do that.

Vince was still crooning, but not at the El Morocco. He'd found an engagement under the Miami moon as soon as he collected his share of the unexpected legacy. But, according to Jerry, who was in contact with his finances, he seemed to be spending most of his time at the Florida race tracks. Most of his money, too, of course.

Del, pretty well cured of her long-time passion for the lanky melodist, was living at the Kenmore, where she could look out every day and assure herself her "gold mine" wasn't a dream.

Generous as always, she'd made her parents take $10,000 of her windfall—had given enough to her sisters and brothers to furnish them with entire new wardrobes—spending money besides. She hadn't forgotten it was their roof they'd shared with her in her hour of need.

* * *

PATSY was 17. And without saying much about it, she'd been seeing a good deal of Whit.

Sheila still thought of Brad and still had his bracelet. But she was beginning to understand the difference between her feeling for the Talton scion and her feeling for Jerry.

Brad was a playmate; Jerry was someone she really wanted. She was proud of his success, proud of his growing popularity. She didn't even mind it much now when he was a little late for dates. Though he wasn't late often.

As she and Sheila were dressing, Patsy ventured that Sheila could afford skis if she wanted them.

"Sir Del would get them if you'd ask."

"He's already done too much for us," said Sheila.

But Patsy put in the right word when the time came, and Del did the rest.

After that it was just a question of the right clothes. Because, according to Patsy, clothes were really the most important part of it.

And clothes meant, among other things, a shopping tour to Wilbar's, in Tremont street, for shoes. Clerk Lane waited on Sheila and Patsy and soon were fitted and left the store.

"Whit Sheila confided, "said something about going up to the Dartmouth winter carnival. Wouldn't that be swell?"

Jerry, phoning from the barber shop near his office, caught some of the spirit of the season himself.

"I don't know why I can't try out those things," he said. "It can't be any tougher than being hit by the Holy Cross line."

So a tentative date was arranged for the three of them, with Whit Prentiss, too, if he wanted to go along. As Patsy knew he would.

Since they were on the topic of winter sports, Jerry wondered if Sheila would like to go to Boston Garden that night. Some of his West End club boys were taking part in an amateur tourney, a preliminary to the Silver Skates derby.

He didn't have to ask twice.

"That's settled, then," he said. "I'll go back and have the barber finish my shave. I had a hunch I couldn't wait another minute to talk to you about—By the way, you know I'm crazy about you, don't you?"

"Make a carbon of that and sign my name to it," said Sheila. "Now go back and get the rest of that wire off."

Jerry was grinning happily when he resumed his place in the barber's chair.

He didn't know where Brad Talton had gone, but he hoped it was a long way. And if he came back and started on Sheila again—well, Jerry had his idea about how he'd handle it this time.

* * *

THE skating tourney was a marked success from the viewpoint of at least two spectators. From Jerry's, because his West End boys distinguished themselves, and because he was with Sheila. From Sheila's merely because she was with Jerry.

Completely absorbed in each other, they seemed easy victims to the Gus Mornick henchman who spotted Jerry as they were leaving the Garden at the end of the show. But the hoodlum shadower decided only to watch Sheila's alert eyes. Ever since Jerry's broadcast assailing the racket leeches Sheila had been fearful for him. And, more than once, when he wondered where her attention was wandering, she was actually looking to see if they were being followed.

"Do you know that man?" she asked Jerry. "He's been watching us so closely I feel like a goldfish."

Jerry followed her glance quickly.

"No," he said, "but I know his type." He turned on the shadower. "Do you think I'm someone you know, my friend? Or is somebody saying you to tail me?"

The hoodlum fancied himself a fairly tough citizen. But, looking into the chilly blue of Jerry's deep-set eyes, he began to change his mind.

"You got me wrong, pal," he said, shakily. "I was lookin' at another party."

"You're a liar," said Jerry, "and I ought to bat you down."

But he let it go with a contemptuous shove.

"Thanks for the tip," he said to Sheila, as they moved on. "I wouldn't have noticed it."

He didn't tell her he knew he was being shadowed most of the time, and that he had a strong idea Big Gus was responsible.

The Mornick henchman waited until Jerry and Sheila were out of sight, then hurried to a booth phone.

"Mr. North just came out of the Garden," he reported to Big Gus. "That same Miss South was along."

"Well, why ain't you on 'em?"

"He climbed to me," said the hoodlum. "Miss South wised him up."

Big Gus slammed down the receiver with a curse. With a couple of curses. One of them characterizing the hoodlum and the other, much the more emphatic, Jerry O'Donovan.

* * *

HE looked around his luxurious headquarters, strolled over to the fireplace, gazed up at the stuffed fish.

Big Gus liked his bizarre hunting lodge in the heart of Boston. He liked the stuffed fish, and the deer heads and birds and the guns. They were indications of his taste as well as his affluence. A sceptical observer might have been impelled to the thought that stuffed hoodlums would be more appropriate with a policeman or two for a tearful touch. But Big Gus didn't look at it that way, even though detectives had made him entertain one or two men than of animals. He saw it as the kind of a place he would like to live—where he could live some day. With a forest around it instead of blind brick walls.

And he hated people like Jerry O'Donovan — people who kept making him trouble. Keeping him from going back to his pastoral, innocent life he remembered from his far-off boyhood—or, rather, that brief snatch of boyhood during which he had escaped from the city.

"How about a little music Ma-estro?"

"Aye, aye," replied his fantastic radio entrepreneur—the dwarf who catered to his strangely sentimental taste in melody.

But the selection didn't suit. "Ain't somebody singin' the new number, Rosalie?"

While the "Maestro" manipulated the dials, Big Gus concentrated on the problem in hand.

He couldn't have O'Donovan knocked off. Not with him going into the council. You could get away with that stuff in Chicago, maybe, but not in Boston. Besides, he'd found out that Jerry had a lot of friends and some of them were tough. A gee that bumped off Jerry O'Donovan might not last long himself.

It had to be something smoother—something that would hold him in line—and that could be taken back to . . . A frame was the thing . . . That dame he was nuts about . . . well, maybe he could get her brother . . . Mickey. If Mickey got in a tough jam—if it looked like he was headed for the chair—maybe Jerry O'Donovan into line okay!

"I got you that song," said the "Maestro. "It's a Miami Mation. A crooner."

"Well, let's have it," said Big Gus . . . "G. boy, is that a swell number! . . . Say!"

The figure of Big Gus looms large and threatening again in the destinies of the Kelly family. More of the plottings of the racket boss are told in to morrow's chapter of this all-Boston serial novel.

While some old Boston and Beacon Hill names are used in this story for genuinely prominent characters, they refer to fictional persons.

Sheila and Patsy Purchase Shoes For Prospective Winter Trip

Big Gus Wires Greefy 'Come Home,' But There's Been a Change in Boston

What Has Gone Before

Lovely Sheila Kelly and her family are typical of the best in Boston. So is Atty. Jerry O'Donovan at Roxbury, young B. C. graduate and political leader who loves her. As is Bradford Cabot Talton of Harvard, boxing team letter man, Social Registerite, who also loves her.

All's peaceful in the Kelly family until Sheila, attempting to save her 18-year-old sister Patsy from the consequences of a pick-up date, meets Jerry O'Donovan.

Jerry, intent on coming elections, misunderstands, quarrels with Sheila. Mistrusting her own ability to resist Brad's ardent love-making, Sheila decides to break off with both men.

Brad's arrest for drunken driving while she is a passenger in his car, however, makes it necessary for her to see him again. And when Jerry gallantly offers to defend him she finds her love for the young lawyer restung.

Patsy is frankly interested in Brad's roommate, Whit Prentiss, and Jane Prentiss, the latter's debutante cousin, is intrigued by Mickey, Sheila's brother, even though Mickey, interested only in becoming a welterweight champion, gives her little encouragement. Mickey's ring ambitions are opposed by his father, former Police Sergeant Bernard F. Kelly.

A sinister element enters the affairs of the Kelly family when Big Gus Mornick, king of the Boston rackets, tries to obtain possession of a secret police report on racketeering Sheila has typed in the course of her work at the State House, where she is temporarily employed as a stenographer.

Sheila escapes a perilous encounter with the racket king in his South End stronghold. Sentimental at heart, Gus decides she's a "nice, sweet frail," and leaves her out of his further plans.

Sheila, searching through old tax records, finds that Vince Barton, a brother-in-law who is temporarily estranged from Delphine, Sheila's elder sister, may be heir to valuable Boston real estate.

Brad, through the efforts of Sheila and Jerry, ex-spes with a fine from his auto law violation predicament. But when Sheila calls for a conference with Jerry, at which he has sent her as a farewell present, Whit tells her Brad has vanished.

Meanwhile, Boston's underworld has been terrorized by another racketeer, perpetrated by Greefy Koopman, right hand torpedo of Big Gus.

Vince Barton returns to Boston just in time to witness the killing. Greefy, tried by police for lack of evidence, recognizes Barton on the street, knows he's identified, and flees.

En route to Montreal, Brad is robbed by Greefy who has escaped on the same train. Stranded, Brad casts his lot with a barnstorming aviator.

Jerry discovers Barton's inheritance is worth $200,000. After broadcasting an attack on Big Gus, he goes with Sheila and Patsy to El Morocco, where Vince is making his Boston ornamental debut. They inspect the inherited property at Kenmore square, and draw up an agreement in the Kenmore Hotel, securing half of the legacy for Del. As they ride back to South Boston, Sheila thinks of Brad. But Jerry's mind is on the impending election. Several weeks pass before the opening of today's chapter.

NOW CONTINUE WITH THIS THRILLING SERIAL STORY

Cast of Characters

SHEILA KELLY of South Boston	RUTH WEIDMAN
PATSY KELLY, her sister	CLAIRE NEVULIS
MICKEY KELLY	DICK MALONEY
LT. GOVERNOR KELLY	Played by Himself
BRADFORD TALTON, Harvard	EDWARD GUERNEY
JERRY O'DONOVAN, Boston College '31	FRANK McGRATH
JANE PRENTISS of Beacon Street	MURIEL COCHRANE
JOHN STOKES, Chief of Detectives, State Police	Played by Himself
POLICE COMMISSIONER TIMILTY	Played by Himself
JACK SHARKEY, ex-champion	Played by Himself
DAN CARROLL	Played by Himself
WHIT PRENTISS, Jane's cousin	JOHN REEVES
BIG GUS, the Racket King	VIN MURRAY
GREEFY, a Gangster	RUD HOYE
TRUDY WENDELL of Dover	POLLY STEVENS
NANCY HURLBURT, Towne Club	LESLIE BLAKE
VINCE BARTON	CHARLES F. LINCOLN
MA KELLY	EDITH LUSK
MAYOR TOBIN	Played by Himself
TEDDY of the North End	SULLY EMMETT
A NIGHT CLUB OWNER	BENNY GINSBURG
DELPHINE BARTON	CLAUDETTE CORBIER
BARNEY KELLY	MICHAEL BURKE
LITTLE TIMMY	BUDDY HOLLAND

Attaches of the State House, City Hall, Court House, Copley Plaza, Liggett's, the Towne Club, Harvard, Boston Elevated, etc.

The Story All Boston Is Talking About

Honor Retiring Gen. Nuttman

Honored by an 11-gun salute, the dipping of colors and an infantry parade, Brigadier-General Sheldon Meredith Nuttman retired today from active duty in the United States army.

After 42 years' honorable and distinguished service, General Nuttman received the final good wishes of his command as he stepped from the Army Base to Scott Hall pier.

With his daughter, Elizabeth, the retiring officer left immediately for New York to board ship for South America. After a vacation there he will go to Washington, D. C., to live.

As cadet and officer he saw service in Cuba, the Philippines, China and Mexico. In the last he received the distinguished service medal and was four times cited for gallantry in action.

Born in 1874, he was graduated from West Point in 1895. He was commissioned in the 24th Infantry on the Canadian Northwest border and St. Mihiel sector, and commanded the 69th Infantry on the Champagne-Argonne front in Dion fronte.

He received the Croix de Guerre and Legion of Honor of the 14th Infantry Brigade, first corps area, Boston.

For the past year he was commanding officer of the 14th Infantry Brigade, which is developing a farm for baked potato farmers. The new variety, which its developers predict, may surpass the famous Cobbler in popularity in some sections, was introduced today by the University of Minnesota agricultural experiment station. It is the Mesaba, described by its breeders, Drs. F. A. Krantz and A. G. Tolaas as "decided" superior to the Cobbler for market purposes and of great appeal to the housewife because of its shallow eyes and uniformly smooth surface.

Here's New Variety For Baking Potato

ST. PAUL, Jan. 31 (AP)—Here's a faun for baked potato lovers—a new variety, which its developers predict, may surpass the famous Cobbler in popularity in some sections, was introduced today by the University of Minnesota agricultural experiment station. It is the Mesaba, described by its breeders, Drs. F. A. Krantz and A. G. Tolaas as "decided" superior to the Cobbler for market purposes and of great appeal to the housewife because of its shallow eyes and uniformly smooth surface.

Fall River Pay Cut Mill Vote Planned

FALL RIVER, Jan. 31—Strike vote action was planned today by leaders of cotton mill workers as a 10 per cent wage cut went into effect.

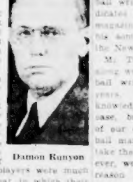
Mariano Bishop, organizer of the Textile Workers Organizing Committee, affiliated with the Committee for Industrial Organization, declared a strike vote would be taken next Saturday at a mass meeting in Fall River Casino.

Hatchet Killer Jailed for 20 Years

LOCKPORT, N. Y., Jan. 31 (AP)—Supreme Court Justice William A. Gold today sentenced Warren Hyland, 36, North Tonawanda salesman, to serve 20 years to life in Attica prison for the second degree hatchet killing of his mother.

The Brighter Side

By DAMON RUNYON



Damon Runyon

We do not recall that in the years that we served as a baseball writer, we loved any baseball manager, or any baseball player, as we loved the late Arthur, for that matter.

We have not got smart alarly to the fact that baseball managers and baseball writers and baseball players are divided from an early age, and it is not a necessary evil that did not bother us in the least of the clubhouse and after the games many of us would walk over

baseball players were much given to chit chat, in which their favorite topic was the demerits of the baseball writers.

Times may have changed since our day, but we doubt it. The baseball player is the same in the dressing room, probably still being up the names of the baseball writers at frequent intervals, and boosting them to the skies. Large the hells they give the baseball writers when they meet face to face.

We view it as an entirely natural situation. At a baseball writer, we think that our service was that of a critic as well as a reporter. It frequently came to pass that in the interests of truthful recording we had to call public attention to the playing inefficiencies of the baseball players, or to efforts, as we saw them, in the managerial judgment.

GOT GOOD SALARIES

We therefore did not see why the managers or the baseball players should love us, any more than serious should feel affection for the dramatic critics, and by the same token we could see no reason why we should feel cherish the hatred of one or the ball players. They were engaged in a public amusement business, and were paid good salaries for producing the game of baseball to the satisfaction of the public, and we were paid a salary to write about their production.

If that production was faulty, it was our duty, as we felt, to so report to our own cash customers. Most of them might have been eyewitnesses of the production, and failure on our part to report the faults of the contest thereof would have condemned us with them as a punk reporter and a punk baseball writer.

We were considered quite mild compared to some of the other baseball writers of our time. They would massacre erring managers and ball players alike in the public prints. We must say we did not regard baseball as serious enough to become as intemperate as some of our contemporaries, but their readers loved it, and large never seemed to get in any trouble with the managers or baseball players.

FEUD EXPLAINED

We are pretty sure that Mr. Billy Terry, manager of the New York Giants, would not have cared for a lot of those old time writers. Mr. Terry does not care even for the much more restrained baseball writers of this generation. He indicates in an article in a week magazine, explaining his side of his somewhat famous feud with the New York baseball writers.

Mr. Terry does not seem getting well with the big town baseball writers, and vice versa, in years. We have no personal knowledge of the merits of this case, but no general principles are known to us, except that baseball managers, we would have to take the baseball writers and. However, we contend that there is no reason why baseball managers and baseball writers should get together and every reason to the contrary.

McGRAW INDIFFERENT

The late John J. McGraw, whom baseball writers loved like a father, once told us with great earnestness, and 100 per cent of truth, that he did not care what the baseball writers said about him, because if he was successful they would be good to him, and if he was unsuccessful they would have to smack him.

McGraw probably did not like baseball writers in general any better than Mr. Terry, but he had respect for their collective opinion. He also had a thorough appreciation of the rights of the baseball writers. He knew that baseball is a public institution, dependable largely upon the newspapers for its publicity, and he knew that, at least, he was punctiliously polite, even to baseball writers he did not like.

We traveled with McGraw and his Giants a long time, and our relations were always somewhat formal. We sensed his attitude toward baseball writers as a class, though he had his favorites among them. We never tried to tell him how to run his business, but we believe he could be guided by the result of the running.

ROBINSON JOVIAL

We traveled with many other baseball writers, and we never saw but one that we thought might really like baseball writers. That was Wilbert Robinson, who he managed the Brooklyn Dodgers.

We made no point of trying to get along with any manager in all the years that we were a baseball writer, but we did not see why it was necessary, of course, but we endeavored to preserve between us the friendly personal relations we had as a matter of conscience on our part. We felt that as a fellow who had a big rock ready to heave at them any minute we had no right to lull them with any pretended affection.

We do not say that it made for better baseball writing on our part, but at least none of these managers ever claim we played Brutus on them.

Betty Alden on Beacon Hill

Johnson-Tingley Wedding Attracts Socialites

By BETTY ALDEN

NO MATTER what the time of year Dan Cupid holds his own against all competition . . .

Over the week-end when King Winter was luring most everyone to the northern ski trails, quite a few Bostonians pointed their radiator ornaments southward and drove down to Providence for the wedding of Virginia Tingley and Thomas Lee Johnson, Jr. . . .

MRS. K. ADAMS, JR.

Mrs. Karl Adams, Jr., of Brookline . . . the former Harriette Sturgis, whose wedding in St. Paul's Cathedral was one of the outstanding ceremonies of June, 1936 . . . went down to be a bridesmaid at the Johnson-Tingley nuptials . . . which were solemnized Saturday afternoon in St. Martin's Church, Providence . . .

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Leonard C. Tingley of Providence and Mr. Johnson's parents are Captain Thomas Lee Johnson, U. S. N. (retired), and Mrs. Johnson of Brookline . . .

The bride's great uncle, Rev. John Howard Melish of Holy Trinity Church in Brooklyn, was the officiating clergyman with the assistance of Rev. Russell S. Hubbard, rector of St. Martin's . . .

White net, made in bouffant style with puff sleeves and a low, heart-shaped neckline, over a white satin slip, fashioned the bride's fragile and becoming costume . . . Her tulle veil fell from a coronet of small white ostrich tips and she carried a bouquet of gardenias and lilies of the valley . . .

The bridesmaids were gowned in springlike outfits of leaf green net over white taffeta, with sashes of green velvet and small, veiled turbans of green velvet . . . They carried bouquets of fragrant white lilacs . . .

A large reception was held at the Agawam Hunt Club . . .

In addition to Mrs. Karl Adams, Jr., the bridal attendants included Mrs. Theodore C. Sturtevant of Newport, sister of the bridegroom, and a bevy of Providence friends of the bride . . .

Conover Fitch of Cohasset was one of the corps of ushers . . . together with Brainerd T. Macomber of Marblehead, and Philip C. Briggs of Boston and several others . . .

Following their honeymoon, the newlyweds will live in New Canaan, Ct. . . . The bride is a member of the Junior League and prepared for her career as a homemaker at the Garland School in Boston . . . Mr. Johnson attended St. George's School in Newport and Massachusetts Institute of Technology where he is a member of St. Anthony's Club . . .

* * *

Piper-Kerr Ceremony in Syracuse

"HOPPED OFF among the nuptial clouds" is a much more appropriate phrase for Mr. and Mrs. William Scott Piper's wedding Saturday . . . than the old simile of embarking upon the matrimonial seas . . . for both Bill and his bride, the former Mary Kerr, are licensed airplane pilots . . .

Aviation is not Bill's business, however, for he is a third year music student at Harvard and will continue his studies there on his return from honeymooning . . . The couple's new home will be established on Lancaster avenue, Cambridge . . .

The wedding took place Saturday at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Boardman Kerr of Syracuse, N. Y. . . . Mrs. Piper is a member of the Junior League and attended Syracuse schools . . . Her bridegroom, the son of Mrs. William S. Piper of Clearfield, Pa., is a graduate of Penn State College and is a member of Tau Kappa Epsilon . . .

* * *

Elizabeth Mitchell to Wed on Friday

THE HUSTLE and bustle of last minute fittings and preparations for a honeymoon trip to Bermuda are nothing to the whirl of parties which Elizabeth Mitchell must find time to attend this week . . . before changing her name on Friday to Mrs. William Frederick Goodale, Jr. . . .

Though the wedding is to be smaller and more informal than the traditional church affair, the prospective bride is being widely entertained by her friends . . . The ceremony will be performed Friday afternoon at the Hingham home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Francis Warren Mitchell, and will be followed by a reception, also at home . . .

Wednesday evening, Mr. and Mrs. William F. Goodale of Brookline, parents of the prospective bridegroom, will entertain at a buffet supper and dance in honor of the bridal couple and the following evening Flora Mitchell and Ann Mitchell, sisters of the bride, will give the bridal dinner, followed by dancing . . .

Other parties at which the couple's future happiness will be toasted will be given by Carol Clark of Hingham, Mrs. Francis G. Boggs, Pauline Lincoln, Mrs. Edmund Clark, Florence Hainbridge and Edith Allen . . . Mrs. Ernest G. Howes, Jr., and Mrs. George Brett will be hostesses at a cocktail party before the celebration on the wedding eve . . .

Miss Mitchell is a graduate of the Lee School and of Mary Lyon Junior College . . . Mr. Goodale graduated from Boston University . . .

After basking for a couple of weeks in the balmy climate of Bermuda, Mr. Goodale and his bride will make their home in Brookline . . .

Her Debut Near

LUCY COCHRANE, attractive debutante daughter of Mrs. Dudley Pickman, Jr., photographed as she was gliding gracefully over the ice at The Country Club. Miss Cochrane will make her debut at a dance on February 26 which will be given at the Pickmans' beautiful home on Commonwealth avenue. She is a member of the Junior League and Vincent Club.

Graduates of Trinity Entertain at Club Tea

To prove that happy college life lies in the culmination of the intellectual, social and traditional, Boston Chapter of Trinity College alumnae presented several amusing skits yesterday at the College Club.

The occasion was the annual tea for prospective students. Virginia Kirby Hayes of Peabody served as the day's hostess, her finely-pleated black crepe sashed with a bright print, her black felt banded with fine straw.

President of the chapter, Mary Field of Salem, was the day's toastmistress, her rosy wool topped by a gray turban and camellias pinned to her frock. Assisting in their exegetive capacity were Mary Waartz in her dark crepe trimmed with print and Rona Murphy, whose dark costume was accented with gold.

Mrs. Daniel Kelly of Cambridge, who's one of the chapter's active alumni, brought daughter Margaret along to get a glimpse of Trinity life. Margaret's tangerine silk print was worn beneath a black woolen coat collared in mink. Mrs. Kelly chose black for her part in the skit, emphasizing the traditional part of college life.

ASSIST WITH PROGRAM

Also taking part in the day's program were Mrs. Raymond McPartlin, Margaret Desmond, Katherine Hearn, Eleanor Dean Campbell, Margaret Salloway and Mrs. Andrew J. Porter, the latter two serving as tea pourers at the council son of the program.

Betty Crosby, Marjorie Ryan, Mary Porter and Betty Bowen presented the day's most interesting sketch, dealing with the informal highlights of college life.

Mrs. Joseph Driscoll dropped in to the tea from Rev. Charles Melanes' lecture on "Co-operatives." Accompanying her were two prospective Trinity students, her daughter, Caroline, whose Glengarry cap matched her Scotch plaid top coat, and Barbara Lally, who chose gues at the Waldorf-Astoria.

woolly sports togs for her tea call time.

GRADS ATTEND

Among dent Trinity graduates and others glimpsed at the affair were Phyllis Sullivan, whose navy blue crepe bolero was combined with mauve violet; Margaret Reid, smart in black crepe heavily embroidered in white wool, and Mrs. Thomas O'Connor, who chose an attractive costume of black corduroy in mink.

Others taking active part in the program included Mrs. A. Charles Kalian, in wine red, ostrich tips trimming her hat of the same shade; Eleanor Saunders, who delivered an impromptu speech on women in retail business, and Mrs. Vincent Murray, whose pale green wool was accented by gold leaf trimming.

Miss Gorham Is Bride

Elizabeth Gibson Gorham, a 4th great descendant of Nathaniel Gorham, signer of the Constitution from Massachusetts became the bride of Donald G. Austin, in Christ Chapel, of Trinity Episcopal Church in Buffalo, N. Y., on Saturday afternoon. Miss Ellen Marvine Gorham, sister of the bride, and Allan Austin, brother of the bridegroom, were the attendants. Dr. David Clement of Boston was one of the ushers.

The bride, who is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Marvine Gorham of Buffalo, attended the Oldfields School. Mr. Austin is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Wilbert J. Austin of Cleveland, he is a graduate of the Choate School, Yale and Harvard Law School.

Merry Groups At Club

Betty Palmer, daughter of Dudley Baldwin Palmer of Brookline and Harold W. Scholl, Jr., whose engagement was announced at a luncheon Saturday noon, celebrated the occasion at a party in the Towson Club that evening. Miss Palmer wore a blue gown with a black veiled hat and a camellia corsage.

Debutante Betsy Luscombe in a bouffant gown of alternating bands of black net and taffeta, danced with J. Fletcher Chace, who was recently elected captain of the Harvard crew.

Others enjoying the Saturday evening dancing were Janet and Virginia McNeil, Frank Brewer, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Wheeler, Mr. and Mrs. George A. Pearson,

Ace of Clubs Sponsors Charity Dance

Annual Event At Somerset February 25

Ace of Clubs members are off on their annual merry-go-round of parties which always precede their annual supper dance, slated for February 25 at the Somerset.

At the luncheon which Margaret Denning of Chelsea, chairman of the luncheon committee, gave yesterday at the Hotel Lafayette, both waltz lovers and swing addicts discussed the relative merits of each.

Margaret's costume of black crepe offset by pearls was topped by an unusual beret combined with Schiaparelli pink. Assisting her was Mrs. John Maloney of Newton, president of Regis alumnae, who is acting as vice-chairman.

On next Saturday she is entertaining the group at tea at her home. Serving as hostess are Mrs. John A. Brock of Brockton and Mrs. Charles Kiley of Brighton. Mrs. Joseph A. Barry, Jr., chairman of the group, will give a buffet supper for her committee at her Newton home the Sunday evening preceding the dance.

Eileen Rogers, sister of Mrs. Maloney and one of the day's luncheon guests, chose a bright floral print topped by a black turban, while Helen Leary chose similar black hat to wear with her dark print.

Also attending the luncheon were these veterans of many dance committees—Gladys Carew, president of the group, who pinned gardenias to her black velvet; Mrs. Fred Mansfield, who wore peach with her dark ensemble; Mrs. Edward McLaughlin, who chose a wine crepe costume and matching hat which sported double plumes.

Mary Frances Glennie, pencil-striped bolero was sashed in red. Mrs. Harvey Kelly chose black crepe and kidskin while Helen Green cut quite a formal figure in her gold gown with a tiny cape.

MRS. JOHN MALONEY

MARGARET CAROL DENNING

Boston Evening American Photos

MRS. JOHN MALONEY of Newton and Margaret Carol Denning of Chelsea are taking active part in arranging the Ace of Clubs' charity supper dance February 25 at the Hotel Somerset. Mrs. Maloney will be hostess at a tea at her home in Newton next Saturday; Margaret entertained members of her committee at luncheon Saturday at the Hotel Lafayette.

Club Calendar

THIS EVENING

6:30 p. m. Women's City Club of Boston, at the clubhouse, dinner.
8:00 p. m. Salem Junior Woman's Club, at the home of Mrs. Harry Lafayour, illustrated lecture.
8:30 p. m. Wakan Woman's Club, at the Neighborhood Clubhouse, guest night program.

TOMORROW

10:00 a. m. Quincy Women's Club, at the clubhouse, lecture.
1:00 p. m. Quincy Women's Club, at the clubhouse, program to benefit the physically handicapped; Winthrop Quest and Question Club, at the home of Mrs. Frederick W. Eitcher, dessert luncheon and meeting.
1:30 p. m. Greater Boston Women's Auxiliary to the Railway Mail Association, Hotel Bellevue, card party and business meeting.
2:00 p. m. Women's Auxiliary to the Canadian Club, at the Y. W. C. A., international golauf program; Medford Women's Club, at the clubhouse, entertainment by the Junior Club members; Hyde Park Thought Club, at the home of Mrs. G. Winthrop Allen, meeting; Prospect Authors Literary Club of Winthrop, at Beacon Villa, meeting; Malden 1910 and Now, in Malden City Hall, meeting and entertainment; Roslindale Woman's Club, to the Unitarian Vestry, lecture; Wollaston Woman's Club, in Masonic Hall, annual musicale; Women's Auxiliary of The Mass. S. P. C. A., at 180 Longwood avenue, meeting and lecture.
2:30 p. m.—Lend-a-Hand Community Club, in the vestry of the Evangelical Congregational Church, meeting and lecture; Ashmdale Woman's Club, in the neighborhood clubhouse, guest meeting for juniors; Newtonville Woman's Club, at the clubhouse, annual musicale; Jamaica Plain Tuesday Club, in the Unitarian Church, annual music and drama program; Riverside Club of Saugus, in the Cliffondale Community House, music and readings; Nahant Woman's Club, at the Valley Road School, musical program; Woodlands Woman's Club, in the Congregational Parish house, lecture and musical program; Boston Fortnightly Club, in the high school gymnasium, cooking demonstration and food sale.
3:00 p. m.—Manchester Woman's Club, in the Congregational chapel, legislative day program; Boston Manuscript Club, Hotel Vendome, meeting; Wayland Woman's Club, in the Unitarian vestry, lecture.

West Roxbury Catholic Folk Meet Wednesday

A gala mid-winter supper dance and an interesting club program are slated for members of the West Roxbury Catholic Women's Club.

At the meeting of the group Wednesday in Legion Hall, a slew of current events by Mrs. Daniel McKenzie is scheduled. The supper dance always the highlight of the mid-winter program of the club, will take place on February 9 with the Sheraton Room of the Copley-Plaza as it setting.

FEATURE AT MEETING

Another feature of Wednesday's meeting will be a presentation of the old Family Album with club members serving as models. Mrs. Ruth Russell of Jamaica Plain is chairman of the program, assisted by Mrs. Frank Flanagan.

Among those taking part in the specialty are Mrs. Thomas D. Welch, Mrs. James P. Shattuck, Mrs. Joseph Gilmore, Mrs. Edward J. O'Neil, Mrs. William Cody, Mrs. Frank T. O'Brien and Mrs. Joseph Sherry.

Others include Mrs. Henry Fardel, Mrs. Daniel Griffin, Mrs. Joseph J. Greene, Mrs. John T. Bowers, Mrs. James V. Whalen, Mrs. Francis X. McArdle, Mrs. H. F. Barry, Mrs. Thomas A. Clifford, Mary and Rita Walsh, Mrs. John C. Cosgrove, Mrs. Richard Cronin, Mrs. Benjamin Mellen, Mrs. Alexander Morgan and Mrs. Arthur Nicholson.

Also helping with plans for the jolly mid-winter affair are Mrs. Joseph Gibbons, Mrs. John Gorman, Mrs. Dennis Haley, Mrs. Henry Hartnette, Mrs. Fred Mahoney, Mrs. Edward H. McDermott and Mrs. James Whalen.

Mrs. John Douglass and Mrs. Michael Martin.

Musical program of the day has been planned by Mrs. Timothy J. Monaghan. Artists staging their appearance include Mrs. Cedric Bloomfield, Mrs. John Gillis and Mrs. Norman Welch.

Enthusiasm runs high in plans for the supper dance.

AID COMMITTEE

Mrs. P. Nicholas Petrocelli, chairman of the committee, is assisted by Mrs. H. F. Barry, Mrs. John Cosgrove, Mrs. Richard Cronin, Mrs. Benjamin Mellen, Mrs. Alexander Morgan and Mrs. Arthur Nicholson.

Riley---Clark Ceremony

Mrs. Winifred Wood Clark, youngest daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Francis Carter Wood of New York and Claremont, N. H., and Edward Riley, son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Smith Riley of Andover, were married at the Woods home in Fifth avenue, Saturday afternoon. The Rev. Lee S. McCollester of Tufts College performed the ceremony which was attended by members of the two families.

Mrs. Riley graduated from the Brearley School and from Sarah Lawrence with the class of 1932. Mr. Riley graduated from Dartmouth with the class of 1916, and served as a lieutenant in the United States Navy throughout the World War. Mrs. Benjamin Mellen, Mrs. Alexander Morgan and Mrs. Arthur Nicholson.

Also helping with plans for the jolly mid-winter affair are Mrs. Joseph Gibbons, Mrs. John Gorman, Mrs. Dennis Haley, Mrs. Henry Hartnette, Mrs. Fred Mahoney, Mrs. Edward H. McDermott and Mrs. James Whalen.

The newly married couple will sail Friday on the Conte di Savoia for a four-months trip in the Far East. On their return they will make their home in Lumberville, Bucks County, Pa.

Society Notes

MR. AND MRS. DUNCAN FRASER of New York announce the marriage of their daughter, Anne Lowell Fraser, to Lewis Middleton Black, son of Mr. and Mrs. Bernard C. Black of Great Neck, Long Island. The wedding was performed in Baltimore on Jan. 4. The bride is a granddaughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Lowell Godfrey of Boston.

* * *

ROBERT M. LOVE of Boston will be one of the ushers at the Baltimore wedding of Ellen Alfred Walton and Richard Manning on Feb. 5. Miss Walton is the daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Henry Janney Walton of Baltimore, and Mr. Manning is the son of Mrs. Walter M. Manning of New York and the late Mr. Manning.

* * *

MR. AND MRS. GEORGE A. WHITE of Winchester are visiting New York city, where they are

This Store remains closed until 11 o'clock on Tuesday for STOCKTAKING

After 11 o'clock, you will find outstanding values at new low prices in Fall and early Winter dresses, coats, fur coats, hats, sportswear, Winter sports apparel, shoes, juvenile apparel, negligees, underwear, corsets, accessories, linens, bedding, draperies, and china.

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CHARLES REED, MANAGER • DAILY FROM $4.00

The LOMBARDY
111 East 56th Street
JOHN T. CRUICKSHANK, MGR. • DAILY FROM $7.00

The DEVON
70 West 55th Street
WM. WOOD LEONARD, MGR. • DAILY FROM $3.00

BOSTON after DARK

By GEORGE HOLLAND

MONDAY MORNING NOTES: A

High Price For Film Rights

'Hurricane' Authors Ask $100,000 for New Story

By LOUELLA O. PARSONS
Motion Picture Editor
International News Service

HOLLYWOOD, Jan. 31—Authors James Norman Hall and Charles Nordhoff were paid $12,000 for their "Mutiny on the Bounty," which later won the Academy Award, and $60,000 for "The Hurricane."

Louella O. Parsons

Worthy Exponents of the Dramatic Arts

Tom Powers as Brutus in the Orson Welles-Alex Yokel production of "Julius Caesar" which tonight enters its second successful week at the Colonial

Claudia Morgan comes to the Wilbur stage a week from tonight in "Wine of Choice," the new S. N. Behrman play. Claudia plays the part Miriam Hopkins originated

Playbill

OPENING TONIGHT

SHUBERT — "Murder in the Cathedral," the Gilbert Miller and Ashley Dukes presentation of T. S. Eliot's lyric drama with the entire original London cast, costumes and scenery. Robert Speight, who played centra role of Thomas a Becket in London's Mercury Theatre for the record run of 600 performances, heads cast. E. Martin Browne, who directed play, will also be in the cast here.

CONTINUING

PLYMOUTH—"Yes, My Darling Daughter," the Mark Reed comedy which enjoyed a solid successful year in New York, has broken down some of the New York box office records. Fifth play of the American Theatre Society, the larger part of opening night's audience was naturally made up of subscribers but the box office sale to non-subscribers exceeded that for any other play of the season. Second and third night receipts topped corresponding records of "You Can't Take It With You," which was a sensational success.

COLONIAL—"Caesar" the Orson Welles Alex Yokel production presented without scenery in two hour playing time without intermissions, and in modern dress is doing very well at the box office. It is currently playing to capacity houses in New York. The Boston company, directed by Mr. Welles including Lawrence Fletcher, Tom Powers, Edmond O'Brien, Herbert Rawson, Morgan Farley, Helen Craig and Muriel Brassler.

Movie Clock

BOWDOIN—"Firefly"; 8:50, 12:40, 4:30, 8:30

FENWAY—"Love is a Headache"; 2:20, 5:00, 7:35, 10:10

FINE ARTS—"Monastery"; 2:50, 5:45, 8:40.

GAIETY—"Man Who Cried Wolf"; 11:12, 3:00, 6:36, 10:05

HOWARD—"Braddock-Farr Fight Pictures"; 11:30, 3:20, 5:00, 8:05

HUB — "Magnificent Obsession"; 11:05, 2:45, 6:05, 9:30

KEITH MEMORIAL — "Happy Landing"; 9:15, 11:55, 2:35, 5:15, 7:55, 10:40

LOEW'S ORPHEUM—"Hurricane"; 9:30, 12:35, 3:45, 6:55, 10:05

LOEW'S STATE — "Hurricane"; 12:35, 3:45, 6:55, 10:05

MODERN — "Love and Hisses"; 10:20, 1:10, 4:00, 6:45, 9:35

METROPOLITAN—"Every Day's a Holiday"; 10:30, 1:25, 4:10, 7:17, 10:00.

NEWSREEL—Continuous Show, 12 till midnight

OLYMPIA—"Firefly", 10:40, 2:00, 5:10, 8:05

PARAMOUNT—"Love Is a Headache" 10:30, 1:30, 4:10, 6:55, 9:35

RKO BOSTON—"Change of Heart"; 11:40, 2:15, 4:50, 7:25, 10:00

REPUBLIC (Harvard Sq.)—"Bad Guy" 11:20, 2:35, 5:55, 8:10

SCOLLAY — "Love and Hisses", 11:00, 1:45, 4:25, 7:00, 9:50

STATE THEATRE — "Inside Nazi Germany" continuous 9:30 to 11:30

TREMONT—"Lottery Bride", 9:00, 11:35, 2:10, 5:35, 8:35

UPTOWN—"Prescription Confession", 9:10, 11:50, 2:30, 5:10, 7:50, 10:00

Movie Clock

Amusements

Amusements

Amusements

Waring New Find Stardom-Bound

Fame

Big Blue Eyes and Voice Charm 'Em

Donna Dae Realizes Her Ambition to Sing With Band

She is five feet tall, she weighs just 100 pounds and she has the biggest blue eyes you ever saw

Her name is Donna Dae — and she is Fred Waring's latest discovery.

AMBITION REALIZED

I was singing and dancing in Chicago with Frankie Masters' orchestra at the Hotel Sherman, she said. Fred Waring came to town for a theatrical engagement and one evening he came to hear me. I saw him at one of the tables and I was so [illegible] I [illegible] to myself, to [illegible] that maybe Waring [illegible] some day.

LEADS FOR STARDOM

[illegible] was more [illegible] than a singer, she said, but I was so surprised when Fred Waring told me that I was [illegible] with his show — [illegible]

DONNA DAE
Hollywood Her Next Stop

'Leak' Is Charged In ABC Office

Charge that within 24 hours after 27 Cambridge liquor selling places were summoned to explain the lack of required sterilizing systems, high pressure salesmen visited the owners with apparatus for sale was made today by John L. Wells, president of the Cambridge Retail Liquor Dealers' Association.

Wells charged that there was an apparent leak in the offices of the State Alcoholic Beverages Commission and that someone tipped off the salesmen as to the summonses.

He said if he does not get a proper explanation at hearing today before the Cambridge license board he will call upon Governor Hurley "to have the ax shaked or stopped once and for al

Kurt Korf, Noted Hearst Picture Authority, Dies

NEW YORK, Jan 31 (INS) Kurt a century ago its circulation was Korf, picture advisor to Hearst 50,000. Within a few years Korf's newspapers and magazines throughout the country and one of the weekly illustrated magazine to a world's foremost authorities on circulation of more than 2 000 00 photographs, died last night in Lenox Hill Hospital of pneumonia.

The magazine dropped [illegible] Korf, who was born in Vienna circulation two months after Korf's 8 years ago and been ailing for reversed his connection with the a month. friends asserted today in [illegible] Before coming to this country his ANGELES.

three years ago to escape Nazi op- Mr. Korf spent [illegible] pression, Korf was editor of two of in Rio on last [illegible] Germany's most famous picture to the Boston Evening American magazines, the Berliner Illustrirte and Boston Sunday Advertiser. Zeitung and Die Dame.

During 25 years associated with Ullstein Verlag, publishers of the two magazines, Korf became known as "the Picture Napoleon" of the world.

When he first took over the Berliner Illustrirte Zeitung, a quarter of a

Canning Plant Burns

TIPTON, Ind., Jan. 31 (AP) — Fire destroyed the Stokely-Van Camp canning factory here early today with a loss estimated [illegible]

8 Die in Colombia Wreck

[illegible]

Police Gun Gone, Boy Sought

[illegible]

Don't Judge 'Em By Red Noses!

Put Blame Where It Belongs—On Skin

[illegible]

Charges 'Quack' Doctors Here

Attorney Shot, Blonde Sought

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31 (INS)—

8 Priests Shifted At Fall River

Tobin Promises More Cuts in Economy Drive

Silent 50 Years To Talk on Radio

[illegible] Jan. 31 (INS) [illegible] and I'll be head to [illegible] Waring's [illegible] Penn. to speak his pieces [illegible] begun because [illegible] department [illegible] has offered the [illegible] appear on a We the [illegible] of the present [illegible] radio programs and will [illegible] Congress [illegible] all his expenses paid to New York and back. Perry began his [illegible] since 50 years ago when [illegible] sweetheart left him at the altar

To Our Passengers:

THERE are 88 stations along the lines of the Old Colony Railroad which we propose to discontinue. These stations are used by so few people that the expense of providing train service is out of all proportion to the income they provide. Similarly, there are many passenger trains on the Old Colony Railroad which cost far more to operate than is received in revenue from the few passengers who ride on them..

For many years the lines of the Old Colony Railroad were the principal means of regular transportation between Boston and the 115 cities and towns in Southeastern Massachusetts which they served. Private automobiles have now come into general use. Every mile of the Old Colony Railroad is today paralleled by a modern, heavy-duty highway. As a result, the railroad has had taken from it practically all the local traffic which it was primarily built to handle. In addition, the railroad has also had competition from new rapid transit acilities and connecting trolley and bus services.

40,000 Out of 500,000

To visualize the importance of the change which has taken place in methods of local travel, it is of interest to note that out of approximately 500,000 people who probably travel every day between Boston and points on Old Colony lines, less than 40,000 use the trains.

Reorganization Necessary

Very largely because of these facts, the Old Colony Railroad found itself without funds to meet interest and other obligations. Accordingly, it was forced to seek relief under the terms of the Federal Bankruptcy Act.

Although the Old Colony Railroad is no longer under lease to The New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad Company, its properties are being operated by the Trustees of the New Haven as Agents for the United States District Court.

Resources Must Be Adequate

Before a business can be reorganized under the Bankruptcy Act, its financial resources must be adequate for its needs. It is therefore the duty of the Trustees to take steps which will pave the way for reorganization and continued operation of the railroad in the interests of the public as a whole.

At present, the operating expenses of the Old Colony Railroad exceed its operating revenue by more than $2,500,000 a year. This is an *operating* deficit, before payment of bond interest or any other return on capital.

All Possibilities Studied

The Trustees have given careful study to all possibilities of reducing this operating deficit so as to meet the requirements of the Bankruptcy Act and pave the way for a successful reorganization. This study indicates that the only effective way of bringing about a large reduction in operating losses is to eliminate some of the most unprofitable passenger operations.

Obviously, we want to inconvenience just as few as possible of the people in the territory served. The present program of closing 88 stations and eliminating excessively unprofitable trains does not represent an indiscriminate reduction in service. Actually, the most careful efforts have been made to effect the maximum economy with the minimum of curtailed operations.

New Equipment Not a Solution

Some persons may ask whether new, lightweight equipment might not permit a material reduction in operating costs. Actually, no equipment has thus far been developed which would take care of the peak requirements during heavy commuting hours, when trains of nine or ten cars are needed, which could also be operated with greater efficiency during the off hours of the day, when travel is light.

Improved Service to Many People

The elimination of lightly patronized station stops will permit faster schedules to many cities and towns. The running time of more than 80 week day trains has been reduced by a total of more than 13 hours. Most of the improvements in train service will be made on lines which handle the greater part of the present passenger traffic. In many instances, passengers who formerly used the stations to be discontinued will be able to use other stations nearby and will benefit through the faster trains.

It is believed that this improvement in service will also attract additional traffic to the lines.

▼ ▼ ▼

We present this statement in order to make clear the nature of the problem which must be met if Old Colony Railroad operations are to be continued in the interests of the great majority of the public served.

Although the changes will inconvenience some people, a sincere effort has been made to effect these adjustments in a spirit of fairness to all.

HOWARD S. PALMER, JAMES LEE LOOMIS, HENRY B. SAWYER,
Trustees

THE NEW YORK, NEW HAVEN & HARTFORD RAILROAD COMPANY

OLD COLONY RAILROAD

Copies of the new timetables, effective March 27, 1938, are now available at the South Station, Boston, and ticket offices in the territory served by Old Colony Lines

Comics

BOSTON AMERICAN

Drama

NEW ENGLAND'S GREATEST EVENING NEWSPAPER

BOSTON, MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 1938 13

Thesz Defends Mat Title Against Casey Here Feb. 11

Turn to Page 18, Sports Section

GIRL *About* TOWN

By ANN MARSTERS

If you are a parent of a modern girl, you may have reason to be interested in an article (anonymously written) in the current Forum & Review Department.

Ann Marsters

It has to do with cocktail parties, and says, in effect, that you can shut alcohol out of the home, if you like, but you can't shut your daughters up in the home—that they are going out into a world where tea is passé and cocktail parties are rampant.

There are mothers who try to compromise by advocating the glass in hand theory, writes this anonymous mother. the idea being that if a girl has a filled glass in her hand she doesn't feel she is spoiling the party by an appearance of primness and at the same time she isn't actually drinking. A good workable theory if the girl has character enough not to begin to start sipping.

I know one grimly realistic New England father who started out to find our hon match for college daughter could take safely by giving her cocktails at home one evening. After a third he told her, 'Never take more than two cocktails an evening.

After the third your eyes are glazed, your laugh is shrill, and you're foolish.'

That proved an unanswerable argument as far as the daughter was concerned. She knew herself that after the third drink she had been on the two cocktails he considered and was forever grateful to him.

WITH RESERVATIONS

A Smile and Daddy Gives Up His Money

We don't as a rule print ... of cute ... but here is an exception to ... Mrs. Sagan of Iowa ... Dear ... some ... Well dear, what did daddy do downtown?"

He went to the bank and talked to the lads working there and she smiled and then daddy gave her all his money.

Why don't you get to do the General Motors scripts?

Requires 100 Miles To Eat Aerial Meal

On Education Quest

Lora's Princess Beatrice, daughter of the ... Bay ... [illegible] ... [illegible] ... [illegible]

Gold IS WHERE YOU FIND IT

A Cosmopolitan Picture to be released soon by Warner Brothers

What Has Happened:

[illegible] the year 1878 was here. And the [illegible] through the Treasury, was [illegible] where lay the jewels [illegible] at the [illegible] Ranch within the [illegible] Mother. He makes [illegible] Lance Merrin. He makes [illegible] company of mys[illegible]

Now Continue:

CHAPTER 6

[illegible] Madame remarked [illegible] down and, secure in the knowledge [illegible] in the top of her stocking, patted

[illegible] was off to bed [illegible] Hey—Lance! Don't be a fool— [illegible]

THEM PERRISES "

[illegible] Id hate to be anybody that [illegible] says, dja see him [illegible] that knife in?"

[illegible] Herbert never hid [illegible] under the bed right now, John"

Them Perrises. But a man [illegible] has kiss your hand [illegible] —not a man, either"

SAVED BY MADAME

[illegible] Lance Perris. Let [illegible] one thing. You don't [illegible] You—

IN DEEP DISGRACE

"Keep a civil tongue in your head. That for you!"

[illegible] Lance [illegible] "Give me a room and send [illegible] a quart of whisky—quick"

[illegible] Lance [illegible] with [illegible] [illegible] Herbert [illegible] [illegible] Id match you [illegible] [illegible] him to [illegible]

[illegible] Lance Perris. Let [illegible] one thing. You don't [illegible] You—

(Continued Tomorrow)

Verve of Bright Wool Over Print Silk

NO ONE [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

'Your Figure, Madame!'

MEN DISLIKE EXTREMES

By IDA JEAN KAIN

MEN do not like flagrant fingernails, plucked brows, crooked seams . . . or ultra streamlines'

As [illegible] a division of [illegible] feminine [illegible] which constitutes [illegible] take

In [illegible] been [illegible] curious [illegible] frequently [illegible] which [illegible] which [illegible] which

Radioland Reflections

By N. F. T.

There's rejoicing in the "Radio Theater" program place (WEEI) this evening between 9 and 10 o'clock.

Once more the popular air hour has copped first place in the Hearst Radio Editors poll just completed. Cecil B. DeMille, the director of the setting, will take a bow by virtue of the result

THIS FAR—THAT AIR

FLEETING FLASHES

Coughlin Raps Money System In Air Talk

DETROIT, Jan. 31 (INS)—Rev. Charles E. Coughlin, the radio priest, in his broadcast from here today in appeal for [illegible]

Foresters to Air Convention Offer

Girl Meetings Set By Cenacle Guild

Best Bets Tonight

5:45 p.m.—WMEX—

6:15 p.m.—WEEI—

6:30 p.m.—WNAC—

8:15 p.m.—WMEX—

9 p.m.—WBZ—Philadelphia Or

8 p.m.—WNAC—

9 p.m.—WEEI—

10 p.m.—WBZ—

10 p.m.—WNAC—

Bates Carnival's Co-Leader Named

LUX RADIO THEATRE
TONIGHT
ERROL FLYNN
OLIVIA
de HAVILLAND
C. AUBREY SMITH
in
"Green Light"
DIRECTED BY
Cecil B. deMille
LOUIS SILVERS, Musical Director
9 P.M. Boston Time WEEI
and Coast-to-Coast Columbia Network

TUESDAY 11:15 A. M.

BARBARA HOLMES [illegible] other weekly talks about the rental vacancies [illegible]

STATION WMEX

TODAY'S RADIO TIMETABLE—MONDAY, JANUARY 31

550 K—WEEI	1500 K—WMEX	990 K—WBZ	1230 K—WNAC	1410 K—WAAB
12:30 Helen Trent	Hits of Day	Farm and Home	Singin Sam	Italian Program
12:45 "Our Gal Sunday"	News	Farm and Home	Dan Harding's Wife	Italian Program
1:00				
1:15 Betty and Bob	Musical Mailbox	Farm and Home	News	Women's Club News
All Churches Hymns	Musical Mailbox	Farm and Home	Ist Interne	Polnson Bucaneers
1:30 A. Gramm's Daughter	in Music Room	Matinee Melodies	W E Kitchen	Music Lessons
1:45 Hollywood in Person	S. Waters, Songs	American Legion	W E Kitchen	Voice of Experience
2:00 Thru Woman's Eyes	Dance Music	U S Navy Band	War Down East	Don't Look Now
2:15 The O'Neills	Pan Joyce Songs	U S Navy Band	Donald Von Wart	Musical Journal
2:30 School of Air	Melody Express	U S Navy Band	Ranch Boys	Racing Matinee
2:45 School of Air	Melody Express	U S Navy Band	Musical Rouncup	Music for School
3:00 News	Royal Blue Strings	Rochester Concert	Pepper Young Family	Conn Colonials
3:15 Meet the Stars	Gems of Melody	Rochester Concert	Ma Perkins	Conn Colonials
3:30 Street Scene	Gems of Melody	Rochester Concert	Oxydol Soda	Racing Matinee
3:45 Charlie Hector Orch.	Today's Winners	Rochester Concert	Guiding Light	School Drama
4:00 Charlie Hector Orch.	Melody Parade	Club Matinee	Lorenzo Jones	Rhode Islanders
4:15 Boston Hour	Melody Parade	Club Matinee	Mary Marlin	Rhode Islanders
4:30 Goldbergs	Kay and Buddy	Club Matinee	Rush Hughes	Racing Matinee
4:45 Dr. Daloe	Today's Winners	Club Matinee	Road of Life	Racing Matinee
5:00 Follow the Moon	Today's Winners	Dance Interlude	Dick Tracy	Racing Matinee
5:15 Life of M. Southern	Today's Winners	Winslow of Navy	Terry and Pirates	Racing Matinee
5:30 Stepmother	Today's Winners	Singing Lady	Jack Armstrong	Racing Matinee
5:45 Hilltop House	Comic Page Club	Tom Mix Shooters	Little Orphan Annie	Racing Matinee
6:00 News	News	Dance Revue	News	Dinner Concert
6:15 Tom Powers	Italian Review	Bill Williams	Top Hatters	Dinner Concert
6:30 Rhythm Revue	Today's Winners	Revelers	Musical Rendezvous	Dinner Concert
6:45 Piano Club	Toby Harris' Orch	Lowell Thomas	Musical Rendezvous	Racing Results
7:00 Poetic Melodies	Jimmie McHale Orch	Music in My Hobby	Amos n Andy	News
7:15 A Godfrey Songs	Five Star Final	Three Cheers	Orcon Revue	Dee Petersen's Orch
7:30 Jay Freeman's Orch	Piano and Organ	Lum and Abner	Victor Arden's Orch	Dance Time Leaders
7:45 Beaks Carter	Sweet Music	Vocational Service	Four Stars Tonight	Wings of Song
8:00 "Tish"	Wordcaster	Melody Puzzles	Burns and Allen	Morton Gould's Orch
8:15 "Tish"	Security Swindlers	Melody Puzzles	Burns and Allen	Morton Gould's Orch
8:30 Pipe Smoking Time	Breed Walker	Grand Hotel	Concert Program	Frank Fernesn Orch
8:45 Pipe Smoking Time	Jimmie McHale Orch	Grand Hotel	Concert Program	Frank Fernesn Orch
9:00 Radio Theater	Jimmie McHale Orch	Philadelphia Orch.	Fibber McGee	Frank Fernesn Orch
9:15 Radio Theater	Toby Harris' Orch.	Philadelphia Orch.	Fibber McGee	Frank Fernesn Orch
9:30 Radio Theater	Amateur Hour	Philadelphia Orch.	Hour of Charm	Musical Cartoons
9:45 Radio Theater	Amateur Hour	Philadelphia Orch.	Hour of Charm	Musical Cartoons
10:00 Wayne King's Orch.	Amateur Hour	Behind Prison Bars	Contested Hour	Michael Zarin Orch
10:15 Wayne King's Orch.	Amateur Hour	Behind Prison Bars	Contested Hour	Michael Zarin Orch
10:30 Brave New World	Dance Music	Radio Forum	Fan Men Only	Pageant of Melody
10:45 Brave New World	News	Radio Forum	Fan Men Only	Pageant of Melody
11:00 News	Bob Aseu's Orch.	Radio Roundelay	News	Pageant of Melody
11:15 Glen Gray's Orch.	Bob Aseu's Orch	As You Desire It	Jos Smith's Orch.	Jack Fischer Orch
11:30 Sammy Kaye's Orch.	Maurice Rocco Orch	As You Desire It	Lou Breese's Orch.	Jack Fischer Orch
11:45 Sammy Kaye's Orch	Maurice Rocco Orch	As You Desire It	Lou Breese's Orch.	Larry Lee's Orch.
12:00 Jack Crawford Orch.	Comic Page Club at 5:45 p.m.	Deacon-Moore Orch.	Lou Melshire Orch	News
12:15 Jack Crawford Orch.		Deacon-Moore Orch.	Lou Melshire Orch	Dance Orchestra
12:30 Orrin Tucker's Orch		Art Shaw's Orch.	L Armstrong's Orch	Eyser College

JOE PALOOKA — Seattle!

MY GOODNESS-LOOK AT THE CROWD OUT THERE.
ISN'T THAT MARVELOUS?? BOY OH BOY!! WELL HERE'S SEATTLE LET'S GO.
SOMEBUDDY AWFUL IMPORTINT MUST BE ON THIS HERE VERY TRAIN---HUH?
I'LL SAY AN' I'M WITH HIM.
HUH?
IT'S A RECEPTION TO YOU, BOY. I WIRED THE GOOD NEWS TO THE PAPERS.
GEE I WISH YOUSE HADN'T. I'D JUST LIKE T'COME HERE QUIET LIKE.
YOUR NAME IS MAGIC, JOEY. THEY'LL ALL BE AT THE FIGHT.

SECRET AGENT X-9 — A G-Man Without Evidence

THEN FREEMAN WILL COME BACK HERE!
WELL AFTER-WE HAVENT THE GOODS ON HIM!
VOLSTEAD FIGHT, GENTLEMEN, YOU HAVENT? NOW CLEAR OUT OF HERE!
WELL, BOSS, NOW WHAT ABOUT THE "BIG XXX" EXTORTION?
LISTEN, I'M ONLY ONE GO BETWEEN THAT BY OVER

BARNEY GOOGLE — A Seasonable Change

I KNOW GOOGLE JES LOVE A ROUND OF SANDWICHES SNACK UP ON US EVERY SO OFTEN
DONT YOU UNDERSTAND SNUFFY??? WE'RE IN FLORIDA!!! IT STAYS NICE AN BALMY LIKE THIS ALL WINTER.
HEY, HEY!! WHERE WAS I?? WHAT COME HERE???
JES THIS MERE TO BIG TO BE A ONEHORSE TOWN WE BOTH AGREES

MANDRAKE, THE MAGICIAN — The Moth and the Flame

MANDRAKE HERE BEGINS TO HOCUS-POCUS
HOW'S THIS?
MAD-WE'D BE ER-SKIP
SAY...O'MAR, SAY SORT A SCARY WORK AS FOR A MAN LIKE MANDRAKE?
SCARY MAGICIAN IN THE WORLD!
SAMPLE EXAMPLE, SAY A MOTH BAT FELLOW
YEAH? GUESS I BETTER STICK TO MATCHES, MAY CIGARETTE A THEY BRING

ROY POWERS, EAGLE SCOUT — Reviewed and Approved by the Boy Scouts of America — The Colonel and Clark Disagree

THE PHANTOM — Turning Back the Pages

The CONFESSION of LORD REVEL alias MR. X!
TOMMY YOUR NEPHEW!
TOMMY'S FATHER WAS MY BROTHER, EIGHT YEARS AGO I OWED HEAVY GAMBLING DEBTS TO TWO MEN---FRED AND TAL
NO! NO!

KRAZY KAT — A Double Dare

SO YOU ARE A DUAL PERSONALITY EH?
OH SHOE-DOLLAR-I'M FREWTIGGIL A TWIN
THAT DOUBLES YOU-WHAT?
IT DO INDEEDIE SWIFTY HOT AN IT GIVES ME A NICE JOY
WE DO-AN WE'LL TELLS 'EM ERICHS AT YOU-
IDA
WHAT'S THAT? I'M IN JAIL FOR WHISTLE
I'M IN JAIL FOR FLIP!
O MOANS UP MY DEVIONT DAWN MOANS

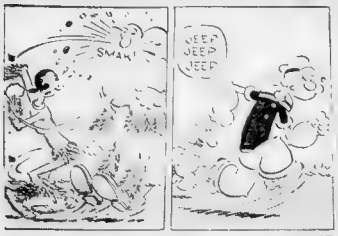
1120 K—WCOP—267.7 M TODAY	920 K—WORL—325.6 M TODAY	830 K—WHDH—361 M
7:30 Rise and Shine	12:15 Zone Musical Revue	12:30 [illegible]
7:45 Today's Almanac	12:45 Financial Review	1:00 [illegible]
8:00 News	1:00 Market Journal	1:15 [illegible]
8:15—News	1:15 What's New?	1:30 [illegible]
8:30 Organ Melodies	1:30 Radio Musical	1:45 [illegible]
8:45 Friendly Health Advice	1:45 Interesting Announcements	2:00 [illegible]
9:00 Uncle Ezra	1:00 News	2:15 [illegible]
9:15 Children's Hour	1:05 Classified Ads	2:30 [illegible]
9:45 Magic Kitchen	2:00 Newsreel Theater	2:45 [illegible]
10:00 News	2:30 Classical Records	3:00 [illegible]
10:15 Meditations of Penrose	3:00 News	3:15 [illegible]
10:30 Symphonic Strings	3:15 Stock Quotations	3:30 [illegible]
10:45 Youthful Inventors	3:30 Hot Club	3:45 [illegible]
11:00 Dollar Conservation	3:45 Yodeling Cowgirl	4:00 [illegible]
11:15 Adrian of Love.	4:00—Quiz	4:15 [illegible]
11:30 Palmolive	4:15—Weather	4:30 [illegible]
11:45 Organ Melodies	4:30—Your City and Mine.	4:45 [illegible]
12:00 Ivory Tower.		5:00 [illegible]
		5:15—Variety Musicale.

ELSIE ROBINSON, writes from the woman's viewpoint, discusses everyday affairs and problems, regularly on the Boston American.

Truck in Collision, Fire Rages Plant

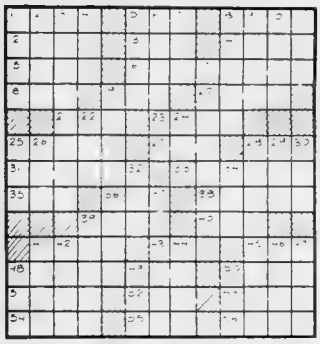
HYDE PARK, Jan. 31 (AP)—When a truck [illegible]

THIMBLE THEATER, Starring POPEYE



See Popeye in the Screen This Week

CROSS-WORD PUZZLE -:- By Eugene Sheffer



HORIZONTAL

1— 5— 8— 13— 15— 18— 19— 20— 21— 23— 25— 27— 28— 29— 30— 31— 32— 33— 34— 35— 36— 37— 38— 39— 40— 41— 42— 43— 44— 45— 46— 47— 48— 49— 50— 51— 52— 53— 54— 55— 56— 57— 58— 59— 60— 61— 62— 63— 64— 65— 66—

THESZ GIVES CASEY TITLE SHOT HERE FEB. 11

BOSTON AMERICAN SPORTS
NEW ENGLAND'S GREATEST EVENING NEWSPAPER
18 BOSTON MONDAY JANUARY 31, 1938

AUSTEN LAKE

Man Of Fighting *Heart* Makes Final Bow

A STRANGE STORY IS BEING CARRIED in the public prints today. A press dispatch states that a well known heavyweight fighter has hung up his mittens and retired from the prize ring at behest of his wife and his manager. The wife part sounds sensible, but the manager . . . well, it would be incredible, not to say delirious, if the fighter was not James J. Braddock and the manager was not Joe Gould.

AUSTEN LAKE

Gould knows better than anyone that Jimmy has squeezed the last drop of usefulness from his aging frame. He knows that Jimmy could book another major fight on the virtue of his victory over Tommy Farr. But he also realizes that at any moment the combination of Braddock luck-and-pluck may dissolve and cause the old martyr to take a savage licking. There is the risk, at his advanced athletic age, of being rendered permanently silly. So Gould is foregoing his 50 per cent of the next big purse for the sake of humanitarianism and a firm friend.

AS A FIST FIGHTER BRADDOCK was never distinguished among the unillustrious line of pugilists of his time. He was just a good journeyman chin-buster who, by his own industry and some happy accidents, rose to become world's champion. But he was more than just a mere pugilist. He has the finest fighting heart of this prize ring generation, moral courage beyond mechanical ability and a sacrificial devotion to his family. I think, if I were asked to name the most sentimentally impressive sport figure of ten years, the story would have to be Jim Braddock's story—the man who rose, like Phoenix, from his ashes.

"He whispered from the corner of his split lips," said Gould, "'Joe, this fellow is something fierce—when he hits me my eyes fill with fog.'"

Gould feared that one more slam or one more gouge about the brain centers and Braddock might be seriously impaired for life. So just before the sixth bell which would bring the Negro rushing to the kill he said, "The going's tough, Jim. Rather than see you set chopped up I'm going to heave in a towel."

"When I said that," related Gould, "Braddock just looked at me as though I hit him with the water bottle. He grabbed my arm hard with his glove and snarled, 'Joe, if you do that you're washed up for good. Don't do it! Hear me Joe?—No matter what happens, don't do it.'

CHAMPION NO. 11 BRADDOCK take the easy way . . . the most magnificent mess in championship history.

"I felt sick in the stomach," said Gould. "I heard myself saying, 'Jimmy, Jimmy boy,' over and over as I climbed in to lift him up. I cursed myself for a weak fool. Why hadn't I tossed in that towel? I made up my mind right then that Jimmy wasn't going to fight again."

Later on Gould he argued with Braddock to d him that he had a little more enough for his fancy to live on. He drew verbal pictures

"I made up my mind then," said Gould, "that next time I'd toss a towel at the exact instant Jimmy began to take a hacking about the head. I'd throw the towel and then duck out of the stadium and wait for a long while before I saw him again—not for him to cool off . . .

You fought a stirring lesson!

Austen Lake writes regularly for the Boston Sunday Advertiser.

They Clash For Mat Crown Next Week

LOUIS THESZ

Louis Thesz, newly proclaimed heavyweight wrestling champion, risks his crown February 11 at the Boston Garden. He gives the powerful Steve Casey a chance for the throne.

STEVE CASEY

Steve Casey, Irish giant, today was signed to meet Louis Thesz for mayhem in one of the most colorful grappling events in a long time. The Irish February 11, at the Garden.

Bowser to Give Champ $12,500 For Match

Casey's Plum Will Be $6500—Three Belts At Stake

HAIL THESZ SIGNED

Ticket Sale

Eight-Class Show At Arena Tonight

Two for Services—Best Talent to Be Among Pairs on Card—Complete Boxing Boxes

As trade-bait to the Arena boxing A where the Irish American A. A. will stage another of their weekly fighting shows with many of the outstanding amateur hitters in New England in main-

INTERNATIONALS AHEAD

The bouts will get under w 8:15, and it will be close to mid night before the final contest has been decided.

Action of the fast and furious type will prevail, and the Arena ring will be filled with lights thrown from all angles.

PLENTY OF ENTRIES

Among the entries already filed are Joby Hoyt, Revere, 112; Tommy Lyons, Roxbury; Joe Hodgan, Fitchburg; Romeo Paris, Fitchburg; Roy Gustafson, Worcester; Frank Guarino, Haverhill; Sam

Braddock Quits Fighting for Wife, Kids

All that being settled, Jimmy announced: "I have spent 15 years in the game and to me news to everyone but especially my wife and children. I believe it is time for me to withdraw."

REMAINS WITH GOULD

My retirement does not mean the end of my professional association with Joe Gould," his announcement said. "I will be as helpful to him as I can in the management of other boxers and he and I will engage in another business enterprise the plans for which will be announced shortly.

"This is my farewell to boxing a sport which owes me nothing and to which I owe everything the many friends I have made and the means with which I have been able to provide for my family."

Bruins 3 Points Ahead of Rangers

Reach Home Tonight After Tie Games—Montreal Defeats Eagles at Garden

By BILL GRIMES

After dividing points with Montreal Wings in Detroit, the Bruins are on their way home to

COWLEY DOES IT

CANADIENS SLEEPING

NAGURSKI REFUSES CHANCE

Continued on Page 19, Column 4

COOPER'S EAGLE WINS $5000 OPEN

HARRY COOPER

OAKLAND, Cal., Jan. 31 (AP)—Amid the wildest excitement which has ever greeted the finish of a golf tournament in this Lighthouse City, Ralph Cooper Mann, struggling home through gathering darkness, came here to capture the $5000 Oakland open golf championship.

Lighthouse Harry turned the trick with a final round of 71 which was the only par score of the day. He finished with a 72-hole total of 283 and 10th place.

He was the only man to break par for the 36-hole route over the Lakeside course.

Cooper counted a full dozen shot competition which found him out within six feet of that eighteenth ing 70—66—71 for a total of 27 He then sank the putt to walk home with first prize of $1,000.

National League

LAST NIGHT'S RESULTS

Rangers 2, Chicago 2
Bruins 3, Detroit 2
Canadiens 4, Americans 2

STANDING OF THE CLUBS

American Division	W	L	T	Pts	For	Ag
BOSTON	18	6	5	40	82	60
Rangers	16	9	5	37	90	57
Chicago	9	14	7	25	87	79
Detroit	5	15	5	20	56	91
Canadian Division						
Toronto	14	7	7	35	93	76
Canadiens	12	10	7	31	83	76
Americans	10	12	7	27	76	94
Maroons	9	16	4	22	80	97

Games This Week

Tomorrow—Detroit at BOSTON BRUINS, Chicago at Rangers, Toronto at Canadiens.

Thursday—Chicago at Montreal Canadiens, Toronto at Detroit Americans.

Saturday—BRUINS at Toronto Americans, at Canadiens.

Sunday—BRUINS at Chicago, Toronto at Rangers, Canadiens at Detroit.

High Time Terry Had Tongue Tied By N. L. Officials

By JOE CASHMAN

THE TERRIBLE TERRY ... setting records in antagonizing the ... Not content ... with the scribes Memphis B... ... American National League men ... by the recent all ... John McGraw ... of the New York ... must be overlooked ... by the appointment ...

JOE CASHMAN

Either Malicious or Dumb

Ruth Realized Tony's Greatness

During ... with the Yanks, Ben ... he was a great ... Tate ... spring and ... batting ... when he was ... from ...

May Hang by Tongue

... All ... keep us in step. We're ... League and that it is ... talking and he's hung ... If we mark of a league ...

Harvard Seeks 17th Straight Tank Win

Mermen Vie Saturday With Providence Boys' Club

... Harvard ... Providence ... Boys' ... Club ... Harvard ... Providence ... Boys' ... Club ... Harvard ... Providence ... Boys' ... Club

Castleman Asks Giants for $1 Contract

Cincinnati Has Over 20,000 Reservations For Opening Game

They'll Do It Every Time

By JIMMY HATLO

50 POUNDS AND $900 WORTH OF CAMERA, LIGHT METERS, FILTERS, TELESCOPIC LENSES AND WHAT HAVE YOU
2 DOLLAR "BROWNIE"
CLICK
THE FINISHED PRODUCTS (SLIGHTLY ENLARGED FOR OUR PURPOSE)
FILMS

Roxbury League Party Scores Big Success

Bob Deckert Praised as Bowling Loop Stages Ball

MR. BOSTON

Thesz-Casey Go In Ring Natural

Will Clear Up Title Tangle

By JACK CONWAY

LOUIS THESZ against Steve Casey at the Garden a week from Friday night for the heavyweight wrestling championship of the world!

I'll wager anything from marbles to real money that the winner of this bout will be able to defeat any man in the world.

Mr. Boston

Thesz, 22 years old, six feet one and a half inches tall and weighing 225 pounds, looks like a new Frank Gotch. Thesz has a striking facial resemblance to the old champion, while he also wrestles much like Gotch did when the latter was the John L. Sullivan of the mat game.

Casey, the pride of Kerry, victor in more than 300 wrestling contests, does not believe there is a man in the world who can pin his powerful shoulders to the canvas.

With wrestlers, like boxers, trying to hand-pick their opponents, I didn't think Paul Bowser would be successful in matching Thesz and Casey. I questioned that even the influence of the American Wrestling Association would be sufficient to get these headline grapplers to sign on the dotted line.

The matching of Thesz and Casey for the world's title definitely eliminates Yvon Robert. The latter was stripped of his championship by the American Wrestling Association when he refused to meet Thesz. The latter had previously gained the recognition of the Mid-Western Wrestling Association as a result of his victories over Everett Marshall and Dan O'Mahony.

Thesz made his only Boston mat appearance against Rudy Dusek. The 22-year-old Hungarian from St. Louis swarmed all over Dusek. Thesz showed more speed than any big fellow, either boxer or wrestler, I have ever seen in action. He also displayed top wrestling ability, and knocked off Dusek in impressive style.

B. C. Is to Honor Football Men At Dinner

G. Dobie to Give Talk at Univers ty Club Wednesday

McKechnie's Reds In Great Demand

Bill's Trading Material Is Attracting [illegible]

War Admiral in Fast Workout At Hialeah

Famous Thoroughbred Is Getting Ready for Widener Cup Race

By DAVE WILSON

Sonja Henie Skating Magic

Speed, Not Cash, Cycle Lure

Random Shots at Target

Germans Lead in 6-Day Bike Grind

Dixie All-Stars Beaten by Bears

Eastern Hoop League

Sports Mirror

By Associated Press

13,500 See Hawks Tie Rangers, 2-2

Horses to Watch

By DAVE WILSON

Switzerland, Italy Get '39 Sled Races

Winter Sports Bulletin

Mrs. Johnny Allen Says;

Cleveland Indians Should Put Her on Club's Payroll for Being Johnny's "Chief Sentry"

Today in Sports

Hialeah Park Race Results

First—Hireling, 116 (L. Haas), 7.00, 4.90, 3.30; Hello Stranger, 110 (J. Longden), 4.30, 3.00; Spanish Mammon 116 (C. Lanoolt), 3.10. Off 2:10. Also—Ballad, Curves, Russian Bank, Critt, Cantwell, Lacey Miss, Travel Agent, Jubilee C., Lady Hav.

Second—Singing Slave, 105 (Mora), 7.00, 4.50, 3.70. Miss Hollywood, 110 (Thompson), 13.00, 9.30; Evening Time, 110 (Bierman), 10.20. Off 2:35. Also—Gold Hat, Blue Flame, Bookreader, Check Signal, Spanish Maid, Count Valiant, Mr. Grief, Dusky Maid.

Letty Grove Signs

STOP DANDRUFF
JERIS ANTISEPTIC HAIR TONIC

Sonja Henie Here Tonight; Opening Show Wednesday

'Golden Girl' Highest Paid of Women Entertainers

Sonja Henie, "Golden Girl of Norway," world's highest paid woman entertainer who appears in a presentation of her skating skill at Boston Garden for five nights starting Wednesday, will arrive in Boston late tonight.

While Sonja closed her New York showing on Saturday, she preferred to wait over until today that she might travel to the Hub with the retinue of beautiful members of her "Hollywood Ice Revue."

Sonja, during the past few weeks, has been getting a big kick out of her triumphant tour.

Boston, which has awarded Sonja coming with such fond expectations, will find that she has changed from the days when a mere amateur eating out so many championships to her credit when she made her first American appearance for George V. Brown at the Arena.

While Sonja is the reigning queen of the entertainment world, she remains untouched by the glitter of her surroundings.

One of the most interesting things about Sonja to those who have known her since she first charmed the cameras of America, is the way in which she has stuck to Hugo Quiel, her personal manager, and the man who guided her through her career when she was striving to reach the pinnacle of success.

Film executives and others may have intimated that Hugo was unnecessary, but in the opinion of her professional success, Sonja has plainly stated that Hugo stays.

Sonja Henie, first lady of the ice, is shown greeting Mrs. Sara Delano Roosevelt, mother of the President, at the President's Birthday Ball in New York. Lovely Sonja will perform before the Boston ice enthusiasts for five nights in the Boston Garden, starting Wednesday night.

Jinx Hits Again At Notre Dame Captain

SOUTH BEND, Ind., Jan. 31 (AP)—The Notre Dame football captaincy jinx is at work again.

Announcement Saturday that Alec Sheldon, captain-elect for 1938, had withdrawn from school under circumstances which caused a lot of campus comment made him the fourth successive star leading the Irish school to be floored by hard luck.

As a result the superstition that election as captain of Notre Dame's fortune is becoming almost as much of a tradition at Notre Dame as is the struggle for the mythical gridiron team.

In 1935 Joe Sullivan was elected captain of the team but he died two months before the season opened. In 1936 the captaincy fell to Bill Smith a series of operations made it impossible for him to compete in a single game.

CAN'T PLAY

Last year the captain was Joe Zwers but an injury received prior to the 1938 game with Southern California game never healed sufficiently for him to see regular duty.

There was no official announcement as to the reason Sheldon left Notre Dame's eligibility rules he cannot compete in football. A student is required to maintain passing grades in 80 per cent of his subjects in order to compete in athletics the following season.

The football lettermen are scheduled to meet again this week and elect another captain, but it appeared as if it might be difficult to find a candidate in view of the superstition which surrounds the job.

Most likely prospects are Earl Brown, end, and Joe Bonno, left tackle; Ed Longhi, center, and Mario Tonelli, fullback.

Bruins Draw With Wings

Cowley Scores Tying Goal in Third

DETROIT, Jan. 31 (INS)—In a fast, hard-checking game the Detroit Red Wings battled the hotsest league-leading Boston Bruins to a 2-2 tie.

Five penalties featured the fray which found both fast skating squads going through a scoreless first period.

In the second stanza, the Bruins open the scoring, Dit Clapper assisted by Clapper and Shore, clicked it through in 8:51.

Two minutes later, the Wings evened the tally as Barry converted on a combination with Lewis and Wares. The Wings then moved out front in 11:22 when Wares scored after Lewis carried the puck into the Boston defense zone and passed to Liscombe.

In the third session, Lewis and Clapper scampered to the penalty box for fighting, and Cowley converted on a pass from Sands and Pettinger to tie it up at two-all. The teams then remained deadlocked through an overtime period.

SonjaMeets President's Mother

Burleigh Grimes, MacPhail Fighters

By BILL CORUM

International News Service Sports Writer

NEW YORK, Jan. 31 (INS)—In a recent opus herein about Lawrence Stanford MacPhail, newly appointed general manager of the Doddering Dodgers of ye Flatbush, we did the carrot-topped gentleman a grave injustice.

Insomuch as some of Flatbush has seen one of the stupendous Mr. Grimes' more attractive attempts to pitch baseball, we feel that we owe the matter of 1918 we told now the whole story. And all because of the last, and almost disastrous, expedition had by a brave sub, very scrambled out of the castle in which Wilhelm was living, in exile.

"But," we added, "it is unlikely that Capt. MacPhail ever heard of that flattering souvenir until he was back on American soil."

Which goes to show how easy it is to be wrong. For it was Larry MacPhail, in person, who put the search on the ash tray, when the adventurous Grimes, from the hills of Tennessee, suddenly decided that maybe they could do without Wilhelm if Wilhelm could do without them.

TRAY SNATCHERS

Which is only true, but also accurately true, that the things we don't know won't bother us. And that things we have forgotten do.

For 20 years that brass ash tray set on MacPhail's desk unnoticed by everybody. Then, a national magazine revived the most famous and most gushing story of the army of occupation, printing a picture of the tray along with the last and in the new fortnight appropriately for visitors to his office tried to walk off with it. (In a careless moment, no doubt.)

So he had to go out and invest a quarter in another ash tray and hide the one he had acquired, later, no doubt, in a careless moment at Amarengen on that Christmas in 1918, in a safety deposit box.

Which was one of the stories on which MacPhail set us straight while we visited with him and Burleigh Grimes last evening in a little corner of the Victoria Hotel that was for the moment Brooklyn.

In a way it was a strange meeting of three souls of the "once a Dodger always a Dodger" clan. In 1918 neither MacPhail nor your commissioner, both red-hot ball fans ever had heard of Burleigh Grimes. And Charley Ebbets and the loyal Flatbush fans wished in that year that they never had heard of him, either.

ALWAYS TRYING

For Grimes was the worst pitcher in the National League in 1918, both by the testimony of the records and his own admission. There is nothing to be gained by delving into the horrible details. It is enough to say that he lost five exhibition games in a row to start the season right and went right on from there.

Thus, while MacPhail was going around in circles trying to catch the Kaiser, Grimes was going around in circles trying to pitch a winning game.

Nineteen nineteen was a different story. Burleigh had hibernated into the leading pitcher of the league by then, at the handsome salary of $1,800 for the season—immediately. And MacPhail had acquired himself with dashing élan and determined to forswear the exciting life of Grimes.

This while we carried out discussing the various offers for Van Gingle Mungo, the peerless pitcher of the Brooklyn pitching staff wasn't long until Burleigh and your agent were back in the balcony seats of Uncle Robbie, when the Robins flew high, low, back and forth, and 2-1 to score a knockout.

There were a thousand memories to be revived of those happy-go-lucky days and nights, when Grimes, always a hard and conscientious worker, frequently met the entire Brooklyn players roster in from an evening of pleasure just as he was going down to practice.

On that go-as-you-please-if-you-can-make-it outfit Grimes was considered a prude because of his habit of going to bed nights.

JOKE OUTFIT

A fellow could do practically anything else on that team. Such feats as playing second with the bases full and turning base hits into triple plays being considered in the right of achievements by the players themselves. And even by Uncle Robbie, who could chuckle over a good joke, too, and who never ceased to admire Babe Herman because Babe never troubled about how many were out or who was ahead. But who just shifted that cud-like quid of tobacco from one cheek to the other and went up there and took his cut from the heels.

But Grimes, who wore a black derby hat on the hottest days was looked on as a apostate, not to be defiled at the front. Burleigh could never cure himself of the habit of wanting to win ball games. Especially if he was pitching them. And the way he used to carry on when some player who had spent the night before indulging himself in gaiety bonded an easy chance was something terrific and fearful.

Those were the moments when the dashing Dodgers were something less than just one big happy family intent on the next meal and the next party.

So we drifted down the years until MacPhail and I were "back in Black Jacks" army of occupation, and he was telling us the whole unbelievable story of one of the strangest adventures in American history.

When I left 'em, MacPhail was trying Grimes' black ilk for the baseball writers' dinner. I have a hunch they'll get along all right, and that they'll put this difficult Brooklyn job over.

They should.

They're fighters, both.

24,000 See Max In Vain Effort To K. O. Foord

HAMBURG, Germany, Jan. 31 (INS)—While 24,000 Teutons tried and true went first from wild enthusiasm to utter disappointment, Max Schmeling, rated the No. 1 heavyweight of the world, failed to knock out Johnny Foord, South African, in twenty rounds.

More than that Schmeling failed to punch Foord off his feet for even a split-second of the 36 minutes of actual fighting. Max Foord's knees buckled and drooled at the end and his face was just smear of fat.

Schmeling's flashing right had been expected to lay Foord low but it was all done with Walter Neusel, Steve Hamas, Heavyweight Champion, Joe Louis and Harry Thomas in four of his last five bouts. He had been 5-1 in the betting and 2-1 to score a knockout.

Yet try as he might, Max couldn't topple the Britisher who, only last year, was stopped in two rounds by Max Baer, the ex-champion from America.

Foord took Schmeling's best shots on the chin through the mid-die rounds, weathered the storm and came on to take the tenth, his only winning round.

He again was groggy through the eleventh and twelfth but managed to stay on his feet to the final bell.

Bowser Sends Tor to Arena

A second attempt by Paul Bowser, to eliminate Nellie Samara from heavyweight wrestling title consideration will take place at the Arena, Wednesday night, when the giant of madcom, Tor Johnson tackles the giant Negro whirlwind.

Nellie easily downed Billy Barthish, the first of Bowser's representatives and now he is ready to pin Johnson's ears back.

According to Charlie Gordon:

"I am giving my wrestling fans a co-feature match in Art O'Mahoney and Sailor Adams because I am confident that Nellie Samara will pin Johnson inside of three minutes."

War in China Fails To Stop Jap Netters

Tokyo, Jan. 31 (INS)—In spite of war and its concurrent economic difficulties, Japan has decided to enter competition for the Davis Cup it was announced today.

Japan will challenge in the American zone for the tennis trophy.

Feller Recalcitrant

VAN METER, Iowa, Jan. 31—Bob Feller, Cleveland's infant pitching prodigy, says he will not sign his 1938 contract until he makes a trip to New Orleans with his family in the near future.

Figures Reveal Public Debt Gravity

U. S. Gold Would Not Meet Deal Spending Of Two Years

By B. C. FORBES

Picture, if you can, a strip of single dollar bills laid end to end, stretching from here to the moon and back.

Taxes one's imagination, doesn't it?

But you would have to repeat that process more than 14 times to equal our federal government's debt today.

Sounds fantastic yes, but it is the sober and sobering truth.

The addition made to this dollar bill ribbon by the New Deal alone far amounts to 6½ times to the moon and back. And President Roosevelt estimates that by the end of the next fiscal year, June 30, 1939, another 100,000 miles will have been tacked on.

Expressed differently, President Roosevelt has nearly doubled the public debt.

If every family in the land were called upon to pay an equal share of what the government owes, it would have to fork up $1172. This is more than many millions of breadwinners earn in a whole year.

PUBLIC BEWILDERED

Debts are being piled up so unconcernedly by Washington, and the figures have become so bewildering, that it is impossible for the average taxpayer to grasp the situation. Perhaps a few comparative statements will do something to illumine the gravity of it all.

Suppose the United States could corral all the gold in the world, with the idea of using it to wipe out our present public debt? Would it be enough? No, it would fall short by $13,500,000,000.

All the gold in the United States would not take care of even the present spending for two years.

All the gold mined in the world in one year would just about fill an 18-station going for less than two cents.

If every one of the 45,000,000 savings depositors in this country were to contribute their savings to wipe out the public debt $11,500,000,000 would remain unpaid.

All America's money in circulation—$6,294,000,000—wouldn't take care of governmental expenditures for more than 11 months.

If on January 1 of this year all the stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange had been sold and the money turned back to the purchasers, there would still be the public debt, only a little more than $1,000,000,000 would have been left over. How far do you think that would the total investment in the utilities business would go toward clearing up our public debt? Only a little more than one-third.

JOBLESS CITED

If the human race had started preparing for America's mountainous debt the moment Christ was born and had kept it up at the present high rate of spending, it would have had to be laid aside every day.

Retail sales in 1937 were the largest since 1929, and orders being taken in by retail merchants been poured into the treasury's coffers there would have been a handsome left over after paying off the debt to keep the government going for the next four months.

What does the nation have today to show in return for Washington's staggering mortgaging of individual, family, corporate and other business liberties?

To cite just one fact, we have estimated unemployment of 11,000,000 persons, with the total soaring appallingly during recent months.

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Lumber Gains Reported

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31 (AP)—The National Lumber Manufacturers' Association reported today that the lumber industry for the week ending Jan. 22 showed slight gains in production and shipments over the previous week. However totals were below the corresponding week a year ago.

Production from 501 mills was 128,551,000 feet of hard and soft woods combined, shipments totaled 157,853,000 feet and orders were booked for 177,936,000 feet. Revised figures for 531 mills in the preceding week were: production, 130,103,000 feet; shipments, 156,284,000 feet, and orders, 167,527,000 feet.

Manufacturers' Sales Decrease

NEW YORK, Jan. 31 (INS)—Sales by manufacturers in December, 1937, when 18 per cent less than the 30 days in June, 1936, monthly joint study of the National Association of Credit Men and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce disclosed today.

Without seasonal adjustment December sales declined 10 per cent from November.

Aircraft Could Double Output

NEW YORK, Jan. 31 (INS)—The aircraft manufacturing industry, with present facilities, could more than double its current record rate of annual output, Aeronautical Chamber of Commerce reported today.

A recent survey showed that the industry could turn out $345,000,000 worth of goods annually against an estimated $188,000,000 for the year ended June 30, 1938.

Roosevelt Action Needed by Market

True Cooperation With Business Will Bring Stock Rise, Says Haney

By LEWIS HANEY

Professor of Economics, New York University

Special to the Boston American

NEW YORK, Jan. 31—As suggested in this column a week ago, the unfavorable factors affecting the stock market have prevailed of late. The market has declined, and is preparing for the testing of the lows made last November and December.

Uncertainty is about the only certainty this condition being mirrored in the market.

Last week the composite averages, after hesitating on Monday and Tuesday, fell off the shelf on Wednesday, and closed with losses for the week that ran from 3 1-3 to 7 points. This brings them to within a point or two of the 1937 lows.

Unless another blow is dealt to economic equilibrium, the averages should hold here until the main body of the public confronts the situation is decided. And no one can be sure yet what the decision will be.

* * *

What is the main issue?

It is this: shall we turn to some form of socialistic collectivism, or shall we hold to a republican form of government and to individual initiative in industry? If we turn to the former we will start toward state socialism, and end up in Fascism. If we turn to the latter we will retain the essentials of America's evolution as a democracy.

Whether he knows it or not this is what the President's indecision and inconsistency mean in the present crisis.

* * *

The quickest the people who say they are tired of political controversy come to realize that not only the stock market but business itself hangs on what is going on at Washington the better for them and for the country.

Those who imagine that what is now going on is just another little political episode, or that business objectives can take the curse off the establishment of a political program based upon the wasteful expenditure of billions for "relief" are imagining a vain thing.

* * *

One hour Mr. Roosevelt leans toward some sort of modified NRA; who is the next hour he leans toward a full-fledged campaign, which is the right back to individual initiative and individual initiative.

Which is the right course? He is stated in the attempt at a fluid attempt to straddle the notion that we can have high money wages and low prices at the same time. (In the midst of a serious business depression such a condition is impossible.)

Meanwhile, as the market now warns us, we drift toward the edge of a worse slump and deeper depression. Can we avoid it? Will we?

I still think so, my reasons being as follows:

On the eve of the 1934 elections something must be done by the administration.

Government credit is too shaky to allow mere pump priming to be resorted to.

The building act and the rearmament program go far are funds.

The President can't do much more stalling and hanging on.

* * *

What next?

I think that co-operation with business must be charged from the comic strip into a serious reality. Real assurances, such as only Mr. Roosevelt can give, must be given to our individual savers, investors, and enterprisers to the end that they may again have a chance to make money by employing labor productively and there to. Such assurances must be backed by action. (A little clarification of the anti-trust laws will save the administrations face, and hurt no honest business.)

Then money wages need not be cut, but prices will be left free to rise if that be the result of demand and supply conditions. The huge mass of deposit credit "created" during the past years will be used in business.

And the huge mass of the unemployed will be afforded productive work, at the same time be coming free to vote for whom they will.

If I am right in this stocks in shading utilities, will soon show sustained recovery. If I am wrong they are likely to go a good deal lower. The prevalence of pessimism increases my hope that I am right.

U. S. Must Revise Policy to Save Cotton Trade

Exports Take Drop in Past Few Years; South Hit Hard

By MERRYLE STANLEY RUKEYSER

(International News Service Financial Writer)

NEW YORK, Jan. 31 (INS)—A basic and spectacular change has taken place recently in the position of the United States cotton trade which would call in request to textiles and cotton fibers.

In the recent period our historic favorable balance of trade in this department has disappeared. This means that the proceeds of the export of our cotton crop and other agricultural products will not be the same volume as formerly. The new conditions proved to be less than the total purchase of American dollars sent out to purchase foreign textiles and fibers.

NEW POLICY NEEDED

Unless agricultural and raw cotton trade is to become permanent, it will require an entirely new policy on the part of the United States government. Such a policy will have especially important reciprocal trade agreement aspects.

Behind the simple arithmetic of the changing balance of trade lies the explanation of a story of spectacular significance to the American people. In the last five years, the total of textile fibers and manufactures has fallen off by $1,000,000,000. The sharpest falls during the five-year period 1929-1934 and, second, in the last year.

TEXTILE FIBERS AND MANUFACTURES

	5 Year Ave.	Fiscal Year	
	1929-34	1936-37	
Exports	$618,996,000	$369,866,000	
Imports	247,440,000	481,156,000	
Ex. of exp. over imp.	$371,556,000	—$111,670,000	

—Minus sign indicates excess of imports.

EXPORTS DROPPING

The story of cotton exports is typical of that of raw cotton from the south. The average price in the five-year period 1929-1934 was 12.9 cents per pound, whereas in the last fiscal year the average export value of cotton was only 8.4 cents per pound.

In the pre-war period, an average of 8,000,000 bales of cotton were exported. In the five-year period 1929-1934 that fell to 5,472,000 bales and in the last fiscal year.

During the previous fiscal year ended, the downward spiral in the price of cotton was resulted in the cotton trade's ability to continue to build up inventories at prevailing steady prices.

Cotton has been put the world has been much less growing a large share of the cotton cotton of the United States

N. Y. Curb Market

	High	Low	Last
AERO S MTG B (1st)	3½	3½	3½
Aero Sup Aviat	4	4	4
Air Ex & Lib	2¾	2¾	2¾
Air Invest A	4½	4½	4½
Air Invest A pf	15	15	15
Air Invest B	1½	1½	1½
Al Manufacturing			
Al Manufacturing pf			
Ala Nat Gas	3	3	3
Ala Nat Gas pf	5	5	5
Ala Gt S A 5%	3	3	3
Ala Gt S A pf	3	3	3
Al Pet Prod	1	1	1
Al Pet Prod pf	1	1	1
BABCOCK & WIL (1a)	36¾	36¾	36¾
Bancroa Co A (1)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co B (1)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (6)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (7)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (8)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (9)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (10)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (11)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (12)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (13)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (14)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (15)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (16)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (17)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (18)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (19)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (20)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (21)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (22)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (23)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (24)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (25)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (26)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (27)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (28)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (29)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (30)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (31)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (32)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (33)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (34)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (35)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (36)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (37)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (38)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (39)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (40)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (41)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (42)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (43)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (44)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (45)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (46)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (47)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (48)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (49)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (50)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (51)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (52)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (53)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (54)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (55)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (56)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (57)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (58)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (59)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (60)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (61)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (62)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (63)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (64)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (65)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (66)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (67)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (68)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (69)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (70)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (71)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (72)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (73)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (74)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (75)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (76)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (77)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (78)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (79)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (80)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (81)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (82)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (83)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (84)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (85)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (86)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (87)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (88)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (89)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (90)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (91)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (92)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (93)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (94)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (95)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (96)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (97)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (98)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (99)	3	3	3
Bancroa Co pf (100)	3	3	3

'Small Business' Seeks U. S. Loans

NEW YORK, Jan. 31 (AP)—A resolution proposing the creation of a government agency empowered to make loans to small business enterprises at low interest rates will be presented at the "small business" conference in Washington Wednesday.

The resolution was adopted at a meeting yesterday of city, state and national retail merchants representing seven states.

On the committee are Charles P. Bloome, of the Philadelphia Retail Merchants Association; Harry Boyer, of the United Liquor Package Dealers Association of Massachusetts; Sidney Tish, of the Retail Floor Covering Dealers Association of New York; Leon Griner of the Greater New York Retail Furniture, Rugs and Drygoods Association; George Minkin, of the Williamsburgh Merchants Association of Brooklyn; Charles Ackerman of the United Independent Retail Grocers and Food Dealers Association, and Francis Lupare of the Hairdressers and Beauty Parlor Association.

Sweden Lifts Ban On Export Wheat

STOCKHOLM (INS)—The Swedish 1937 wheat crop will exceed the home consumption of this grain by 125,000 tons, according to a report from the Swedish department of Agriculture. For this reason the government of Sweden has abolished the export ban on wheat and rye, and granted a small subsidy to exporters.

GOVERNMENTS

	High	Low	Last
Treas 3¾s (3-40 Inst)	108	108	108
Treas 3¾s (43-47)	108.3	108.3	108.3
Treas 3¼s (41-43)	105.3	105.3	105.3
Treas 3¼s (46-49)	104.11	104.11	104.11
Treas 3s (51-55)	102.4	102.4	102.4
Treas 2¾s 58-60	102.7	102.5	102.7
Treas 2¾s 56-59	100	99.30	100
Treas 2¾s 54-56	104.13	104.13	104.13
Treas 2¾s 51-54	104.14	104.14	104.14
Treas 2¾s 60-65	102.7	102.5	102.7
Fed Fm Mtg 3s 47-42	104	104	104
Fed Fm Mtg 3s 49-44	103.22	103.22	103.22

Exchange Board Meeting Today

NEW YORK, Jan. 31 (INS)—The New York Stock Exchange will meet this afternoon to appoint a committee to study and report to the governors on proposed amendments to the constitution and by-laws. The committee recommendations will be discussed that the Conway report, recommending a paid president and executive staff, reduction in the number of governors and the standing committees and shifting of responsibility of management to the executive committee and the hands of members, including those on the Curbing board.

National Steel Profits Drop

NEW YORK, Jan. 31 (INS)—National Steel Corporation, presenting its report for the fiscal quarter of 1937 reported net profit of $2,580,902, equal to $1.10 a share, against $4,928,729 or $2.14 per share, in the same quarter of 1936.

Net profit for 1937 was placed at $17,681,893 equal to $8.21 per share, against $12,841,842 or $5.80 in 1936.

Frosted Foods in Broad Expansion

NEW YORK, Jan. 31 (INS)—Two frosted food producing companies today were reported about to expand their operations, Birdseye Foods Corporation is planning to increase its number of subsidiaries by a winter of 4000 from 3000.

Honor Brand Products Corporation with 200 units, will also add outlets.

Man Vs. Machine

BROOKLYN, N. Y., Jan. 31—A modern linotype machine can set five times as much type today as a printer would have set by hand in 1850, according to a recent survey. Yet there are now five times as many typesetters employed as 40 years ago.

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BUSINESS BOSTON AMERICAN FINANCE

"NEW ENGLAND'S GREATEST EVENING NEWSPAPER"

22 BOSTON, MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 1938

Consumer's Income Dip Nears End

Upturn Start in Next Six Months Is Seen By Big Service

By HUGH E. BRADSHAW

An upturn in consumer's income appears to be relatively close at hand even though the actual low level for the depression probably has not been seen as yet. This is the conclusion reacheed after a study of the Brookmire income map released today.

The key to the findings of the big statistical and advisory service is the interrelationship between volume of production and consumers incomes. The first has fallen off more than the second and the natural conclusion is such a situation should bring a rising trend in production. Historically in non-durable goods lines before much time has elapsed. The present economic situation, however, is a good deal of progress toward inventory depletion. Shortly after a low point should be reached and then possibly follow a short sideways movement leading to the upward trend. Figures should be available in this connection within the next six months.

For purposes of comparison, should be noted the Brookmire is only using the first week in January in the six months ahead to compared with the same week in period a year ago. Obviously relative prosperity of a year ago is viewed in retrospect there certainly no basis for comparison with the present. Finally if the next six months are compared with the average of the same time in the two preceding years, the percent of change an even greater decline. That impression is to be distinctly hoped for because the present is not a time for optimism.

UTILITY SPENDING

Insofar as the heavy industries are concerned, the outlook is not as bright as that for consumers goods. Big buyers of durable goods are not in the same position right now and their outlook is less cheerful. Take the utilities, for instance. Recent advance reports are that 1938 spendings are budgeted as a lower figure than contemplated two months ago. The worst forecasts then were for expenditures at least equalling last year, but now revisions have brought the figure well down and the danger of more is not great. It is a safe forecast that utilities will not contribute much to heavy goods recovery and the general business picture brightens perceptibly.

As for other heavy industry some minimal changes in the belief we still need to add their estimate look materially. Steel makers, for instance, depend on four other industries, large measure, namely automobiles, rail equipment, farm equipment and construction. Each one directly or indirectly look for a sudden fillip unless it is rail equipment, and then not a C. C. decision on a rate increase stands between present facts and future hopes. The second half may be a different proposition, but there is plenty of time to consider that.

INDUSTRIALS WATCHED

The industrial group of the Dow-Jones averages are drifting aimlessly appears to be fighting the bearishness mirrored by rails and utilities. It is still early to say the group will be successful. In fact comments on their action along such lines must still be regarded as a rally but on a subsequent reaction. Outside of thinking that an the industrials go up with the whole list from now on we will not change previous cautioned attitude. In other words until proof that a real upturn is going to take place we suggest using minor upturns to reduce commitments.

Deere & Co. Net Income Larger

CHICAGO, Jan. 31 (AP)—Deere & Co. of Moline, Ill., today reported net income for the fiscal year ended October 31 of $14,936,476, compared with $11,610,306 the preceding fiscal year.

This was equivalent to $4.24 a common share after preferred stock requirements, compared with $5.38 a common share on the smaller volume of outstanding stock a year previous.

Net sales increased 46 per cent to 109,399,776.

Boston Stocks

High Low Last Chge

	High	Low	Last	Chge
Bigelow San pf	88	88	88	-1
Bos & Albany	92	92	92	-1
Bos & Maine	19	119	119	-6
Boston Elev	50½	50½	50½	-1
B & M pf	3¾	3¾	3¾	
B & M Jnl	2½	2½	2½	
B & M Jnl	3¼	3¼	3¼	
B & M Dst	5	5	5	-¼
Copper Range	5½	5½	5½	
E G & F pr pf	49¼	49¼	49¼	-1
Employr Group	16½	16½	16½	-½
Hathaway "B"	35c	35c	35c	-5c
Maine Central	8¾	8¾	8¾	
Narragan R A	4¼	4¼	4¼	
Nat Service Co	10c	10c	10c	
N E Tel & Tel	97	97	97	-1
Reece B H M	20	20	20	-½
United Shoe pf	41¼	41¼	41¼	
Utah Metal	95c	95c	95c	-1c

BONDS

E Mass R 5s	48	63	63	

TODAY'S NEW YORK STOCK MARKET

Today's sales $800,000 — Last Sales on Tape at 3:05

	Div.	High	Low	Close	Chg.
—A—					
Adams Exp	60c	8¼	8¼	8¼	+¼
Address	1.40	21	21	21	
Air Reduction		43¾	36¾	42¾	+6¼
Alaska Jun	60c	12¾	12	12¾	+¼
Allegh Corp		1¾	1¾	1¾	+¼
Alleg 30 pf		12¾	11¾	12¾	+1
Allegh Lud pf		14	13½	13½	
Alleg Steel	1.80	19¾	19½	19½	
Allied Indus		8¼	7¾	8¼	
Allied Chem		158	155½	158	+3½
Allied Mills	2.40	42	41	42	+1
Allied Stra	20c	7¾	6¾	6¾	
Allis Chal	3.50	42¾	41¾	42¾	+1¼
Alpha Corp		12	11¾	12	
Amalg Leath		4¾	4¾	4¾	
Am Ag Chem	6.00	57	57	57	+1
Am Bk Nt	2.40	31	31	31	
Am Brake	2.40	37¾	37¼	37¼	
Am Can	4	117	117	117	
Am Can pf	7	121	121	121	
Am Chain	1.50	14¾	13¾	14	
Am Comm'l Alc		6	6	6	
Am Cyan B	3.25a	44¼	44	44	
Am Ice		4	3¾	4	
Am Int Corp		4¾	4¾	4¾	
Am Mach & F		17	16¾	17	
Am Metal		10¾	10¾	10¾	
Am Metal pf		103	103	103	
Am Power & L		4¾	4¾	4¾	
Am Rad & S	4.70	24¾	24¼	24½	
Am Rad & S pf	6.00	29¾	28	28¼	+1
Am Rolling	1.80	11¾	11½	11¾	
Am Ry Sec	1.75	19¾	18¾	19¾	+¾
Am Seating	5.25a	18	11	11	
Am Smelting		47	47	47	
Am Sm Fdy		25¾	24¾	25¼	
Am Snuff		98	98	98	
Am Stl Fdy		10¾	10¼	10¼	
Am Tob B	3	142¼	140	140	-1¼
Am Tob	5	65½	65	65½	+2
Am Tob B	5	65½	65	65½	+2
Am Type		6	5¾	6	
Am Wat Wk	.80a	9¾	8¾	9¾	
Am Wat Wk pf		28¾	28	28¾	
Am Zinc		6¾	6¾	6¾	
Anaconda	1.75	30½	29½	30½	+¾
An Wa Cable	4.	40	40	40	+1
Ande Copper	.50	13¾	13¾	13¾	
Archer Dan		13	13	13	
Arm Del	7.	98	98	98	-1
Armour Ill	.80	5¾	5¾	5¾	
Armour Ill pf		6	6	6	
Arm Cork	2.50	33	31½	32½	
Armstrong		34¾	33¾	34¼	+¼
Atchison	2.a	34¾	33	34¼	+1
Atchison pf	5.	65	65	65	+2
Atl Coast L	1.50	21	21	21	
Atlas Golf		5¾	5½	5¾	
Atlas Plyw		25¾	25¼	25¾	
Atlas Corp	.80	8¾	7¾	7¾	
Atlas Crp pf 3.		39¾	39½	39¾	
Atl Prov pf	3.25a	42¾	42¾	42¾	
Auburn Auto		4¾	4¾	4¾	
Austin Nich		2¾	2¾	2¾	
Aviation Corp		3¾	3¾	3¾	

—B—					
Baldwin Loc		8¾	8¼	8¼	
Bald & Ohio		8¾	8¾	8¾	
Bald & Ohio pf		10¾	9¾	10¼	+¼
Barber Co	1.a	15¾	15	15¾	
Barker Bros		12¾	12¾	12¾	
Bendix	1.8	12¾	11½	12	
Bendix pf	1.50	21¾	21¾	21¾	
Best & Co	2.50	32¾	32¾	32¾	
Beth Steel	5.a	56¾	54¾	55½	-1¾
Bigelow San		91¾	91	91	-1
Bigelow San pf	3.50	92	92	92	
Black-Decker		14¾	14	14	-¼
Blaw Knox	1.20	11¾	11¾	11¾	
Boeing Aire	.40	29¾	28¾	29¼	
Bordens	1.60	18¾	17¾	17¾	
Borg Warner	2.50	41¾	40¾	41¾	+¾
Bow Bell Bea	1.50	17	17	17	+1
Briggs Mfg	4.a	21¼	20¼	21¼	
Bristol Myers		70	69¾	69¾	
B-M Trap pf 7.		26	25¾	25¾	-2
Bklyn-M Tr		11¾	11¼	11¼	
Bklyn Un Gas	1.10	16¾	16¾	16¾	
Brown Rub	1.a	8¾	8¾	8¾	
Brunsw Bal	.75	8¾	8¾	8¾	
Budd Mfg		5¾	5¾	5¾	
Budd Wheel	.20a	4¾	4¼	4¼	
Bullard Co	2.a	19¾	19¾	19¾	
Bunova Mach	3.	30¾	29¾	29¾	
Burrington M	2.	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Burroughs	.20	16¾	16¾	16¾	
Butler Bros	.60	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Butler Bros pf	1.50	19¾	19¾	19¾	
Butte Copper	.10c	3¼	3¼	3¼	
Byers A M		9	8¾	9	

—C—					
Cal Pack	1.50	25	19½	19¾	
Calumet & Ariz		2	2	2	
Cal & Hec	1.10a	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Can Dry	1.a	12¾	12¾	12¾	
Canada Dry		16¾	15¾	15¾	
Canadian Pac		7¾	7¾	7¾	
Canadian Sid	1.84a	10¾	10¼	10¼	
Case J I	6.a	84	84	84	-2
Caterp Tract	1.a	43	42¾	43	
Celanese	1.a	101¼	101¼	101¼	
Celanese C		15¾	14¾	15¾	
Cent Foundry		3¾	3¾	3¾	
Cen RR NJ		9¾	9¾	9¾	
Certn	3.	39	38	38¾	
Certain-teed		6¾	6¾	6¾	
Chesap-Corp	3.a	39¾	39	39¾	
Ches & Ohio	3.a	33½	32¾	33½	
Chic Corp		7	7	7	
Chi Mil Or	1.50	11¾	11¾	11¾	
C M St P & P		1¾	1¾	1¾	
CM St P pf		1¾	1¾	1¾	
Chi & N W		7¾	7¾	7¾	
Chi Pneum		1¾	1¾	1¾	
Chickasha		15	15	15	
Childs Co		4¾	4¾	4¾	
Chrysler	10..	53¾	51¾	53¾	+1¾
City Stra nw		2¾	2¾	2¾	
Cities Service	4.80a	18¾	18¾	18¾	+¼
Clev & S B	1.80	21¾	20¾	21¼	+1¾
Climax Molyb	1.70a	34¼	34¼	34¼	+¼
Clett Peab'y		13¾	13¾	13¾	
Coca Cola	2.a	115	115	115	-2
Coca Cola B	2.a	85	85	85	
Collins & A	5.a	22	21¾	22	
Col Fuel & I	1.a	15¾	15¾	15¾	+¼
Col Gas & El	1.95	17¾	17¾	17¾	
Col Gas	.45	7¼	7¼	7¼	+¼
Col Carbon	4.a	65	65	65	+1
Col Pictures	1.	12¾	12	12¾	
Col Pic cv pf	2.75	31¾	31¾	31¾	+¼
Com Credit	4.a	34	34	34	
Com Inv Trust	a	38	37	37½	
Com Solv		8	8	8	
Comm'l Solvs		1¾	1¾	1¾	
Comw'lth Edis	2.	24¾	23½	23¾	+¼
Congoleum	2.	21¼	20¾	20¾	-¼
Cons Aircraft	.50	15¾	14¾	15¾	+¾
Consol Cigar	.75c	6¾	6¾	6¾	+¼
Con Coal Pa		22	20½	20½	
Con Edis pf	5.	92¾	92	92	-1
Cons Film		1½	1½	1½	
Cons Oil	80	9¾	8¾	9	
CRK Fishn pf		5¾	5½	5½	
Cons Coal etc		4¾	4¾	4¾	+¼
Container	1.20	14¾	13¾	13¾	+¼
Cont Bak A		14¾	13½	13¾	+1
Con Bak B	2.	14	13¾	13¾	
Cont Can	50c	39¾	38¾	39¾	+¾
Cont Can pf		109½	109½	109½	+¾
Cont Diam		8	8	8	
Cont Ins	1.60	28¾	28	28	
Cont Motors		1¾	1½	1¾	
Cont Oil	25c	28¾	28¼	28¼	+¼
Cro Prod	3.	59½	58¾	59¼	
Cuty Inc	10c	4¾	4	4¼	
Crane Co	1.a	19½	19	19½	-¼
Cream Wove	2.a	22½	22½	22½	
Crosley R		9	9	9	
Crown Cork	2.	34½	34¼	34½	+2
Cru Ch pf nw	2	25	31	31	-1

—D—					
Davega	1.a	6	6	6	
Day Strs pf	1.25	15	15	15	
Deere & Co		19¾	19	19¾	+¼
Detroit Ed	2.a	22¾	22¾	22¾	
Del&Hudson		14¾	14	14¾	
Det L Steel		6¾	6¾	6¾	
D&R G pf		6	6	6	
Detroit Ed	6.a	94	94	94	
Detroit A R & A		29½	29½	29½	
Diam M		25¾	25¼	25¾	
Dia T Motor		8	7¾	7¾	+¼
Distil Seag	1.50	15¾	15¾	15¾	
Doehler Die	2.	20	20	20	
Dome Mines	1.	50¼	50¼	50¼	
Douglas Aa		38¾	37¾	38¼	-¼
DuPont	6.25a	111½	109	111½	+2
DuPont pf	4.50	115¾	113¾	113¾	

—E—					
East K Mills		5¾	5¼	5¾	
Eastman	8.	158	157	158	+2
Eaton Mfg	1.75	18¾	17¾	17¾	
Edison		3¾	3¾	3¾	
El Au L	2.60	18¾	18¾	18¾	
El Mon Ind	10c	3¼	3¼	3¼	
Electric Boat	60c	9¾	8¾	9	
Electric Pwr		9¾	9¾	9¾	
Elec & L pf		28	28	28	+2
Elec Pd Lt		35	31	31	
El Stor Bat	2.50	47¾	47¾	47¾	
El Pano Gas	2.a	18	18	18	
Emerson Rad		3¾	3¾	3¾	
Eng Pub Ser	5.	47	47	47	
Eng Pb Ser pf	6.a	50	50	50	-2
Equity Off Bu		3¾	3¾	3¾	
Erie R R		3¾	3¾	3¾	
Erie 1st pf		6¾	5¾	5¾	
Erie 2d pf		4¾	3¾	4	

—F—					
Fairbks M	1.a	26¼	26	26	
Fajardo Su	2.a	29¾	29¾	29¾	
Fedders Mfg		9¼	9¼	9¼	
Fed Min		3¼	3¼	3¼	
Fed Screw Wk		3¼	3¼	3¼	
Fed Wat Serv		12¾	11¾	12	
Fidel Ph	1.60	29¼	29	29	
Fin T&R	1.50	21¼	20½	21	
Firestone		15¾	15¾	15¾	
Fisher Body		45¾	45¼	45¾	
Freeport Sul	2.	25¾	25	25¾	

—G—					
Gair Robert		3¾	3¾	4	
Gal Stevens		25¾	25¾	25¾	
Gen Am Tra	3.50	37	37	37	
Gen Bak	60c	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Gen Bronze		6¾	6¾	6¾	
Gen Cable		9¾	9¾	9¾	
Gen Cable A		9¾	9¾	9¾	
Gen Elec	2.20a	38¾	38¾	39¼	
Gen Foods	2.	32	31¾	31¾	
Gen Gas A		3¾	3¾	3¾	
Gen Motor	3.75a	33¾	32¾	33¾	
Gen Out Adv	5.	115	115	115	
Gen Out Adv		5¾	5¾	5¾	
Gen Out Adv		26	26	26	
Gen Paper		9¾	8¾	8¾	
Gen Pub Ser		1¾	1¾	1¾	
Gen Ry Sig	2.50	20¾	20	20¾	
Gen Realty		1¾	1¾	1¾	
Gen Realty pf		11	11	11	
Gen Refra		21¾	21¼	21¼	
Gen Tel Elec	1.50	18¾	18¾	18¾	
Gen Time Ins		16¾	16	16	
Gillette S R		9¾	9¾	9¾	
Gimbel Bros		10¾	9¾	10¼	
Glidden	2.	21¾	21¼	21¼	
Gobel Adolf		2¼	2¼	2¼	
Goebel Brew		2¾	2¾	2¾	
Goodrich	1.a	16¾	16	16¾	
Goodrich pf	5.	51	51	51	
Goodyear T	1.50	19¾	19¾	19¾	
Gotham Silk		3¾	3¾	3¾	
Graham Pap		1¾	1¾	1¾	
Granby Min		81	77	77	
Grand Un pf	3.50	12¾	12¾	12¾	
Gray Tel Pay	1.a	14¾	14¾	14¾	
Grant Wt pf	1.	22¾	22	22	
Grt W Sug	2.40	29¾	29¼	29¼	
Green H L	1.60	16¾	16	16¾	
Gt North pf	2.	21¼	19¾	21	
Gt Nor Ore	75c	12¾	12	12¾	
Greyhound	80c	9¾	8¾	9	
Greyhound pf	55	7¾	7¾	7¾	

—H—					
Hall Print		6	6	6	
Hamilton Wt	2.a	17¾	17¼	17¼	
Har Walk	2.	20½	20	20	
Hat Corp Am	.60a	6	5¾	5¾	
Hat Corp pf		87	87	87	
Hercules Mo	1.	12¾	12¾	12¾	
Hercules Po	75.	54¼	52¾	52¾	
Holland Fur	1.50	17¾	17	17¾	
Holls Sug	2.	25½	19	19	
Homest M	4.	50	63¾	62¾	63¾
Homest M pf	4.50	63	63	63	
Houston Oil		7	6¾	6¾	
How Sound	3.a	43¾	42	43	+1
Hudson Mot		8¾	8¼	8¼	
Hudson Mtr	.25a	8	7¾	7¾	+¼
Hupp Motor		1¾	1¾	1¾	

—I—					
Ill Cent		9¾	9	9¼	+¼
Ill Cent pf		17	16	17	+1
Indian Refin	15c	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Ind Rayon	2.50	19	18¾	18¾	
Ingers Rand	1.50	77	75	75	-1
Inland M	1.a	64¼	64¼	64¼	
Inspiration B		12¾	11½	12	
Internorth	3.a	33¾	33¼	33¾	
Interlake	2.	18¾	18¾	18¾	
Interlake Iron	.65c	11	10¾	10¾	
Int Agric Co		11¾	11¾	11¾	
Int Bus Mchs	a	146	146	146	
Int Har	2.50	60	59¾	59¾	
Int Hydro Elc		5¾	5¼	5¼	
Int Mer Mar		3¼	3¼	3¼	
Int Mining	.90c	11¾	10¾	11¾	
Int Nickel	2.a	40¾	47¾	48¾	+¾
Int Pap&P	5.	7¾	7	7¼	+¼
Int Pap pf	a	31¾	30¾	31	
Int Shoe	2.	20¾	20¼	20¼	
Intst Stor	2.	34	34	34	
Int T&T	60c	6¾	6¼	6¼	
Int T&T pf		6¾	6¾	6¾	
Intrn Ditm	2.75a	10¼	10	10¼	+¼
Isl Crk Coal		23	23	23	

—J—					
Jew Tea	4.a	47¾	47¼	47¾	+1¼
Jewelle	3.a	69½	68	69	

—K—					
Kalamazo B	25	16¾	16¾	16¾	-¾
Kan City So		22	20½	21¾	+1¾
Kaufm D S	40	16¾	16¾	16¾	-¼
Kayser J	.25	13	13	13	+¼
Kelsey Hay A		7¾	7¾	8¼	+¼
Kelsey Hay B		4¾	4¾	4¾	
Kennecott		35¾	34¾	35¼	+1
Kimby Cfg	1.a	20	20	20	
Kroel B W		8	7¾	8	+¼
Kresge Dept	1.20	17¾	17¾	17¾	
Kresge Goo	1.60	18¾	18¾	18¾	

—L—					
Lambert	25a	11¾	11¼	11¾	+¼
Lee Rub	25a	12¾	12¾	12¾	
LehCement	25a	15½	14½	14½	
LehighVal		¼	¼	¼	
LehVal Cf		4	4	4	
LehValRR		6¼	5¾	6¼	+¼
Lehman	1	21	23¾	23½	+1
Lehn Fink	1.20	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Lib McN Lib	1.40c	7¾	7¾	7¾	-¼
L O F Glass	4	34	33¾	34	+1¼
Lima Loco	2.50a	25	25	25	

—L—					
Link Belt	1.	18¾	18¼	18¾	+¼
Liq Carb	1.60a	18	18	18	
Loew's	7.50a	46¾	45½	46¾	+¾
Lone Ins		1¾	1¾	1¾	
Lone Star Gas	3.a	32	32	32	
Long Bell A		16¾	16¾	16¾	
Lone Wilson	.30	18	18	18	
Lorillard	1.20	17	16¾	16¾	+¼
Lou Gas A	2.50a	16¾	16¼	16¼	+¼
Lou Nash	2.50	48	46	48	
Ludlum Stl	25c	16¾	16¼	16¾	

—M—					
MacAndrFor	2.a	31	31	31	
Mack Trucks	1.a	20¾	20¾	20¾	+¼
Macy R H	2.a	28¾	28¾	28¾	
Magma Cop	1.50	26	25	25	
Mann Mrg eg		7	7	7	
Manne Ins Oil		4¾	4¾	4¾	
Marine Mid	.40	8¾	8	8¾	+¼
Marshall Fld		14¾	14¼	14¾	
Martin G L		17¾	17	17¾	+¼
Mavelo Parsy		4	4	4	
May Dept St	1.a	30¾	30¼	30¾	
Mayfl Ass	1.50	23¾	23½	23¾	+¼
May Fl B	3.	37¾	37¼	37¾	
Maytag		8	7¾	8	
McGraw E	1.	10¾	10	10¾	
McKee A G B		44¾	44¼	44¾	
McKee T P	2.	22	21¾	21¾	
McKee & B		6¾	6¾	6¾	
McKes & R	3.a	32	32	32	
McLellan S	95c	7	6¾	6¾	
Mead Cor	2.	32¾	32¼	32¾	
Mel Shoe		42	42	42	
Mengel Co		4¼	4¼	4¼	
Merck & Co	1.a	30¾	30¼	30¾	
Miami Cop	15c	8¾	8¼	8¾	
Mid Cont Pet	1.50	18¾	17¾	17¾	
Mid Stl Prd	1.a	22	22	22	
Minn & H C	3.	49	49	49	
Miss-Kan-Tex		6¾	6¾	6¾	
Mission Cor pf	1.	14¾	14¼	14¼	
Mo Kan & T		3¾	3¾	3¾	
Mo K & T pf		8¾	8¾	8¾	
Mo Pac pf		2¾	2¾	2¾	
Monsan	2.a	78¾	78¾	78¾	+¾
Mont Ward	2.a	32¾	32¼	32¾	+¼
Mother Lode	.45c	5¾			
Motor Mtr	1.	10¾	11¼	11¼	
Mueller Brass		16¾	16¾	16¾	
Mullins B		5¾	5¾	5¾	
Murphy O G	a	50¾	50	50¾	
Murray Corp		6¾	6¾	6¾	

—N—					
Nash Kel	1.a	9¾	9¼	9¾	
Nat Acme	40	10¾	11	11	
Nat Aviin		8¾	8¾	8¾	
Nat Bisc	1.60	19¾	19¼	19¼	
Nat Bis pf	5.	87	87	87	
Nat Cash Reg	1.a	25¾	25¼	25¾	
Nat Dairy	1.a	15¾	15¾	15¾	
Nat Distill	2.	20	19¾	19¾	
Nat Gypsum		9¾	9¾	9¾	
Nat Lead	.50	24¾	23¾	24	
Nat M St C	2.	18¾	17¾	18	
Nat Pow & L	.60	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Nat Rs Mpf		14¾	14¾	14¾	
Nat Steel	2.50a	61¾	61	61¾	+¾
Nat Supply	2.	16¾	17	17	
Nat Sup Spf	2.	22½	22½	22½	
Nat Tea		10¾	9¾	9¾	
Nat Vulcan	.90	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Newport Ind	2.a	15¾	15¼	15¼	
Newport Ind pf	2.a	15¾	15¾	15¾	
NY CHANEL	1.a	26¾	26¾	26¾	
NY Ali All		2¾	2¾	2¾	
NY Air Brake		24¾	24¾	24¾	
NY Dock	1.50	18¾	18	18¾	
NY Dock pf	3.a	41¾	41¾	41¾	
Norfolk & W	10.	181	181	181	-2
North Am Co	1.90	18¾	18	18¾	
North Amer Av	1.a	15¾	15¾	15¾	
North Am Av	1.25a	8¾	8¾	8¾	
Northern Pac		10¾	10¾	11	

—O—					
Ohio Oil		12¾	12¼	12¾	
Oliver Farm	25a	10¾	10¼	10¾	
Omn Adams	1.60	10¼	10	10¼	
Otis Elevn	1.40	21¾	19¾	21	
Otis Steel		4¾	4¾	4¾	
Owen Ill G	25a	53¾	52	52¾	

—P—					
Pac Am Fish	1.	20	10	10	
Pac Gas&El	2.	25¾	25¼	25¾	
Pac Light	3.a	36	35¾	36	
Pac Lt pf	5.	107¾	107	107¾	
Pac Mill	60c	12¾	12¼	12¾	
Packard	25c	4¾	4¼	4¼	
Panhandle		2¾	2¾	2¾	
Paraffine	4.a	36	35¾	35¾	
Paramount		12¾	12¼	12¾	
Paramount pf	.60	10¾	9¾	9¾	
Park Utah	.15c	2¾	2¾	2¾	
Parker R	1.50	18¾	18¼	18¾	
Parmelee Tr		1¾	1¾	1¾	
Patin Mines	2.a	10¾	10¼	10¾	
Penney Corp	30	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Penney	3.a	66¾	66	66¾	+¼
Penn Dixie		8¾	8¾	8¾	
Penn R R	1.25	21¾	20¾	21	
Peoples Gas	1.a	33¾	33¼	33¾	
Peoria & East		3¾	3¾	3¾	
Petro Corp	.60	10¾	10¾	10¾	
Pfeiffer Bw	.60	10¾	10¾	10¾	
Phila Rd &I		2¾	2¾	2¾	
Phillips	3.	84¾	83¾	84¼	+¼
Phillips P	2.	37	36¾

Walker, Civil War Vet, Textile Leader, Dead

Captain George Walker, 94, Civil War veteran and textile mill executive, was dead today at the home of his daughter, Mrs. William S. Sheldon, in Providence.

His home was at 45 Stone road, Belmont, and he recently left to spend a vacation with his daughter.

Walker enlisted with the Northern Army and soon was promoted to lieutenant, captain, and major. He always disdained the rank of major and did not use it because he did not muster in as a ranking officer.

He had been a superintendent in a number of the mills of the American Woolen Company, retiring at the age of 72. He had been active and in good health until two weeks ago.

His wife died in 1931. He leaves one other daughter, Mrs. Rachel M. Atkins of Belmont. Burial will be at Marblehead.

VINCENT F. CROWLEY

Funeral services for Vincent F. Crowley, 62, Boston jewel expert, will be held Wednesday morning with a solemn high mass of requiem at St. Cecelia's church, Back Bay.

He died at his home, the Hotel Minerva, after an illness of several months. For many years he was employed as an expert on precious stones at Smith Patterson Company.

Mr. Crowley was a life member of the Massachusetts Elks and an Elks service will be held tomorrow night at the Lacey funeral home, Harvard street, Brookline.

WALLACE C. BENNETT

The funeral of Wallace C. Bennett, 51, president of Boston cotton goods firm of Bennett & Goding, Inc., will be held today at 2 p. m. from Lindsey Memorial Chapel, Back Bay. Burial will be in Mt. Hope Cemetery, Mattapan.

Mr. Bennett died at the Deaconess Hospital after a brief illness. He was born in Wollaston and was graduated from Harvard in 1908, and was captain of the college gymnastic team.

He leaves his wife, Lois Williams Bennett, and two sons, George F. Bennett of Boston and Andrew W. Bennett of Cambridge, a student at the University of New Hampshire.

BASIL F. HUTCHINS

The funeral of Basil F. Hutchins, for 40 years a South End florist and decorator, will be held at noon Thursday at the Charles Street Methodist Episcopal Church. Burial will be in Mt. Hope Cemetery.

Mr. Hutchins died at his home on Tremont street, South End, after an illness of several months. He was a member of the Natural Flower Decorators' Association and many South End fraternal and civic organizations.

He was born 83 years ago in Baltimore. He leaves his wife, Mrs. Hattie Hutchins, and two children, Edward and Ruth Hutchins.

Big Artificial Emerald Shown

New York Exhibits a Nazi-Made Gem

NEW YORK, Jan. 31 (AP)—An artificial emerald, made from a secret Nazi solution in imitation of the way Nature makes them, and to form deep in the earth, was placed on exhibition today by the American Museum of Natural History.

The stone is about 25 carats. It is the first artificial emerald to be shown in this country, and was made by the I. G. Farbenindustrie, world's greatest chemical firm.

Its story, as told by Dr. Frederick H. Pough, assistant curator of mineralogy, who brought it here, indicates the end may be near for the search of emeralds started in 1848.

This new stone, Dr. Pough said, is the result of discoveries in the past six months. It is not a cluster. Its color is more even than most. Its sides are not a perfect hexagon, but show the beginnings of the six sides that are typical of real emeralds.

The German method, Dr. Pough said, is probably a secret one. This means the stone was made from a hot solution, a mixture of water and dissolved minerals, under

Democratic Club To Hear Bastman

Joel Bastman of the Commonwealth Federation will be the speaker at the penny sale program at the Democratic Women's Club meeting tonight in the Hotel Westminster, it was announced today by Mrs. Mary O'Donovan Rooks, president.

Need Money?

Loans: $100 to $1000 or more

Tuition, Room Rent

Parents of students who face big items of school or college expense, falling due at an inconvenient time, welcome the help provided by the Shawmut Monthly Payment Plan. This personal loan service lessens the impact of large outlays of money since it "spreads" repayment over a full year. This low-cost personal loan plan —with its life insurance protection— is available to responsible people in Boston and nearby communities. You need not be a depositor. . . . Call at our main office or at any of the sixteen Shawmut branches.

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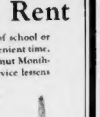

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Announcements

1 Legal

ASSESSORS' NOTICE TO TAXPAYERS

City Hall Annex, Boston, January 1, 1938
RETURNS MUST BE MADE ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 31, 1938.
Particular attention is called to the Assessors' Notice posted upon this date and various other places throughout the City, relative to the filing of returns of personal property subject to taxation.
EDWARD T. TAYLOR
JOHN F. CHEARN
JOHN A. DOWLING
Assessors of Boston

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310 Tremont St. Phone Liberty 4784
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CAMBRIDGE OFFICE
Central Square Building
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Phone University 4810
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TUES. AT 8:30 P. M. — WBZ

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LOAN SOCIETY
1458 HANCOCK ST., QUINCY. License 38

AUTOS
Private Loans Co. License 41. Room 2101, Statler Bldg., Boston. CAPITAL FINANCE CORP. License 41. 31 Bromfield St., Room 310. Hub 1700.

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on your own signature. Any school ed. endorsers or security. Loans co-maker plan. Boston Morris Plan Co., 328 Washington Street, Boston. State. License 61.

Announcements

15 Lost and Found

$10 Rew. Camel pin lost on Bicycle Ramp or Soldiers Field Road, Sunday night or in station to Lake St. Sentimental reasons, gift of husband. Finder please call Mrs. Lee, Lan. 6302.

Liberal Rew. Lost, on Nonset Rainbow Trail, Sunday, Jan. 23, Scotch terrier, name Peggy. Please call Hyde Park 0343.

Found Fox terrier, Brits Spaniel, Collie, German Shepherd, and English mut. Owner may have same. LIBerty 4000.

Rew. LOST, Cambridge, late black male white paws, breast. Rew. Newton No. 0151.

Rew. Lost, Arlington, small black male, Beading Lic. 574. "Bing." Rew. Mo. 1615-M.

Rew. BLACK suitcase lost Tues. eve'g on Green St., Brookline, contain. tools, equipment. Call ing: Infinia C. C. Rew. Lon. 6352.

Rew. Wrist watch, lost, Main Ave Beacon St. at bus stop Washington St. Call M. M. Sharon 0453.

Lost pair in Brookline, female, Airedale terrier. Ans. "Topsy." Reward. Asp. 9284.

Rew. SILVER fox neckpiece lost set. Brattle Inn, 6 Story St., Cambridge. Kirk. 0343.

23 Dancing Instruction

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Newton Highlands Bungalow
$7500 Down Payment of $250
11 Fenwick St., off Walnut St., between bus and station; 4 rooms, steam heat, fireplace, garage under house. Needs remodeling. Open for inspection Sunday, 2 to 5 p.m. Mr. Trott workmen at HAncock 1700.

Houses $3000 to $4000
$300 DOWN
PRICE $3500. Three-room single; modern improvements; 6 Elton St., off Commonwealth Ave., in Somerville, near Highland ave. About 4 rms. Priced for quick sale at $3500; needs some repairs. Call Mr. Quimby at Somerville office, SOMerville 1000.

Houses $5000 to $7000
WATERTOWN
Many reduced prices to $5000. 2 family, 6 rms. each; modern improvements; 1 apt. has extra down payment; balance as rent allows; 1 apt. is full rent; 1 apt. has immediate occupancy; located 23-25 Morton pl., off Main, Tel. Tra. 0278. Evgs. Sundays, Rel. 8672.

Lexington
Fine new Colonial, 6 rms., oil heat, tile bath, gar., good sized cement cellar; $8500. Terms. L. J. Reynolds, Lex. 1040.

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BANK PROPERTIES 40 Type A Price Robert Gray, Sole Selling Agent, 10 Tremont St., Room 1107. Tel. Lib. 1717. Open for inspection Sunday.

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QUINCY—Sale to settle estate. 10-rm. house, 2 baths, steam heat, garage. Open for inspection Sunday, 2 to 5 p.m.

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"New England's Greatest Evening Newspaper"

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NEW ENGLAND'S GREATEST EVENING NEWSPAPER

BOSTON EVENING AMERICAN

MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 1938

Come unto Me all ye that labor and are heavy laden and I will giveyou rest.—Matthew XI. 28.

The text for today is suggested by the Rev. Reginald B. Nichols, First Church, Methuen. The next text will be suggested by the Rev. Thomas C. Campbell, St. John's Church, Jamaica Plain.

The Editor Says:

TO BE FORCIBLY taken thousands of miles from your home, stood on a battlefield and to be killed WITHOUT YOUR CONSENT—

That is foreign war WITHOUT A REFERENDUM!

To be taxed to the last cent you have got, to be regimented like a marionette in your daily life and to see the America that you love become a military dictatorship—

That is needless war WITHOUT A REFERENDUM!

If William Jennings Bryan had been listened to in 1917, 165,000 of our youth who were slaughtered "Over There" might now be alive and several hundred thousands would have the full use of their limbs.

In John Drinkwater's book, "Carl Laemmle," appears this letter from William Jennings Bryan, dated January 13, 1917, to Mr. Laemmle:

"When, except in case of invasion, declarations of war are submitted to people for ratification before hostilities begin, then ambitious rulers and greedy commercial interests will be unable to plunge nations into unnecessary conflicts."

This was two years after Bryan had resigned as Secretary of State after opposing tooth and nail all war loans to France and England.

Bryan was then ridiculed.

HE WAS RIGHT.

—Today we know that. Could he have forced a referendum on conscription and our entry into the World War in 1917, the American people would have overwhelmingly voted "NO LOANS! NO WAR!"

If that was true then, how much truer it is today when we are still paying for that needless war.

The 1924 Democratic National Convention, in New York City, adopted a platform that called for a war referendum.

Supporting that platform in the subsequent Presidential campaign were FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, JOHN NANCE GARNER, CORDELL HULL, JAMES A. FARLEY AND KEY PITTMAN, now Senator from Nevada.

Senator Pittman was secretary of the committee on platform and resolutions of that 1924 convention.

These men had solemnly pledged themselves in 1924, in the language of the war plank in that platform, to **"a referendum on war except in case of ACTUAL or THREATENED attack."**

Others who went on record at that time or since as being in favor of a referendum on war, except in cases of actual or threatened invasion, were GENERALS RIVERS AND BUTLER, EX-AMBASSADOR TO ENGLAND ALANSON HOUGHTON and the late SECRETARY OF STATE FRANK B. KELLOGG.

Not one of these men was a professional pacifist or a hot-air idealist. They were, and are, hard-headed, practical men and all are one hundred per cent Americans.

But they saw then, as millions of Americans see today, that no free people should be—

SHANGHAIED INTO WAR.

—that an aggressive foreign war without a referendum is ANTI-DEMOCRATIC, ANTI-AMERICAN and ANTI-HUMANITARIAN.

If the will of the American people cannot be trusted in the matter of their own LIVES AND PROPERTY, in what, then, in the name of Heaven, can they be trusted?

A wisely-worded proposed amendment to the Constitution providing for instant CONSULTATION WITH THE PEOPLE in case of a projected foreign adventure without actual or threatened attack upon us should be the IMMEDIATE business of Congress.

QUICK ACTION NEEDED

"I have visited every state hospital in Massachusetts, and I have found unbelievable inefficiency."—State Auditor Thomas H. Buckley.

The State Auditor's statement concerns all Massachusetts residents, tax-paying residents especially.

The Department of Mental Diseases, which conducts these state hospitals, happens to be the most expensive of the State's services.

This year the department's officials want to spend $21,293,432. In his budget, Governor Hurley agrees to give them $12,306,913.

And yet, according to Mr. Buckley, whose reputation for finding facts and revealing them is well known, there exists "unbelievable inefficiency"!

We are told that four hundred and twenty persons died by other than natural causes in the sixteen state hospitals during the past ten years.

We have convincing evidence that at least eight maniacal killings were kept secret.

We know that everyone is asking: **How many other persons were killed and how often have their names been hidden from the public?**

Thus it becomes increasingly clear that something is wrong in Department of Mental Diseases. It is so very wrong that it calls for action—IMMEDIATE ACTION.

We have had too much "buck-passing" among responsible officials.

Carry Two Guns, Officer!

By Nelson Harding

America's naval defense problem differs from that of any other Power.

We have two long industrial coastlines to defend, separated by a continent and each fronting an armed and potentially hostile continent.

Suppose the Panama Canal were blocked—

A strong Navy in the Atlantic could not defend the Pacific, and a strong Navy in the Pacific could not defend the Atlantic.

For this reason, national security requires that America be a TWO-NAVY Power, able to defend BOTH the Atlantic AND the Pacific at the same time.

New York Day by Day

By O. O. McIntyre

NEW YORK, Jan. 31.

IN THE manner of Arnold Bennett's journals: Zanuck, the movie mogul, being dined at the high and mighty Union Club by the Banker Aldrich, shows how producers are sharing in the spotlight of stars. Yet perhaps best remembered is the self-effacing Irving Thalberg.

A learned and philosophic friend out Minneapolis way has lost his sense of smell at 54 but is not unhappy. He finds much that is compensatory. Among them the ability to eat cabbage, a dish he loved but the aroma of which was faintly oopsie.

I was wondering at breakfast why a man has such a feeling of security, after tolerating a broken shoe lace for several days, upon securing a new one. Isaac Marcosson is in a lather about Eugene Lyons's book on Russia, "Assignment in Utopia."

Somehow this pleases me. I hear reliably that the charming former Belasco star, Blanche Bates, likes to sit in a rocking chair at the dinner table. Few give way to such urges. I always want to tuck my napkin in my collar, but lack the courage.

Strange about Babe Ruth and those once so sturdy legs. They bothered him into retirement from the diamond, yet he can walk all day on the golf course or indulge long hunts without a twinge. Apparently a psychosis that needs mental ironing.

A distant relative of our family had a useless arm from a bullet at Santiago. On a visit to us one day he was resting on the porch when a ball batted by boys in the street smashed toward his head. In a flash he reached out and caught it with the useless arm.

They may not get the six figured salaries but ten radio emcees have more fun than Colonel Stoopnagle and Budd—always in quest of the elusive sponsor. They are pals professionally and away from mike and are just as goofy in their hilarity at private parties. When Rube Goldberg ties in with them it is a rout.

Stoopnagle is sheriff of Wilson's Point, Ct. His wife is a marvel in barbecuing spare-rib and now and then they invite the country-side which brings H. T. Webster, Heywood Broun, et al, on the gallop.

Gene Tunney has not forgotten his long walks and exchange of philosophic palaver with George Bernard Shaw on the island of Brioni during the undefeated champion's honeymoon days. In the living room of his estate near Greenwich he has a life-sized bust of Shaw.

Tunney grows increasingly aloof. Not even the auspicious first night attracts him any more. His relaxations include tramps through the woods, chopping, and now and then playing softball with Lowell Thomas's literary sluggers.

Recently Tunney has accepted several directorates and has a business office on Park avenue, but much of his time is spent in his library.

Not many marks left for Eddie Egan to shoot at. The ex-heavyweight champion is a bridge expert of the same kidney as Culbertson and Lenz. A notable example of how the clean living athlete may enjoy life. He has seen the world and enjoyed its good things. And like so many of the accomplishers, never allows conversation to swing around to his achievements.

How appealing unfeigned modesty! Still topping the list to me is Lindbergh's simple postulate on the Paris flying field: "I am Charles Lindbergh!" Metropolitan life is surfeited with attitude strikers and exhibitionists. A dinner at, say "No. 21," makes me thoroughly ashamed of the human variety with its blurbings and gesturings.

No writing man won more of my genuine admiration than James Barrie. Although I read little of his works and was never particularly thrilled by his plays. But he was a master at that long lost New York art—self effacement.

Daniel Frohman, past 80, is a chain cigar smoker. Many years his junior, just a few puffs at a full sized cigar and I'm hanging—no pun intended—to the rope.

The Marry-Go-Round

By Helen Rowland

Marriage, like most restaurant food, is offered to us in so many guises and disguises these days that it is hard to tell when it's really marriage and when it's merely something synthetic which the theorists have invented to make matrimony seem painless.

Part-time or long-distance marriage is the latest form of simplified marriage under discussion. The idea is for husband and wife to live APART in order to be happy TOGETHER, if you get what I mean.

By having separate addresses they will never see each other in the cold, revealing light of dawn or at any time when they are tired or cross or not eager for love-making.

And thus, the romance and illusion of courtship will last forever.

Theoretically, this sounds very intriguing, the only drawback being that it has never yet been known to WORK.

What normal woman would want a husband who never had to be mothered, scolded, soothed or dosed with aspirin and sods? And what man would want a wife who never cried on his shoulder or had to be "advised, bullied or babied?"

It is these thousand-and-one little ties of interdependence which hold two people together, until nothing but dynamite can tear them apart.

The long-distance marriage has none of these tender little weak moments of "togetherness." Even two people who live within easy commuting distance are not really married, they are merely LEGALLY TIED.

Human Side of the News

By Edwin C. Hill

OVER in Vienna Baron Friedrich von Wiesner, leader of the Austrian monarchists, predicts the early restoration of the House of Hapsburg, with the Archduke Otto, just turned his 25th birthday, on the 900-year-old throne of his ancestors. It may come about. But one doubts it.

The House of Hapsburg seems curiously ill-fated—as if struggling against the dark powers of an old woman's curse. For more than a century that royal line has known little but misfortune and tragedy; suicide, lunacy and murder.

Think of it! The story of Crown Prince Rudolph and the Countess Vetsera, his sweetheart, dead mysteriously in a hunting lodge in the heart of a dark forest. The story of the murder of his mother, Elizabeth, Empress of Austria—the most beautiful woman in the world. The story of the shots fired at Sarajevo—the shots which killed the Archduke Ferdinand and brought on the great war. Misfortune after misfortune!

Still another tragedy of the House of Hapsburg is recalled by the news that a treasure-seeking expedition will probe the Atlantic Ocean, off the Virginia Capes, for the lost treasure of the Emperor Maximilian of Mexico and his Empress Carlotta. It is a great collection of emeralds and diamonds which went down with the steamship Merida.

Maximilian was an Archduke of the House of Hapsburg. Carlotta a Belgian princess. Napoleon the Third of France persuaded Maximilian to seize the throne of Mexico. But his dream and his reign were soon ended. The United States of America ordered Louis Napoleon to withdraw his French troops from Mexico or take the consequences. An army under General Sheridan was ready to cross the Rio Grande.

The Emperor of the French promptly deserted Maximilian and the lovely Carlotta. The Mexican republicans arose, overthrew the monarchy and shot the unfortunate Maximilian against a stone wall at Queretaro. Carlotta, stunned by the tragedy, went mad.

For fifty years she lived in a chateau in Belgium, her darkened mind still dwelling in the past, still dreaming that she was the Empress. She was still alive when the Great War began and the German troops poured through Belgium, under strict orders not to molest her home where an American flag floated over the gateway.

In the meantime, the treasure of jewels and gold which had been hers and Maximilian's had been smuggled from the Mexican treasury when Diaz was overthrown in 1911. Over that treasure hung the curse which has followed the Hapsburg family to this day, for the greater part of the treasure came from looted temples.

Back in the sixteenth century an ancestor of Maximilian robbed a Burmese temple of rubies and diamonds. Carlotta, herself, added to these a store of gorgeous emeralds from ancient Aztec temples in Mexico.

One must believe, from all that followed, that the maledictions of Burmese and Aztec priests followed their stolen jewels. Maximilian dethroned and executed, Carlotta, a mad woman, doomed to live on half a century in her madness. The treasure itself at the bottom of the sea.

Can young Otto escape the blight of the curse which was leveled against the House of Hapsburg a hundred years ago by the Countess Karolyi, whose son had been executed by the Austrian government?

Face to face with Emperor Francis Joseph she spoke these frightful words:

"May heaven and hell blast your happiness. May your family be exterminated. May your children be brought to ruin and your life wrecked. And yet may you live on in lonely, unbroken and horrible grief, to tremble when you recall the name Karolyi."

The Political Parade

By George Rothwell Brown

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31.

NOT EVEN the Congress which surrendered $4,880,000,000 into the hands of the President in one lump sum of astronomical size — to be spent at his pleasure by Executive order—established such a record of complete futility as the record which this Congress is piling up against itself on history's page.

Notwithstanding the present critical depression fell upon the country in late summer, and notwithstanding Congress has fully aware of its gravity when it assembled in extra session, it has, up to the close of January, taken no remedial step to stem the onrushing tide.

It now appears, in information exchanged with Senate leaders, that the tax relief bill before the Ways and Means Committee is in such a snarl it will take the non-partisan experts another 10 days to whip it into shape.

The new relief law, for which business and industry, oppressed to the point of ruin by destructive taxation, are looking with prayerful hope, was to have been enacted and in operation by February 1. That was the plan. That plan has gone by the board.

It is now apparent that this bill cannot reach the Senate until February 15. It may be later.

Meanwhile, since taxation legislation must originate in the House, the Senate knows nothing of what it will be called upon to deal with, except through the conflicting and contradictory reports and rumors from day to day.

When the Senate Finance Committee gets the House bill it must—and properly should—take ample time for its study. Then will come the long Senate debate.

American business will be lucky if it obtains the relief so sorely needed in this national emergency by April Fool's Day.

Mr. Roosevelt at his press conference last Tuesday played directly into the hands of that group in Congress who will make a fight for the absolute repeal of the Corporate Surplus Tax.

His theory that business which makes the profits in time of prosperity must take the losses in time of depression, while maintaining wages, is the reason. This could only be done if business were permitted in good times to accumulate surpluses. This the law now prohibits.

Careful off-the-record information at the Senate is that there is a majority in that body ready to repeal the Corporate Surplus Tax and Capital Gains Tax. If it did the House probably would accept the amendment.

Best information available here is that Japan is getting in a jam on the financial and military fronts. Her liquid gold assets are estimated at only $200,000,000. Her available assets abroad are placed at not more than $750,000,000.

The war is costing Japan 20,000,000 yen a day, close to $7,000,000 every time the sun goes down. Her commerce is falling off, but not because of any American boycott. Efforts of that wouldn't be felt for another year.

The Diet appropriated 2,000,000,000 yen in October. Reports indicate a new 1938 budget of 5,000,000,000 yen.

Japan's victories in China are not regarded as offsetting her acute financial condition.

Nevertheless some of the State Department boys are playing with the idea of a new conference, to restore world peace by another scrap of paper.

March of Events

By Benjamin DeCasseres

BLACK is the world without a free press! This black-out of freedom is startlingly real in the chart prepared by Dean Ackerman, of the Columbia University Graduate School of Journalism.

On this map, CONSIDERABLY MORE THAN ONE HALF OF THE WORLD has lost the freedom of utterance of its newspapers (and the radio also).

Russia, China, Japan, Brazil, Poland, Turkey, Arabia, India, Germany, Italy, the Balkan States, nearly all of Africa, Siam, a good deal of Central America, Peru, Bolivia, Cuba, Quebec, Alberta and some miscellaneous smaller States are all either painted black or gray, which latter color, as in the cases of Quebec, Peru, Bolivia and India, indicates that some form of censorship and intimidation of the press prevails.

The white (free) area shrivels almost every day. How much longer will the United States, England, France, the Scandinavian countries, Canada and Australia hold their own against the great press black-out?

The newspapers and the radio are inextricably bound up. When their freedom goes in this country, then no man or woman will be safe either in his person, his property or his papers.

Believe it or not, the public, according to Mr. John Anderson, dramatic critic for the New York JOURNAL AND AMERICAN, likes highbrow, "metaphysical," unearthly entertainment both on the stage and screen.

Mr. Brock Pemberton, well-known Broadway theatrical producer and an old-line dramatic critic himself, pooh-poohed Mr. Anderson's statement.

But Mr. Anderson came right back with these facts—the "metaphysical" facts, as it were:

"Peter Ibbetson," "Berkeley Square," "The Return of Peter Grimm," "Topper," "Outward Bound," "Peter Pan," "The Miracle Man," "Beggar on Horseback," "The Green Pastures," "Death Takes a Holiday," "The Wisdom Tooth," "Mary Rose," "Six Characters in Search of an Author," "As You Desire Me" ("Desire" in the picture), "Hotel Universe," "Dear Brutus," "Strange Interlude," "Merrily We Roll Along," "The Star Wagon" and "Father Malachy's Miracle."

All these plays and pictures treat of the "supernatural" and the "miraculous". Their wide success shows the hunger of the public for that which is NOT factual, realistic or smutty.